



# GNSS Analysis for Climate Monitoring and Meteorological Applications at ASI/CGS, Matera

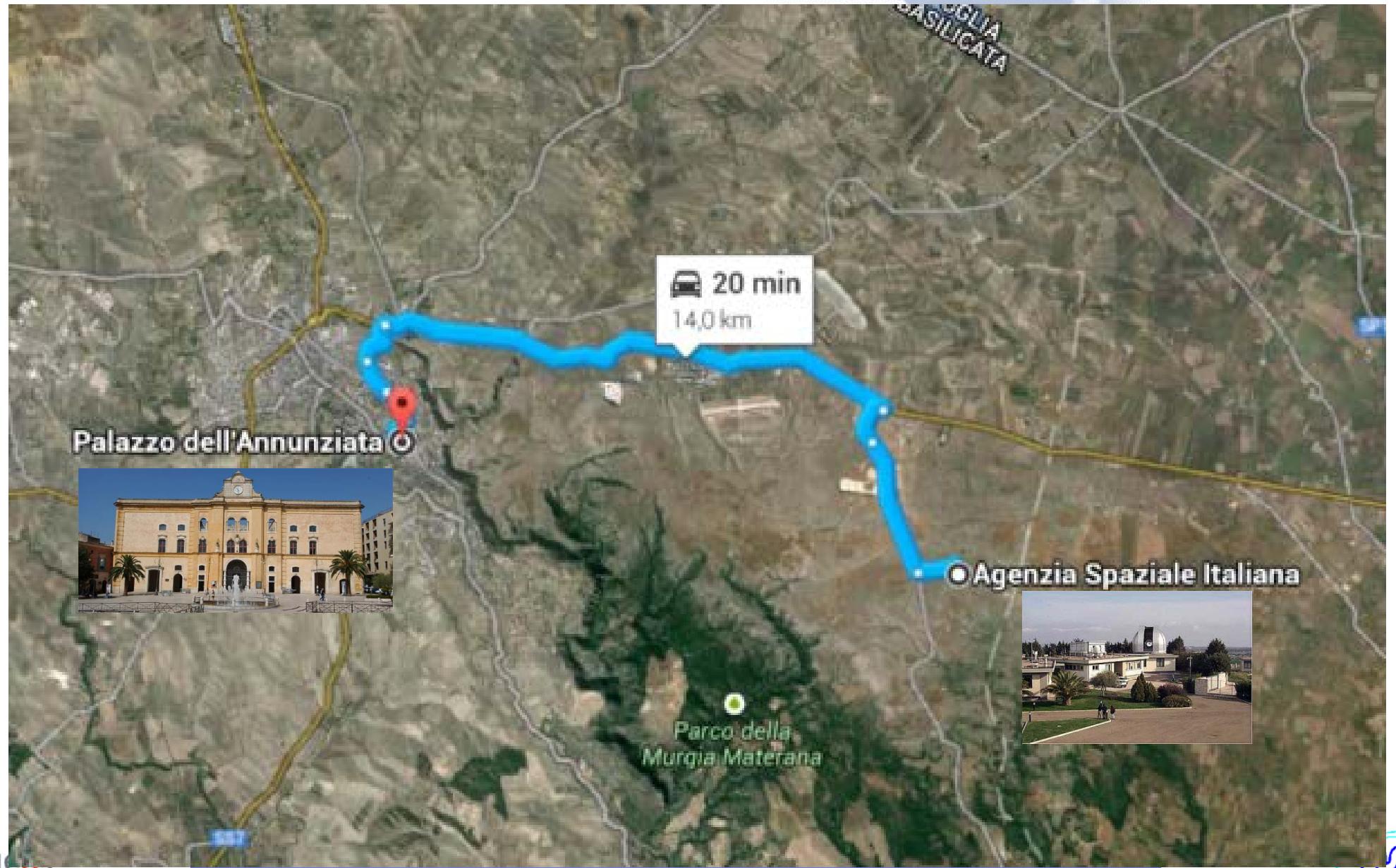
e-geos  
UNA SOCIETÀ ASI/TELESPIAZIO



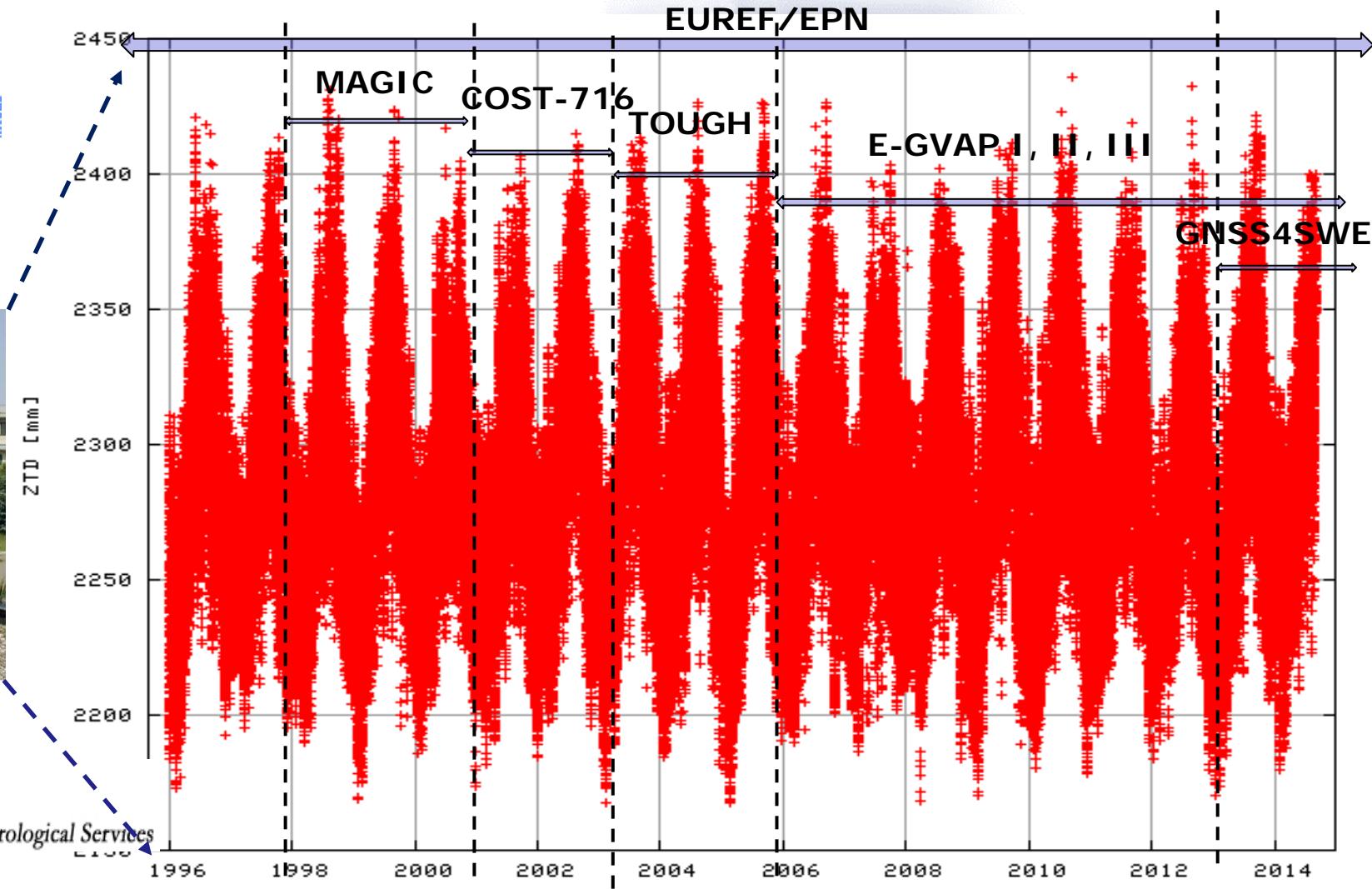
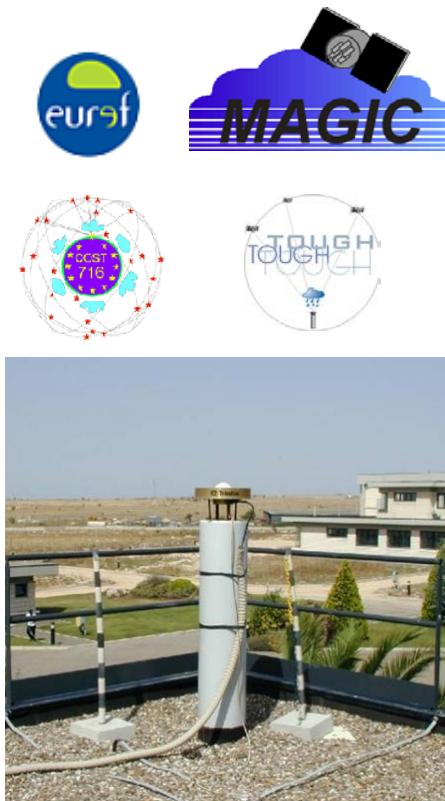
R. Pacione, B. Pace e-geos ASI/CGS Matera, Italy

G. Bianco, Agenzia Spaziale Italiana, CGS – Matera, Italy

# Where ASI/CGS is located



# Matera ZTD time series



# Tropospheric solutions to E-GVAP

## 4 solutions delivered to E-GVAP



**EUMETNET**

*The Network of European Meteorological Services*

**ASI\_**

Available from June 2001  
Input: hourly RNX files/IGU  
Update cycle: hourly  
*Purpose: NWP data assimilation*

**Operational**

4 scores per hour every 15 min  
COSTV2.0/ZTD + gradients

**ASIC**

Available from November 2008  
Input: hourly operational cost solutions  
Update cycle: hourly  
*Purpose: NWP data assimilation + QC*

**Operational**

4 scores per hour every 15 min  
COSTV2.0/ZTD

**ASIS**

Available from January 2014  
Input: RT GNSS observation/IGS RT  
Update cycle: 15min  
*Purpose: test RT obs+prod in sub-hourly PPP for nowcasting*

**Test**

4 scores per hour every 15 min  
COSTV2.2/ZTD + gradients

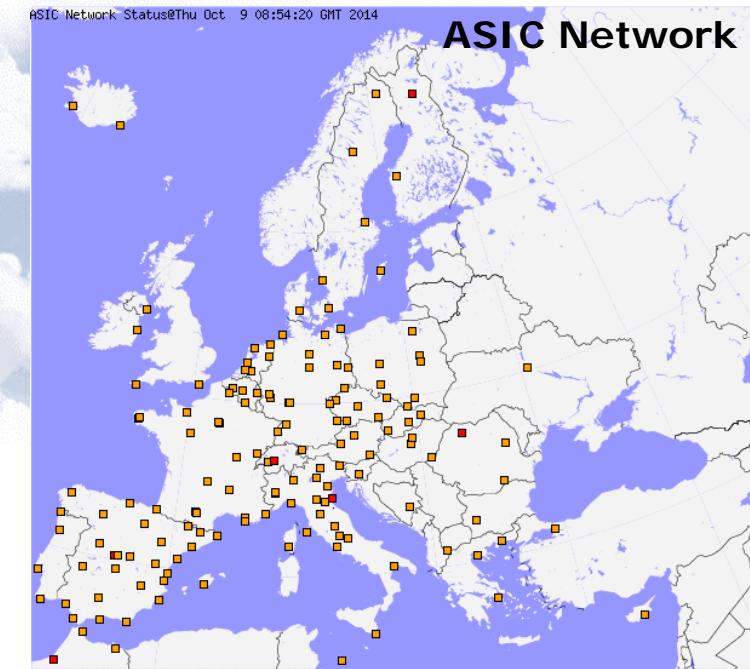
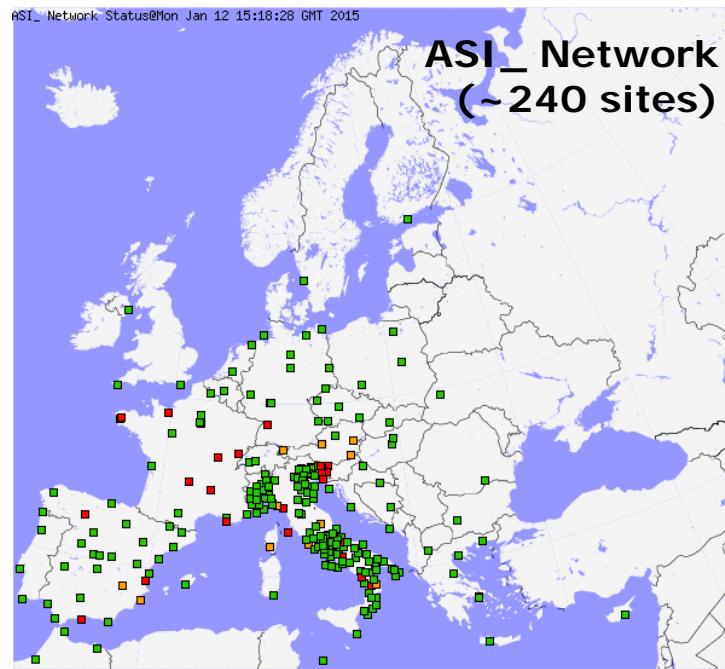
**ASIR**

Available from March 2014  
Input: Hourly RNX files/IGS RT  
Update cycle: hourly  
*Purpose: test IGS RT prod in hourly PPP for NWP*

**Test**

4 scores per hour every 15 min  
COSTV2.2/ZTD + gradients

# GNSS Networks analyzed for E-GVAP



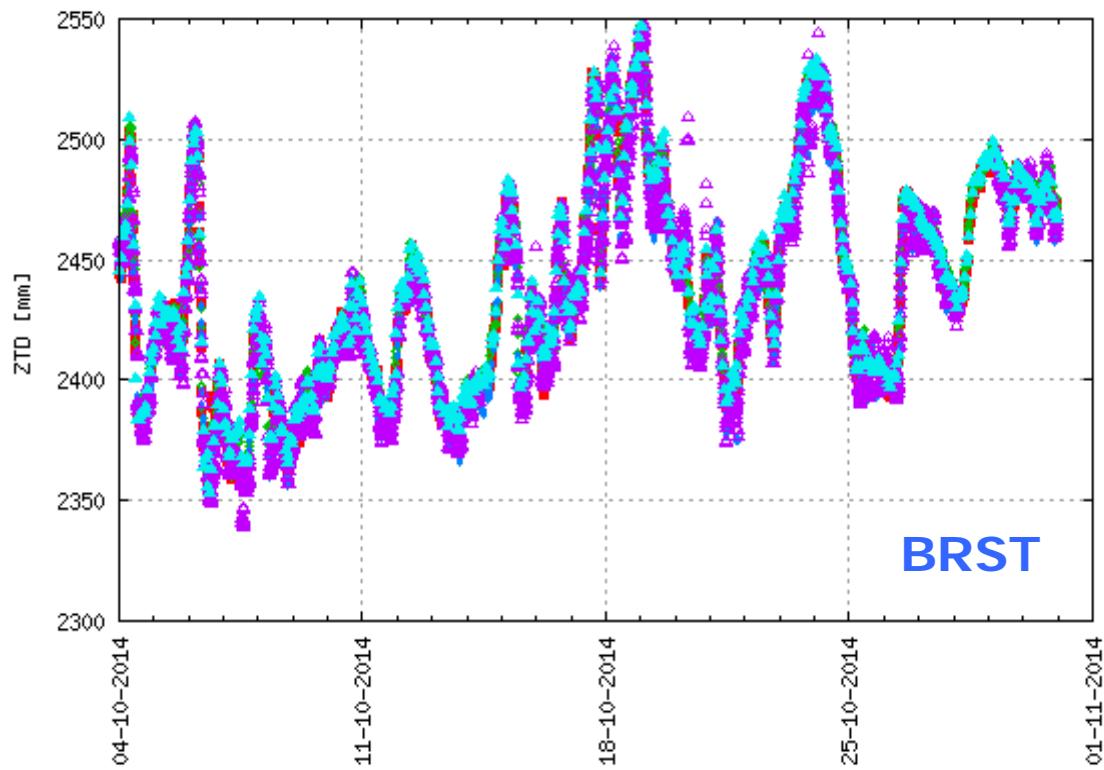
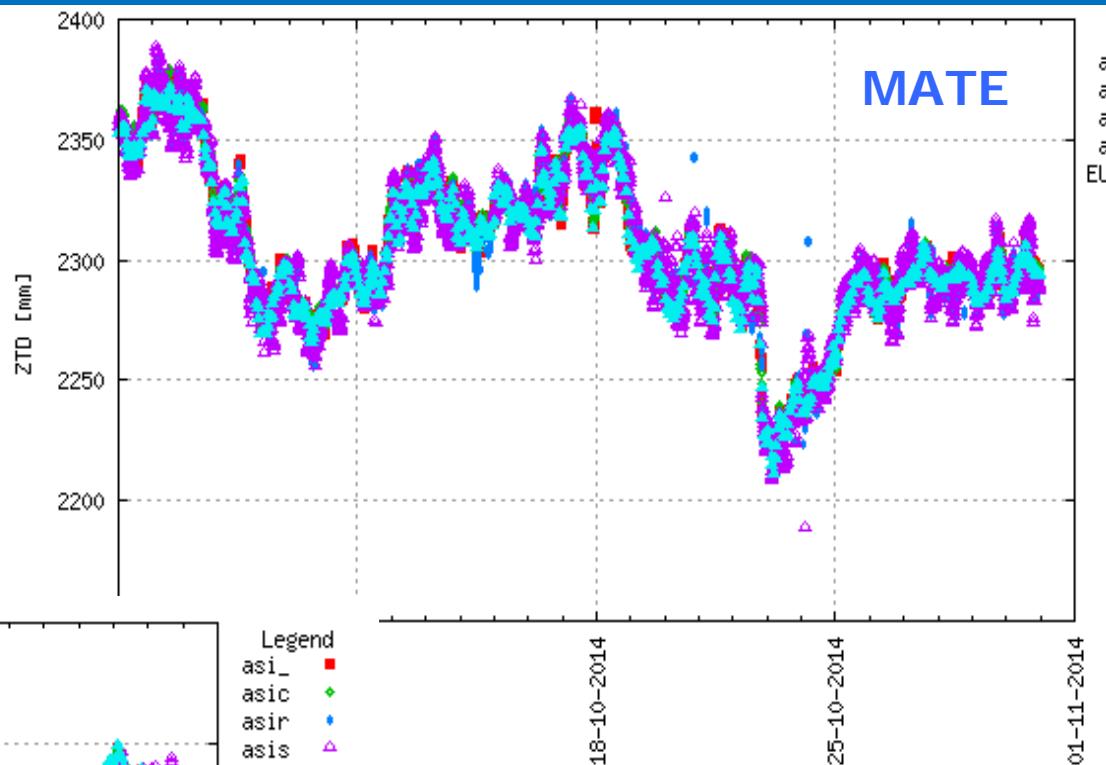
# ZTD time series ASI\_, ASIC, ASIR and ASIS

Period: October, 2014

## MATE Comparison Table

Units are mm

MATE	#	MEAN	STD
EUREF-ASIC	643	-2,2	2,6
EUREF-ASI_	617	-1,7	3,3
EUREF-ASIR	623	-1,3	8,5
EUREF-ASIS	622	-0,3	7,6



## BRST Comparison Table

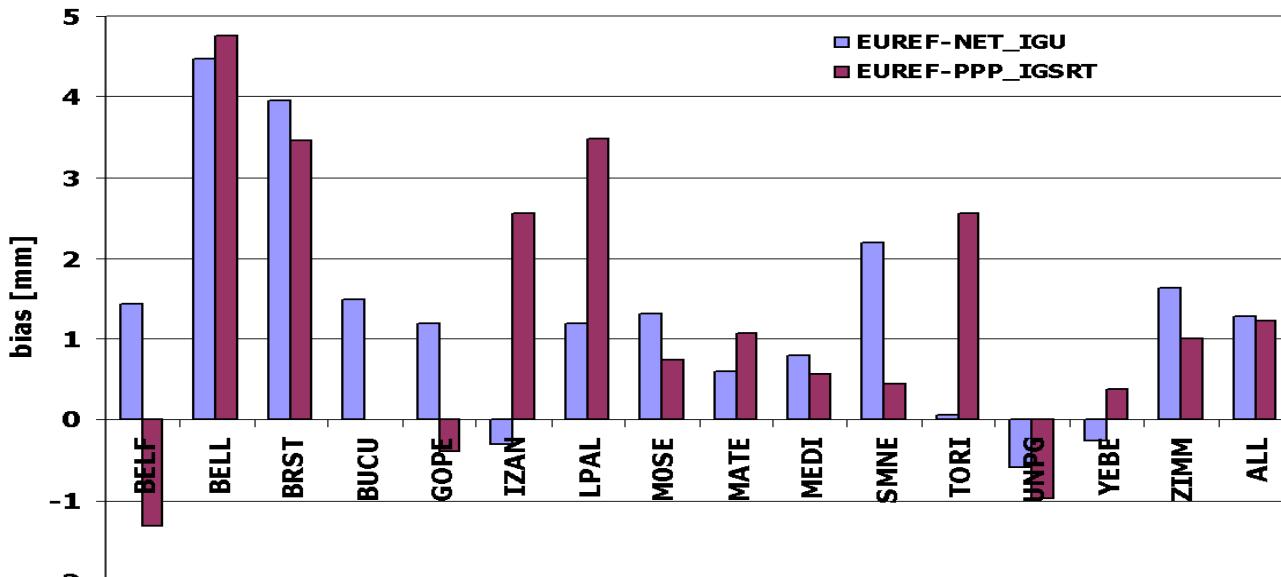
Units are mm

BRST	#	MEAN	STD
EUREF-ASIC	642	0,3	3,8
EUREF-ASI_	609	2,6	3,7
EUREF-ASIR	622	5,0	7,6
EUREF-ASIS	606	4,5	9,0

# ASIR performance

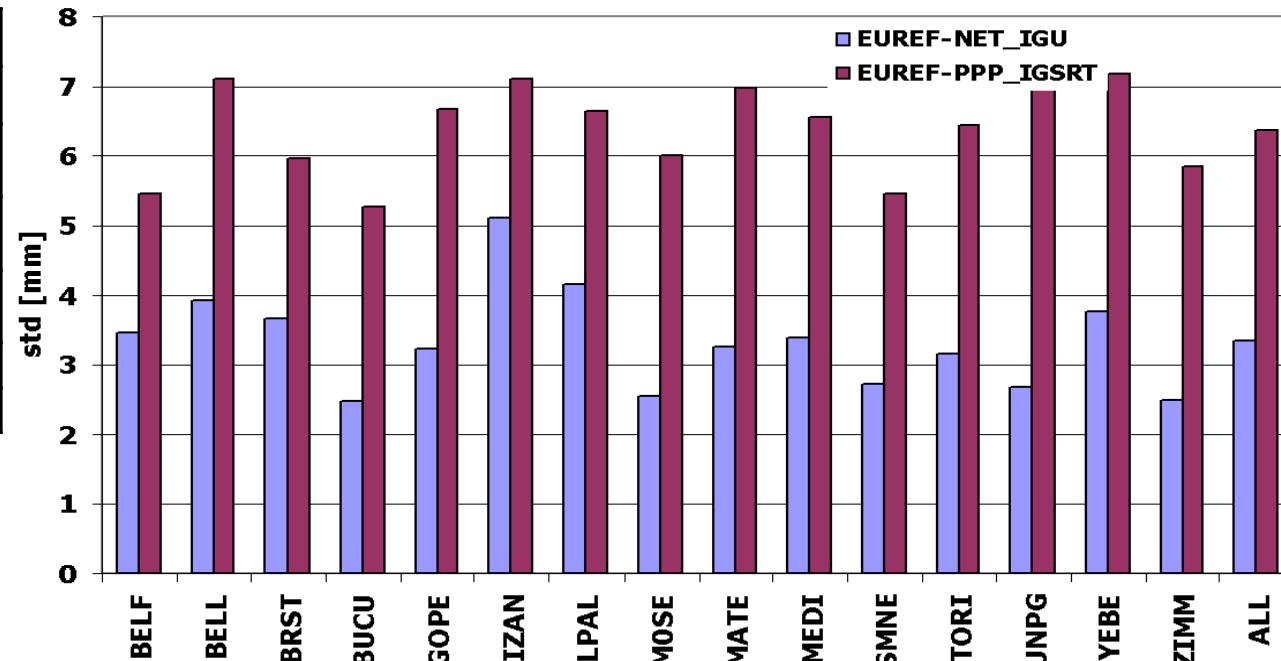
	IWV		
	Threshold	Breakthrough	Goal
Horizontal Domain	Regional (e.g. Europe, N. America)		
Horizontal Sampling	250 km	25 km	3 km
Observation Cycle	12 h	6 h	1 h
Accuracy	5 kg m <sup>-2</sup>	2 kg m <sup>-2</sup>	1 kg m <sup>-2</sup>
Timeliness	6 h	30 min	5 min

GNSS-Met Observational requirements for Regional NWP



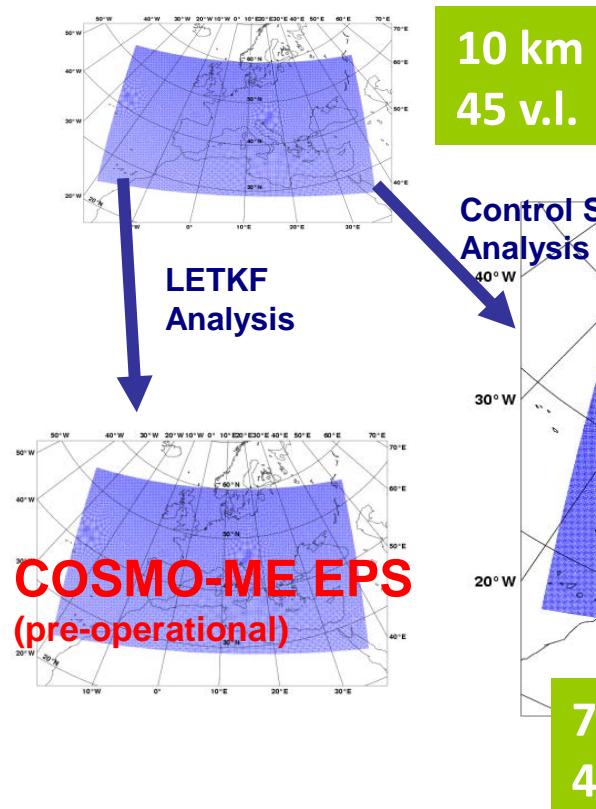
	IWV		
	Threshold	Breakthrough	Goal
Horizontal Domain	Sub-regional (a few 100 km)		
Horizontal Sampling	50 km	10 km	5 km
Observation Cycle	30 min	10 min	5 min
Accuracy	5 kg m <sup>-2</sup>	2 kg m <sup>-2</sup>	1 kg m <sup>-2</sup>
Timeliness	30 min	10 min	5 min

GNSS-Met Observational requirements for Now-Casting

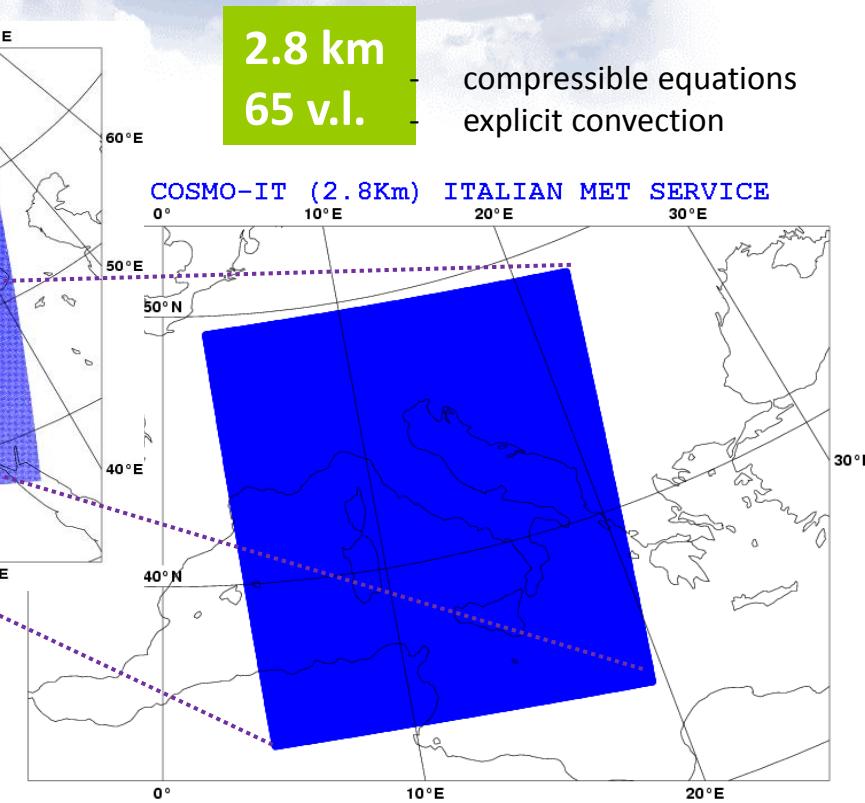
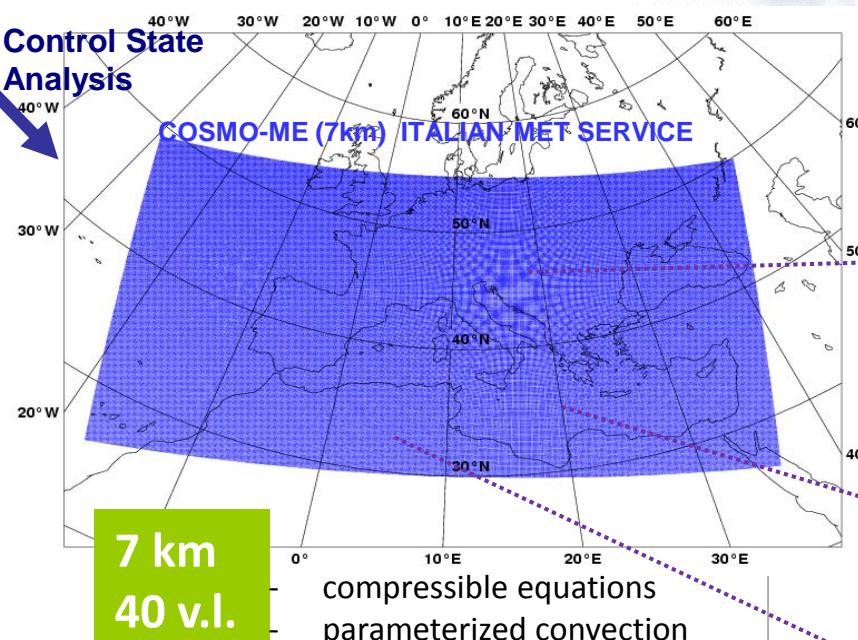


**CNMCA NWP SYSTEM since June 2011**

# Ensemble Data Assimilation:



LETKF analysis ensemble (40+1 members) every 6h using  
RAOB (also 4D), PILOT, SYNOP, SHIP, BUOY, Wind Profilers,  
AMDAR-ACAR-AIREP, MSG3-MET7 AMV, MetopA-B/Oceansat2  
scatt. winds, NOAA/MetopA-B AMSUA/MHS/ATMS radiances  
+ Land SAF snow mask,  
IFS SST analysis once a day



## Contribution from

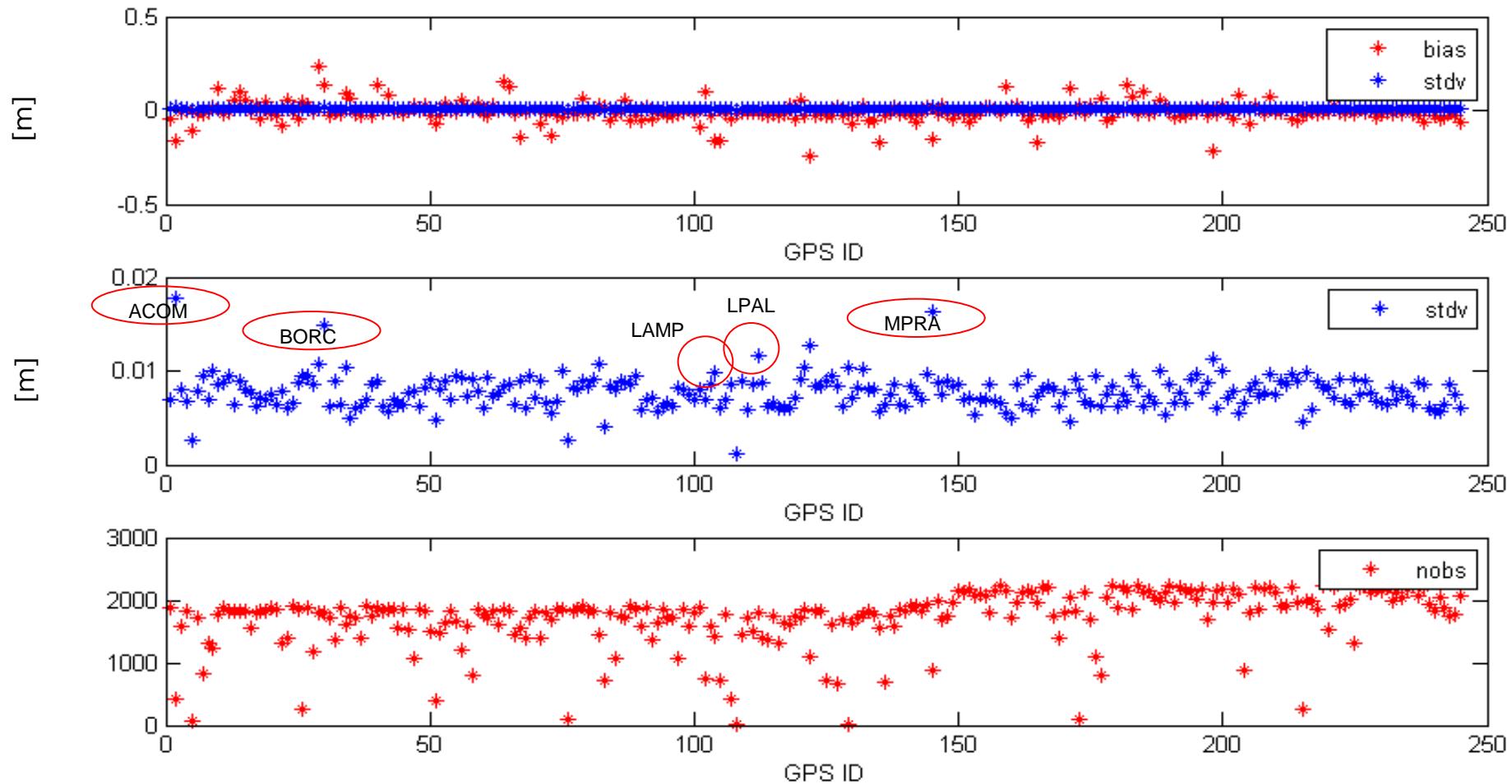
*Lucio Torrisi and Francesca Marcucci*

*Centro Nazionale di Meteorologia e Climatologia Aeronautica (CNMCA), Italian National Met Center*

# Italian GPS stations monitoring statistics (ZTD)

Monitoring using CNMCA-LETKF system

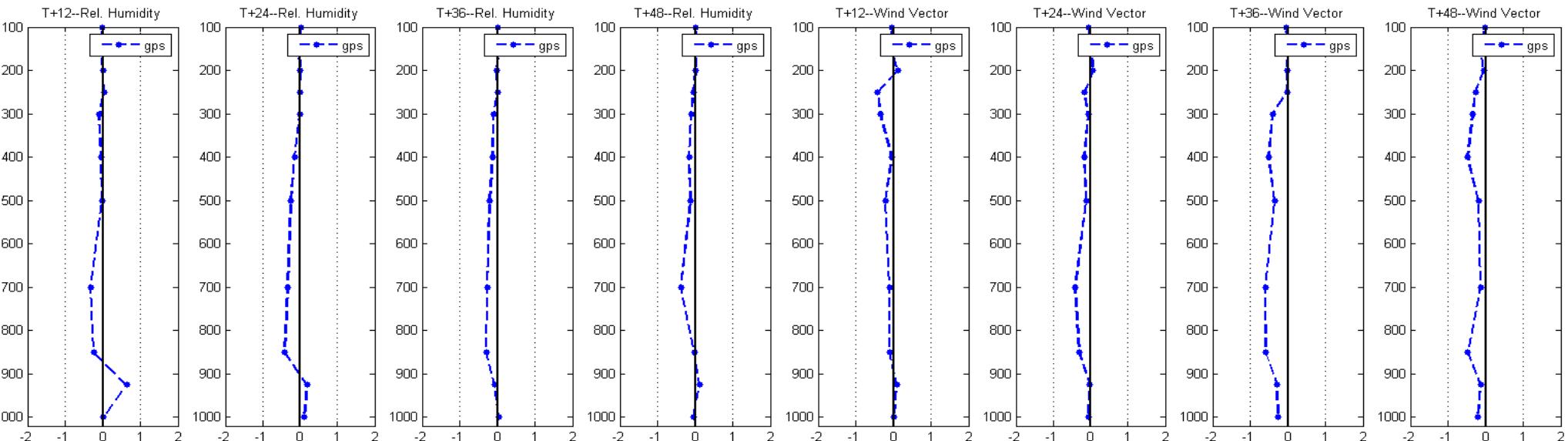
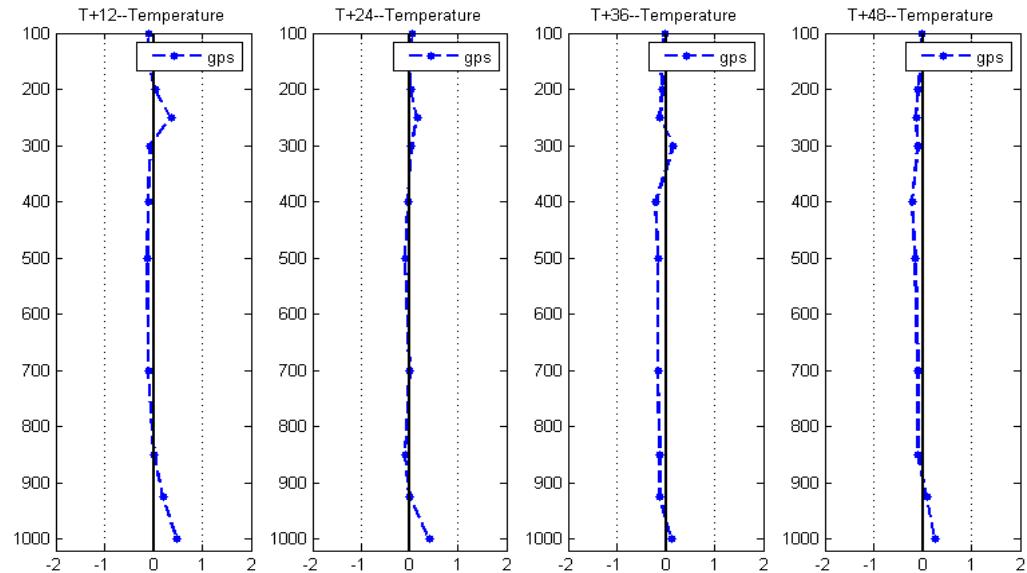
Period : February 01-28, 2014



# GPS Station Assimilation

Thinning=60km

Relative difference (%) in RMSE  
computed against IFS analysis  
for 00 UTC COSMO runs from  
11-01-2014 to 30-01-2014  
*negative value = positive impact*



# Tropospheric solutions to EUREF

# 3 solutions delivered to EUREF



ASI



EUR



# Repro2

Available from 1996 to 2014  
Input: daily RNX files of EPN network/IGS final  
Update cycle: daily                            12 scores per day every h  
*Purpose climate monitoring*                    SINEX/ZTD + gradients

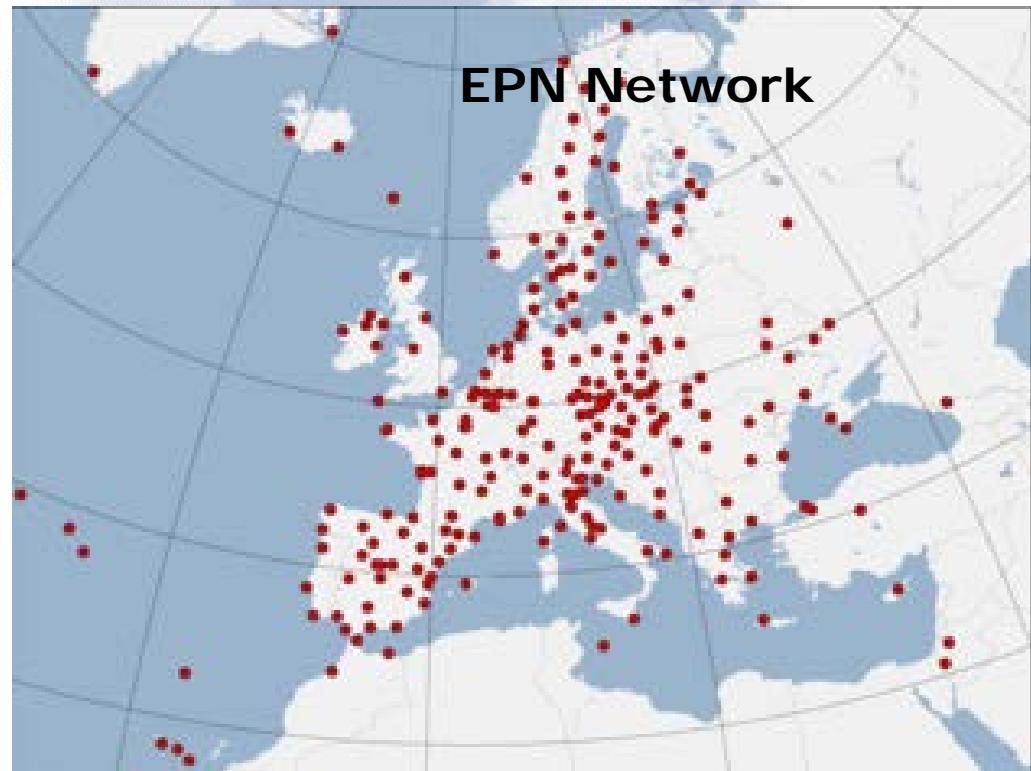
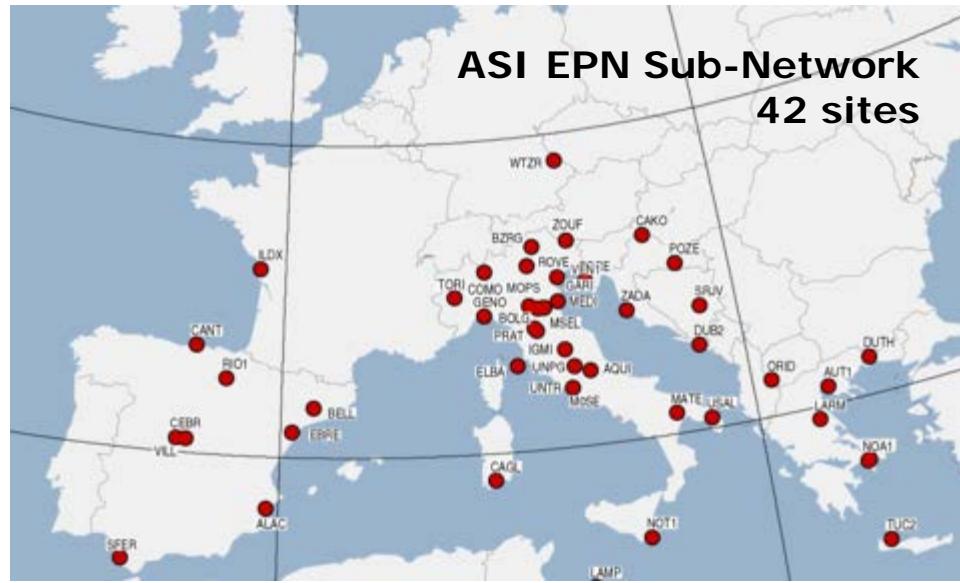
1 solution for internal use only

ASIP

Available from 2000 to today  
Input: daily RNX files of Italian network/JPL final  
Update cycle: daily scores every 5 min  
*Purpose coordinates monitoring* SINEX/ZTD + gradients

# GNSS Networks analysed for EUREF

<http://www.epncb.oma.be/>



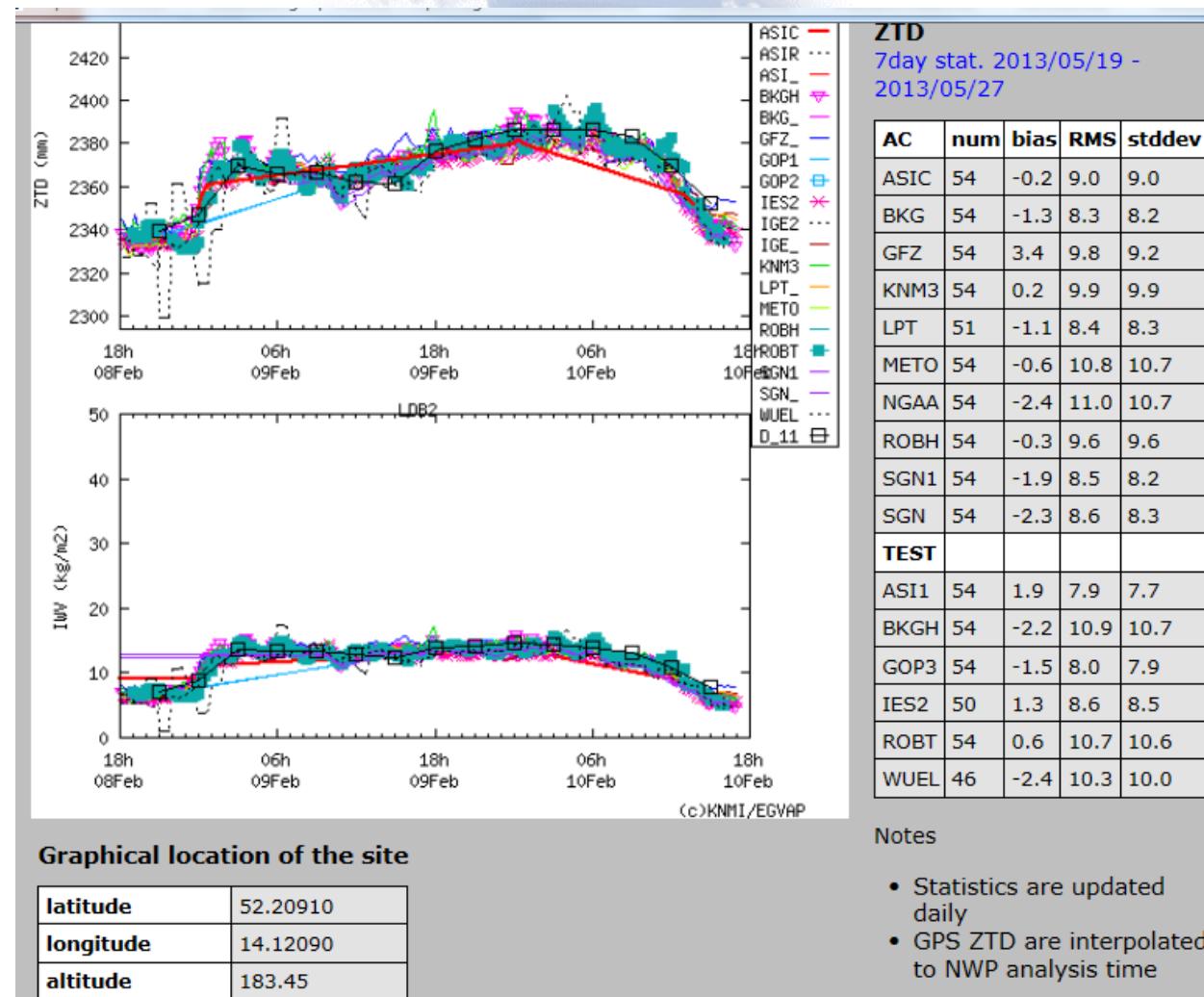
# Why a Combined ZTD Solution

## LDB2 E-GVAP Processing

The driver of a *combined solution* is the need of having an internally consistent ZTD product on the basis of several individual solutions, obtained from parallel processing.

Combining these solutions:

- allows to give feedback to the individual AC in case of problems,
- is a tool for Quality Control.



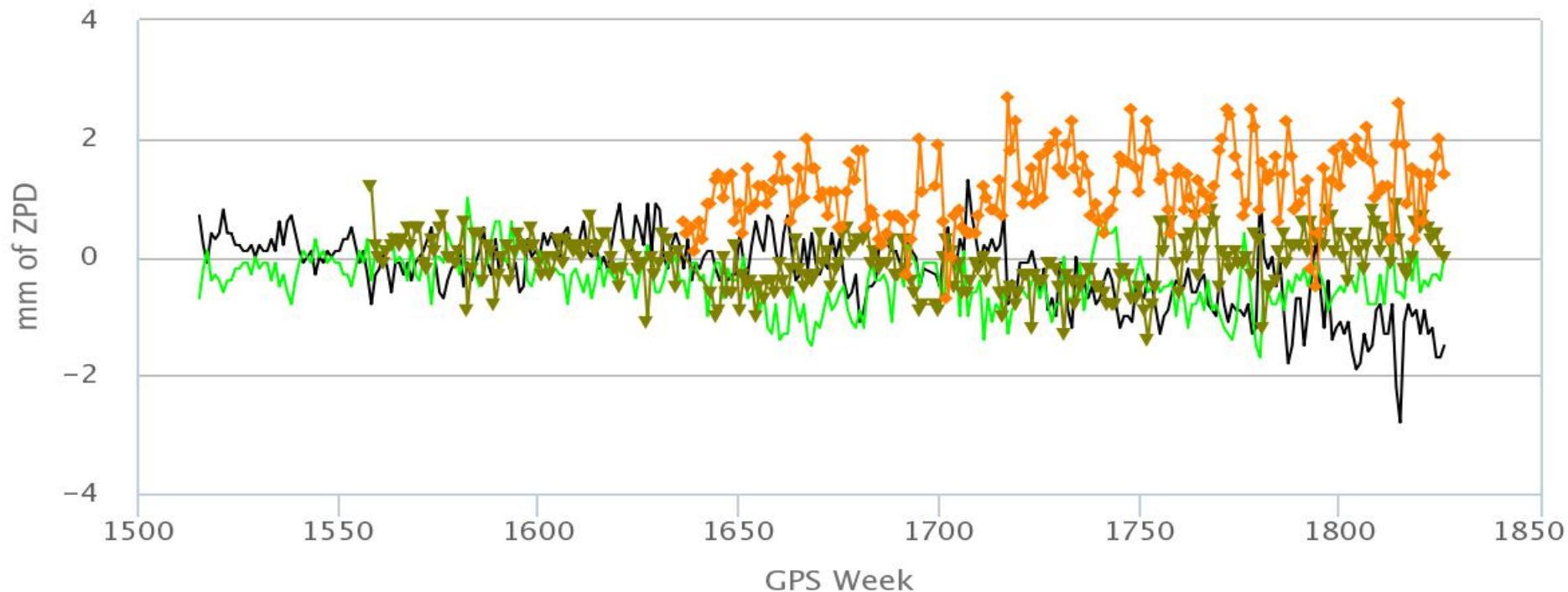
Notes

- Statistics are updated daily
- GPS ZTD are interpolated to NWP analysis time

# Combined solution in EUREF Processing

## ZPD Bias

IZAN 31309M002



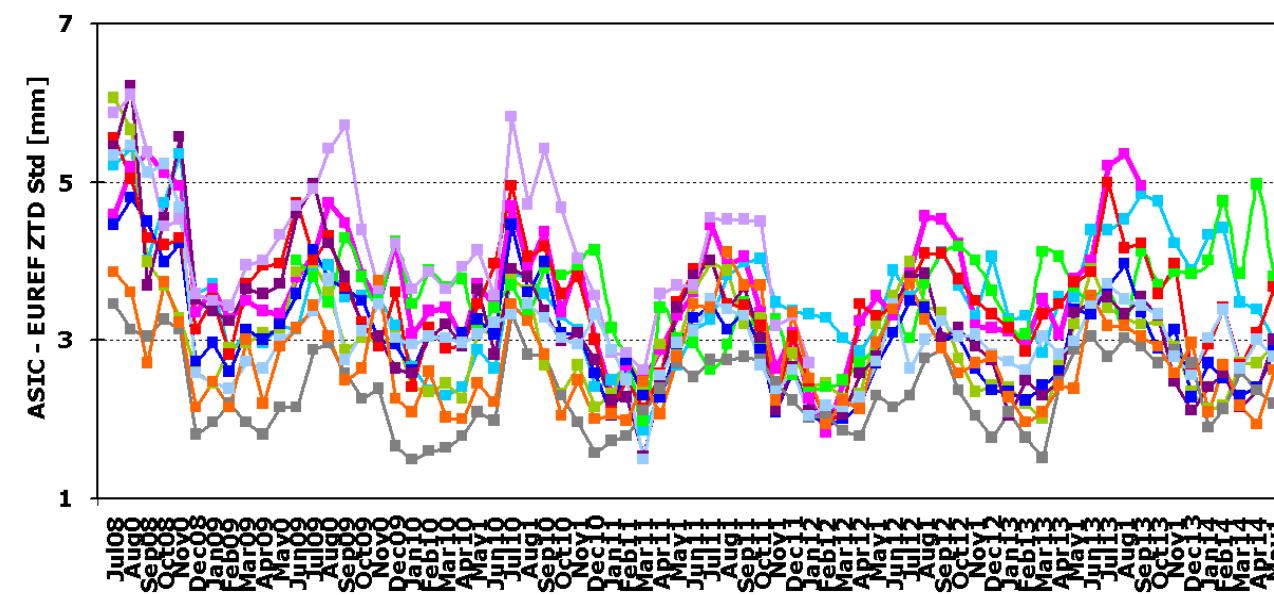
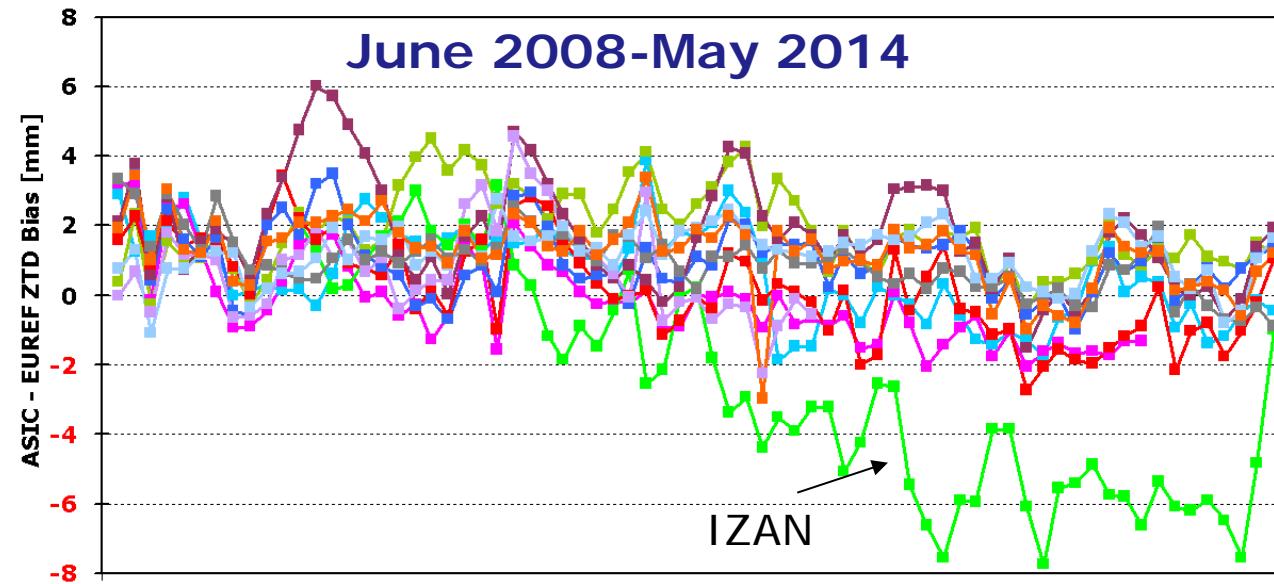
**Analysis Centres** (Click to hide)

■ BEK ■ IGE ▲ MUT ■ RGA

Highcharts.com

[http://www.epncb.oma.be/\\_productsservices/troposphere/daily\\_zpd\\_biases.php?station=IZAN\\_31309M002](http://www.epncb.oma.be/_productsservices/troposphere/daily_zpd_biases.php?station=IZAN_31309M002)

# E-GVAP Combined versus EUREF combined



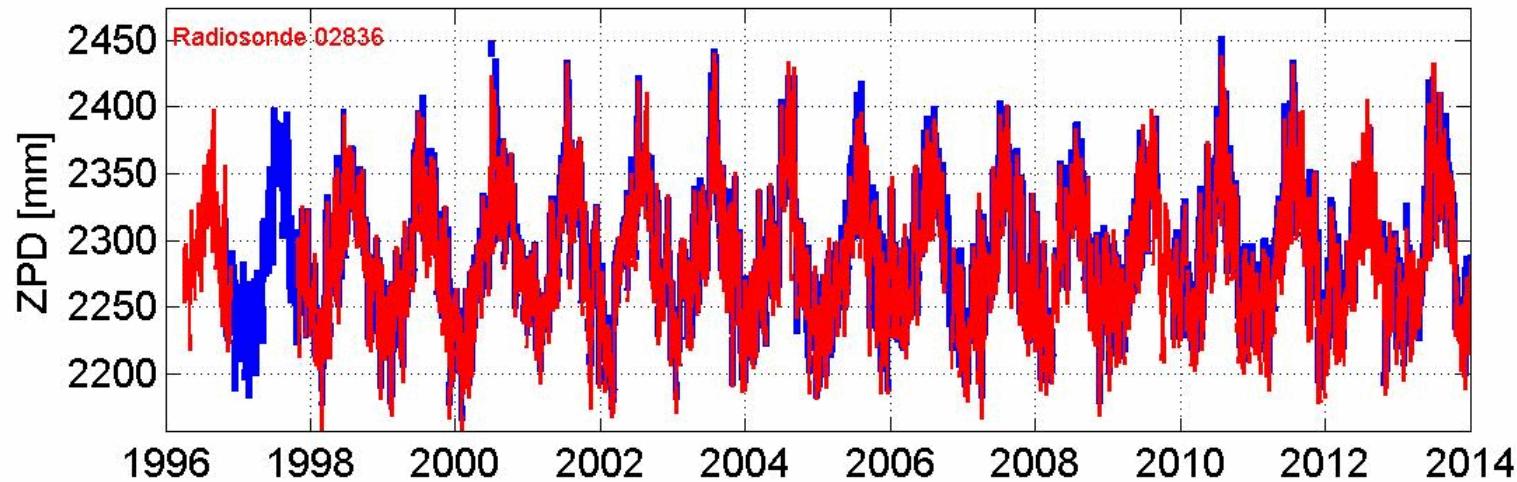
E-GVAP Super Sites and EPN stations

Same sw used for NRT  
E-GVAP & daily EUREF  
combination from GPS  
week 1800 (06 July  
2014)

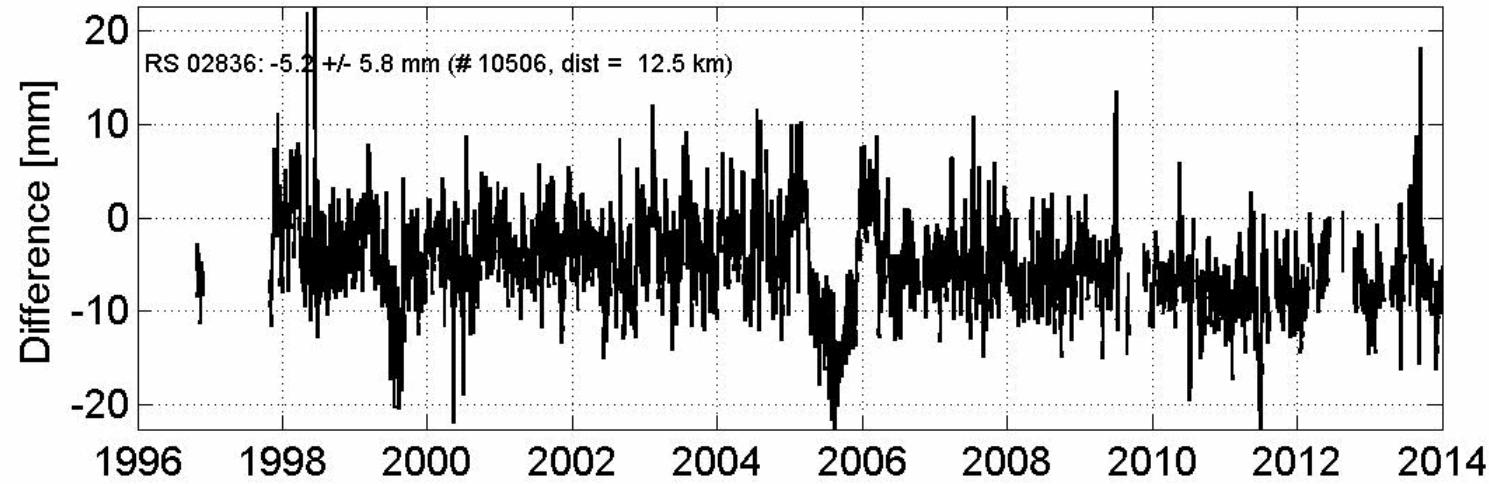
[Pacione et al., JASR 47 (2011) 323–335]

# SODA EUR vs radiosonde

Radiosonde and EUR ZPD time series for SODA



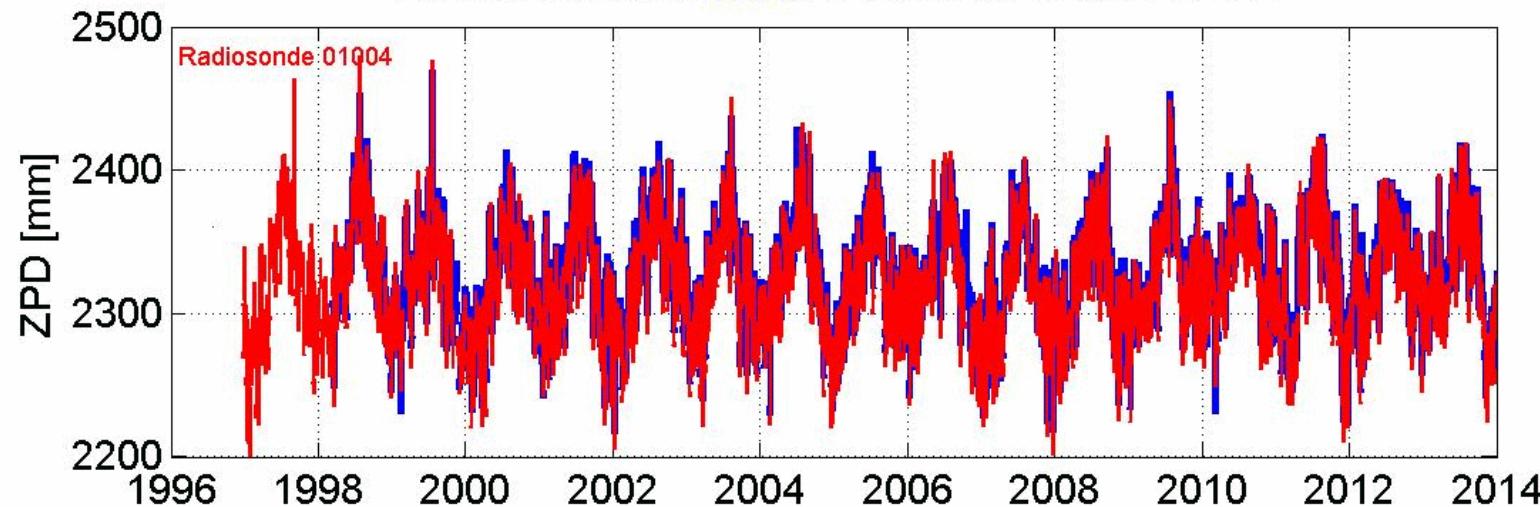
ZPD difference Radiosonde minus EUR for SODA



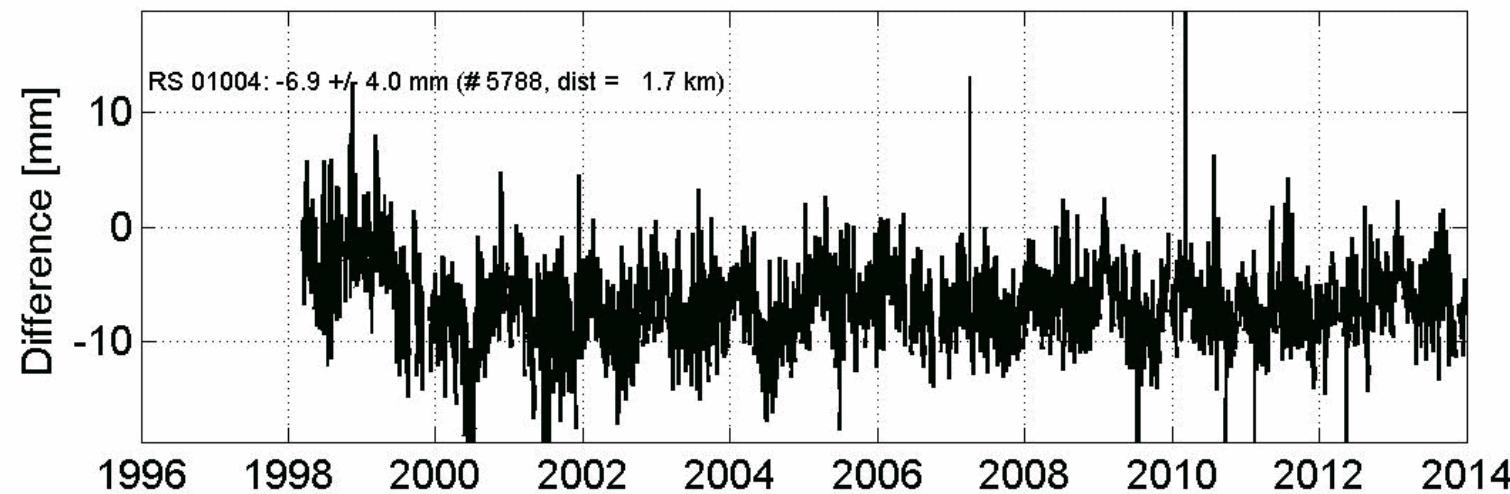
[http://www.epncb.oma.be/\\_networkdata/radiosonde\\_zpd\\_biases.php?station=SODA\\_10513M001](http://www.epncb.oma.be/_networkdata/radiosonde_zpd_biases.php?station=SODA_10513M001)

# NYA1 EUR vs radiosonde

Radiosonde and EUR ZPD time series for NYA1

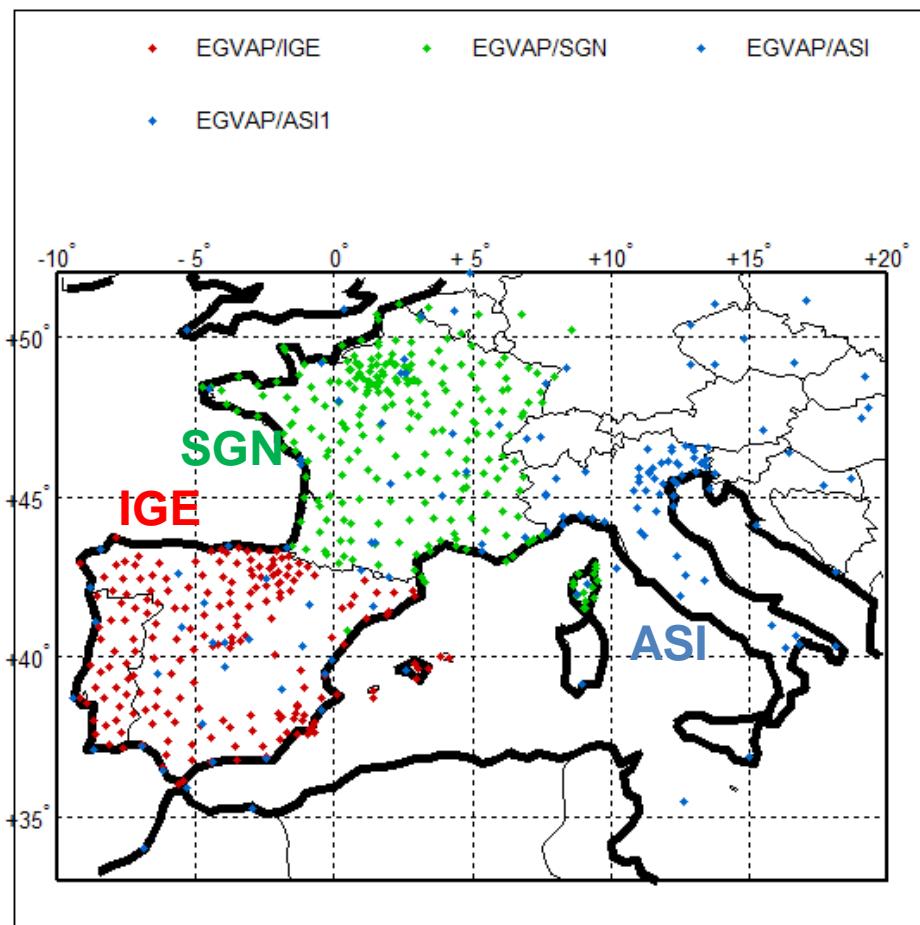


ZPD difference Radiosonde minus EUR for NYA1



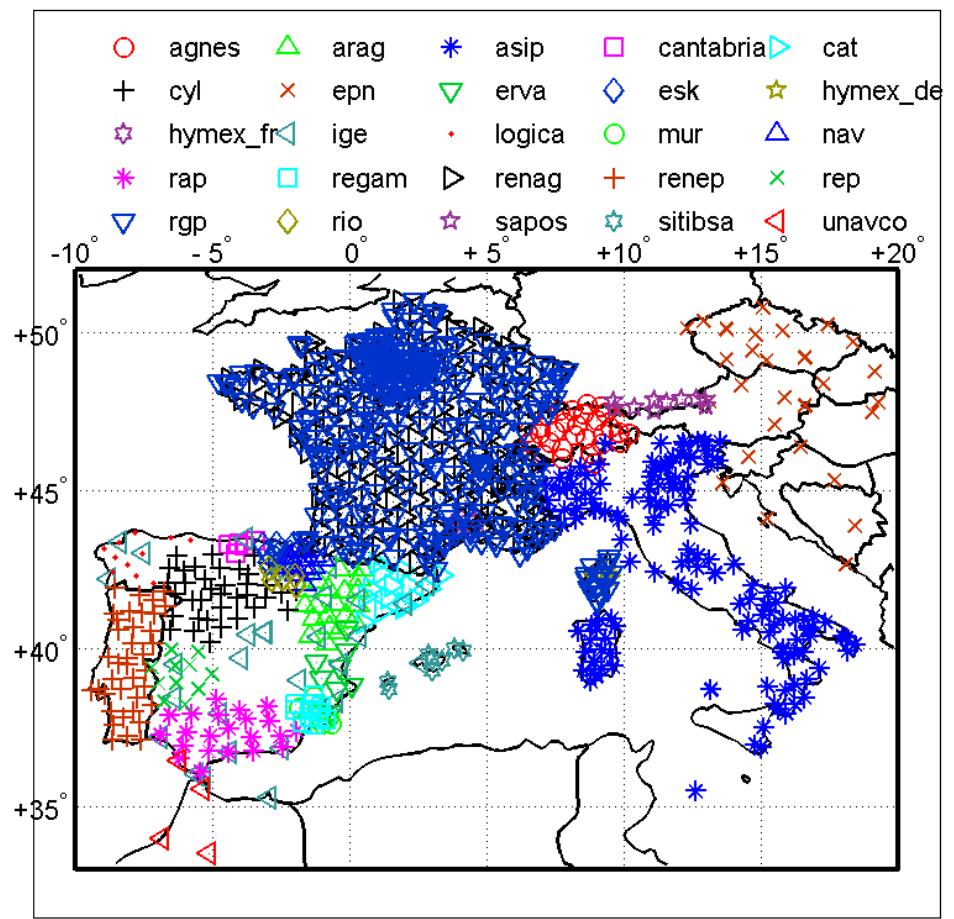
[http://www.epncb.oma.be/\\_networkdata/radiosonde\\_zpd\\_biases.php?station=NYA1\\_10317M003](http://www.epncb.oma.be/_networkdata/radiosonde_zpd_biases.php?station=NYA1_10317M003)

## EGVAP



773 stations  
(3 Analysis Centres)

## HOMOGENEUS REPRO



1046 stations (25 networks)  
GIPSY s/w LAREG & ASI proc.  
Period 1 Sep 2012 – 31 Mar 2013  
Thanks to: IGN-E, GFZ, Swisstopo...

# GRUAN sites in ASI/CGS processing

## GCOS Reference Upper-Air Network



**CABW-LDB2-PAYE-TITO:** ASI\_ solution (E-GVAP Processing)

**CABW-LDB2-PAYE-SODA-NYA1:** ASIC solution (E-GVAP Processing)

**NYA1-SODA:** EUR & Repro2 solution (EUREF Processing)



**Thank you for your attention**