

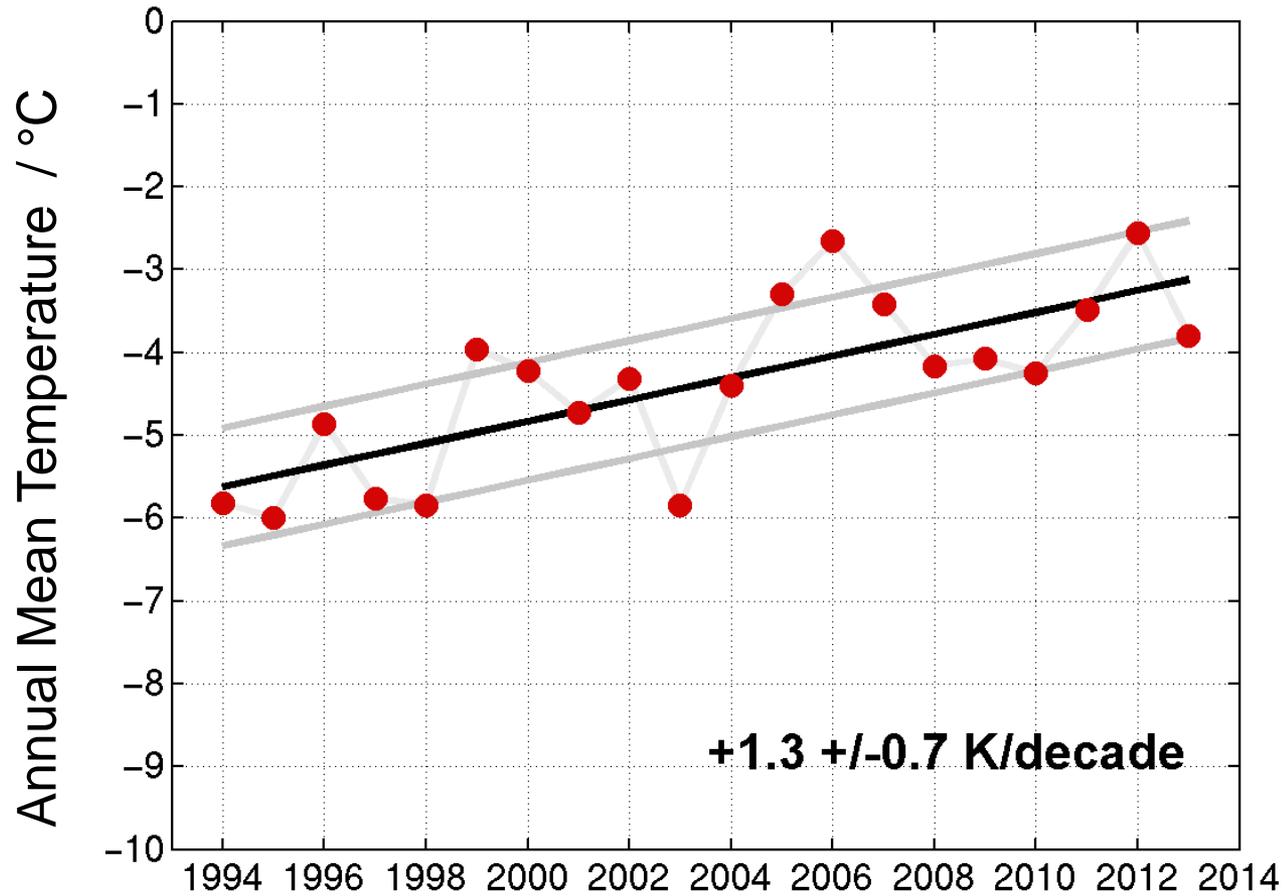
# Attempts to Extend the Ny-Ålesund Radiosonde Dataset Backwards

Marion Maturilli<sup>1</sup>, Markus Kayser<sup>1</sup>, Michael Sommer<sup>2</sup>

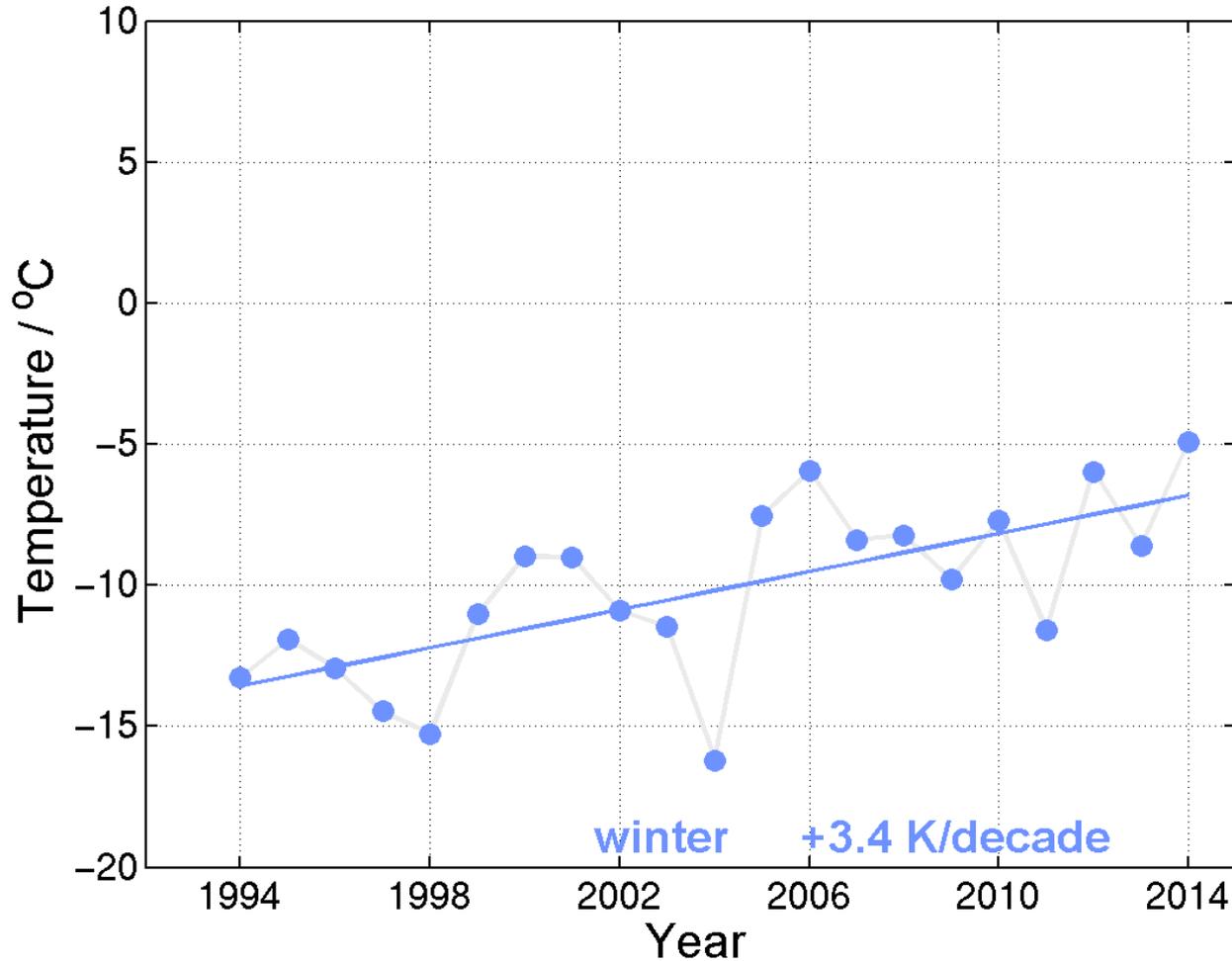
<sup>1</sup>*Alfred Wegener Institute, Helmholtz Centre for Polar and Marine Research*

<sup>2</sup>*GRUAN Lead Centre, DWD*

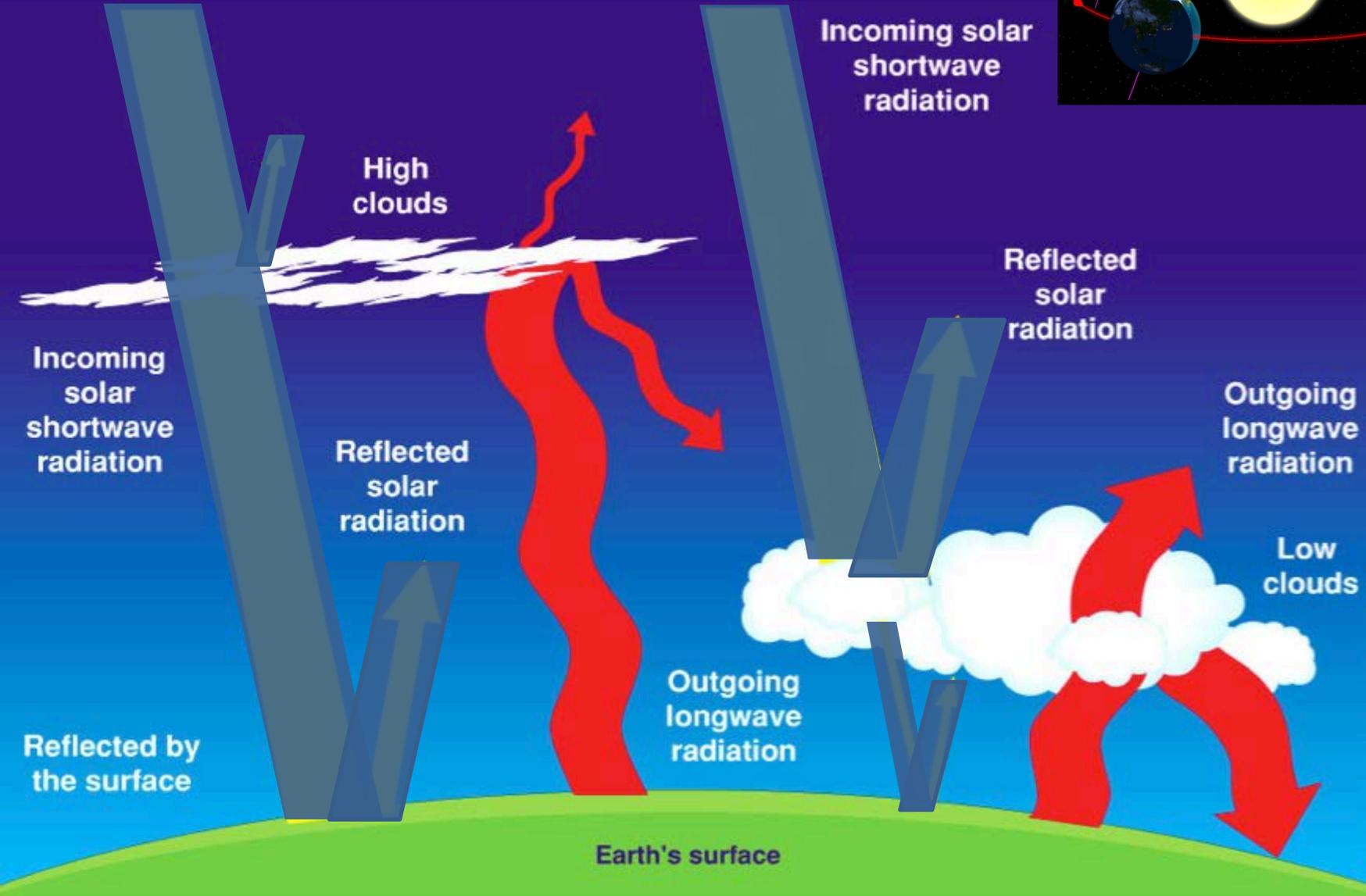
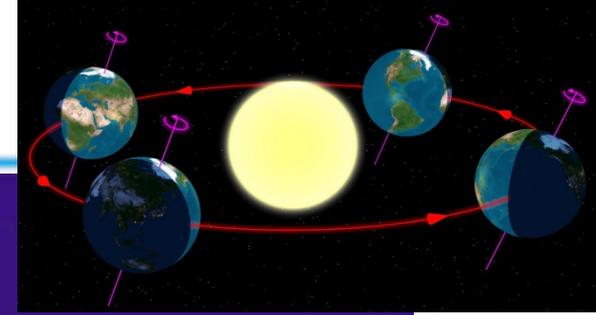
# Temperature Increase in Ny-Ålesund



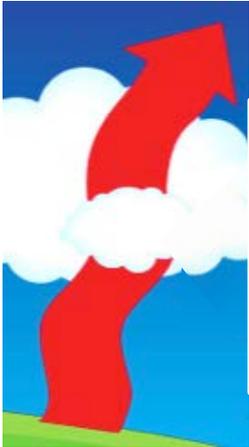
# Seasonality of Temperature Increase



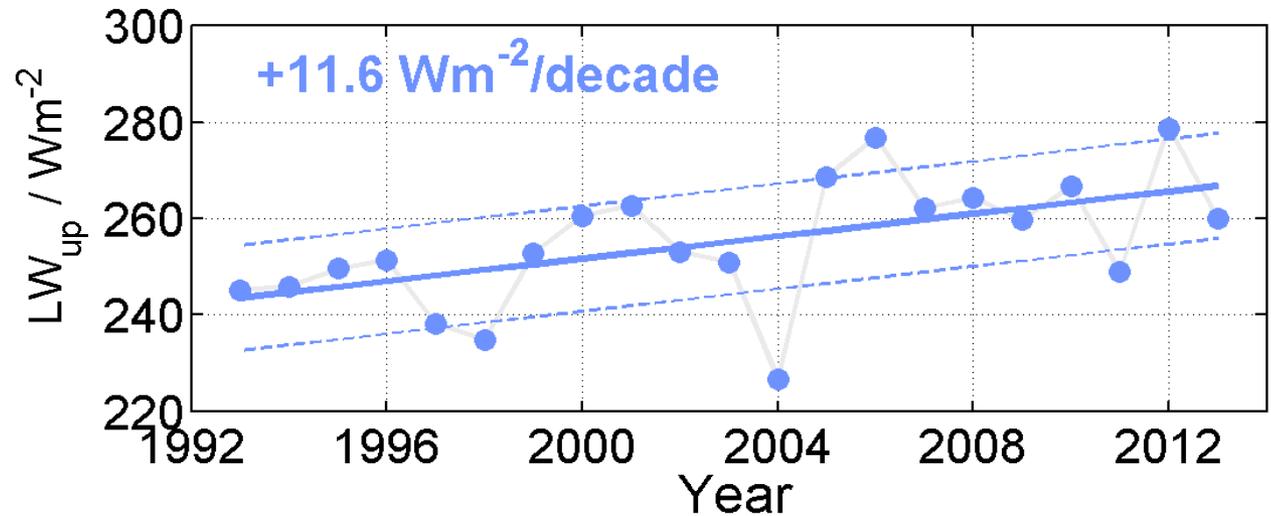
# Winter: Polar Night Conditions



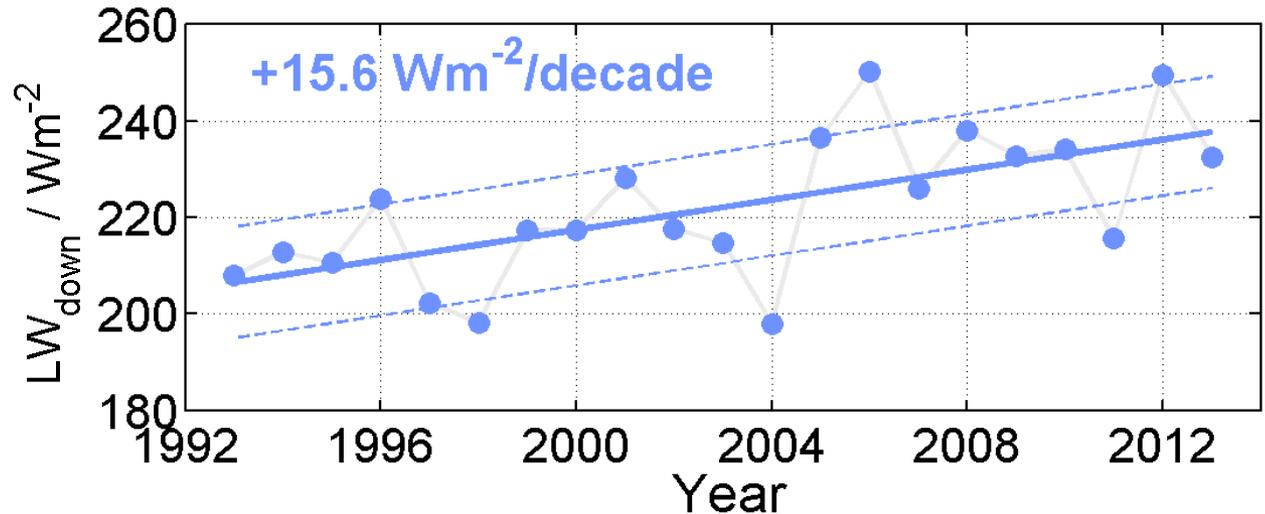
# Increase in Winter Thermal Radiation



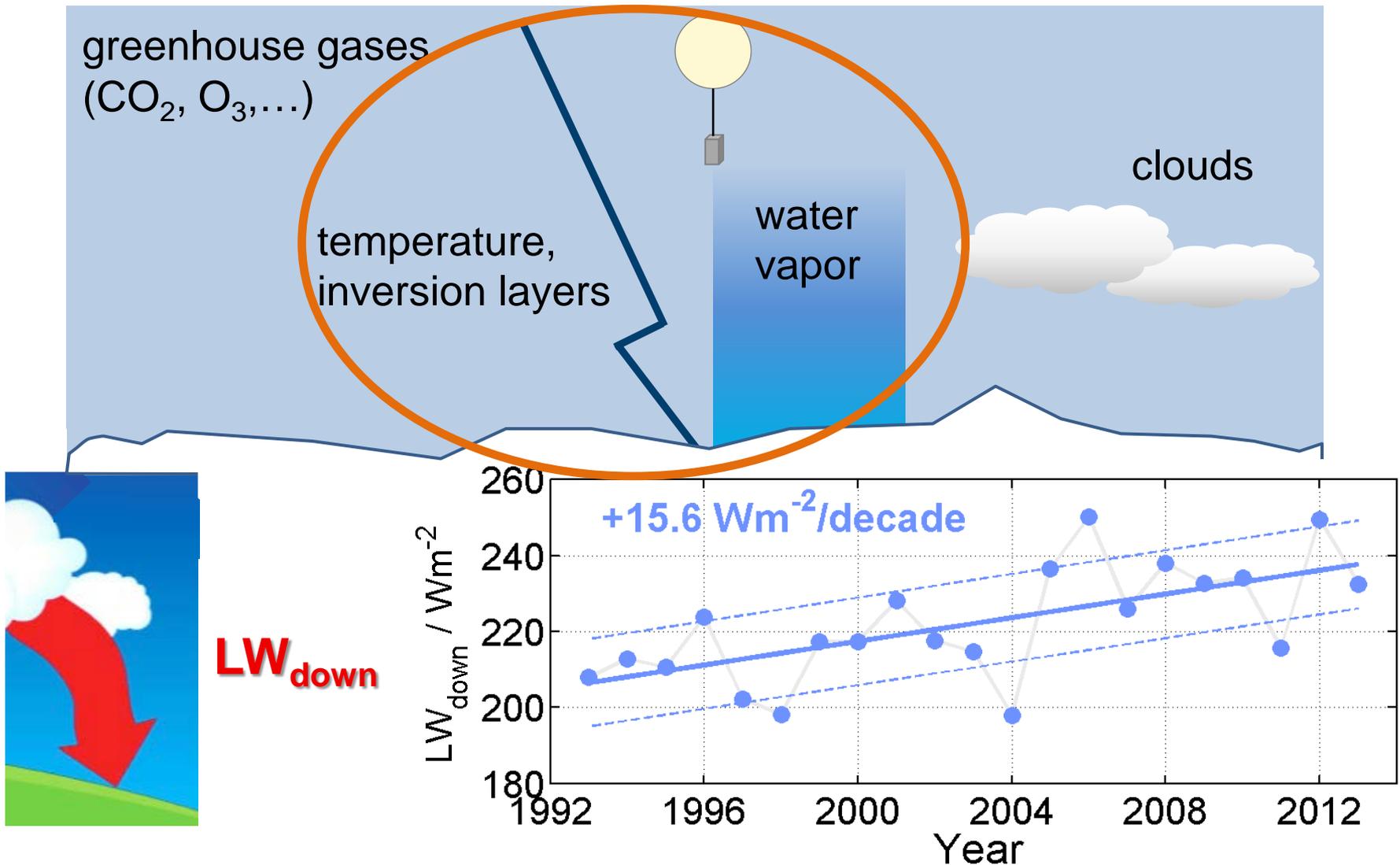
$LW_{up}$



$LW_{down}$

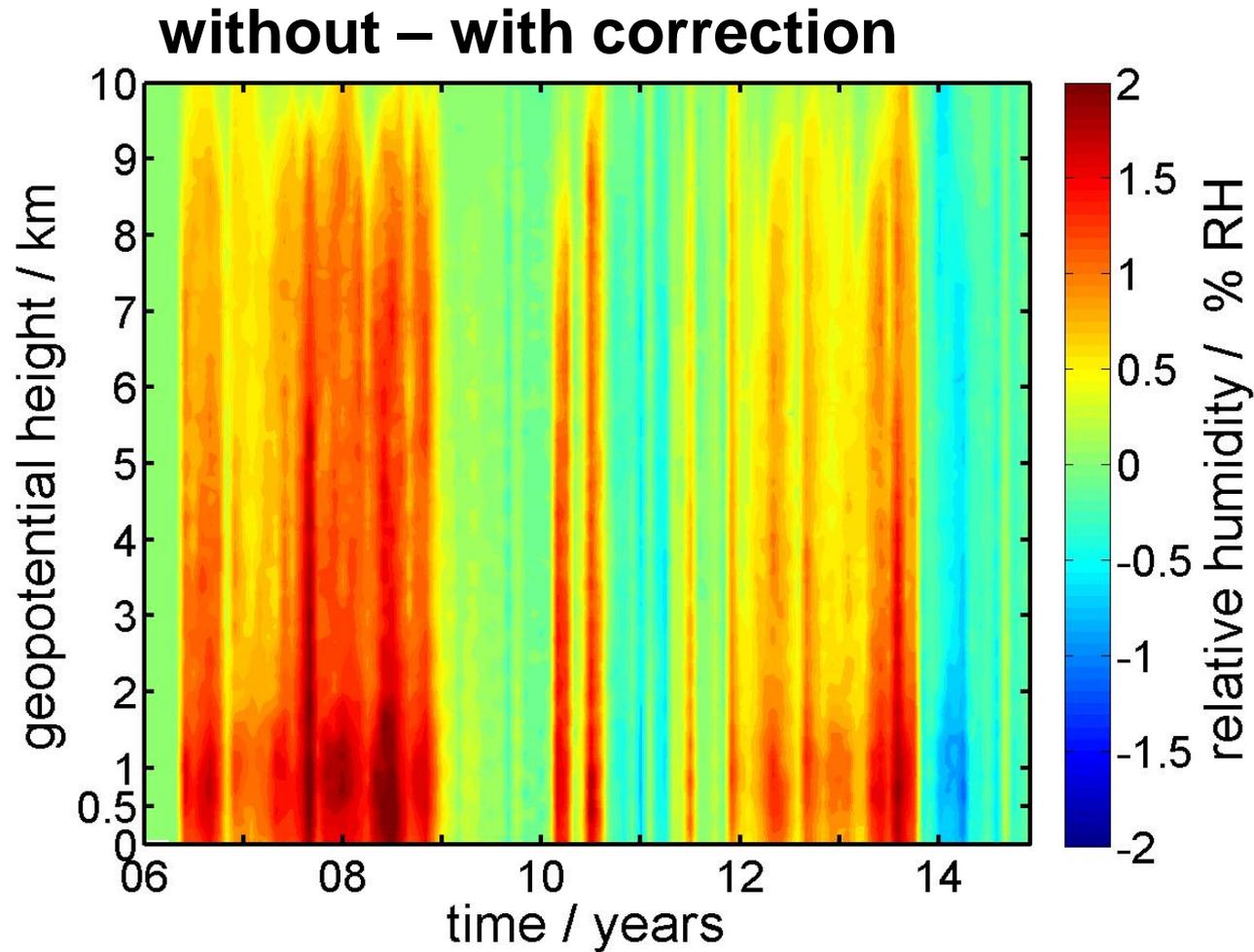


# Increase in Winter Thermal Radiation

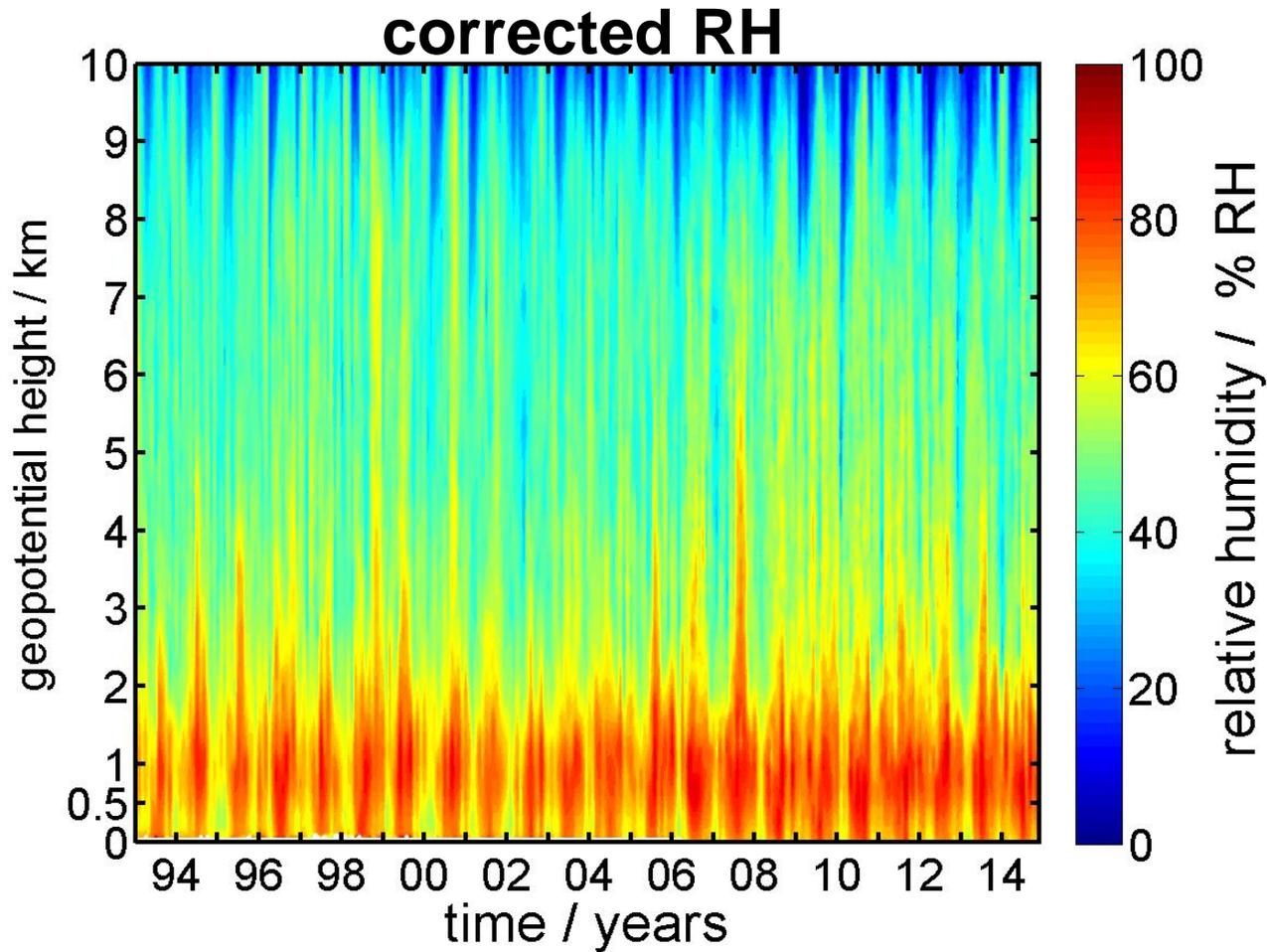




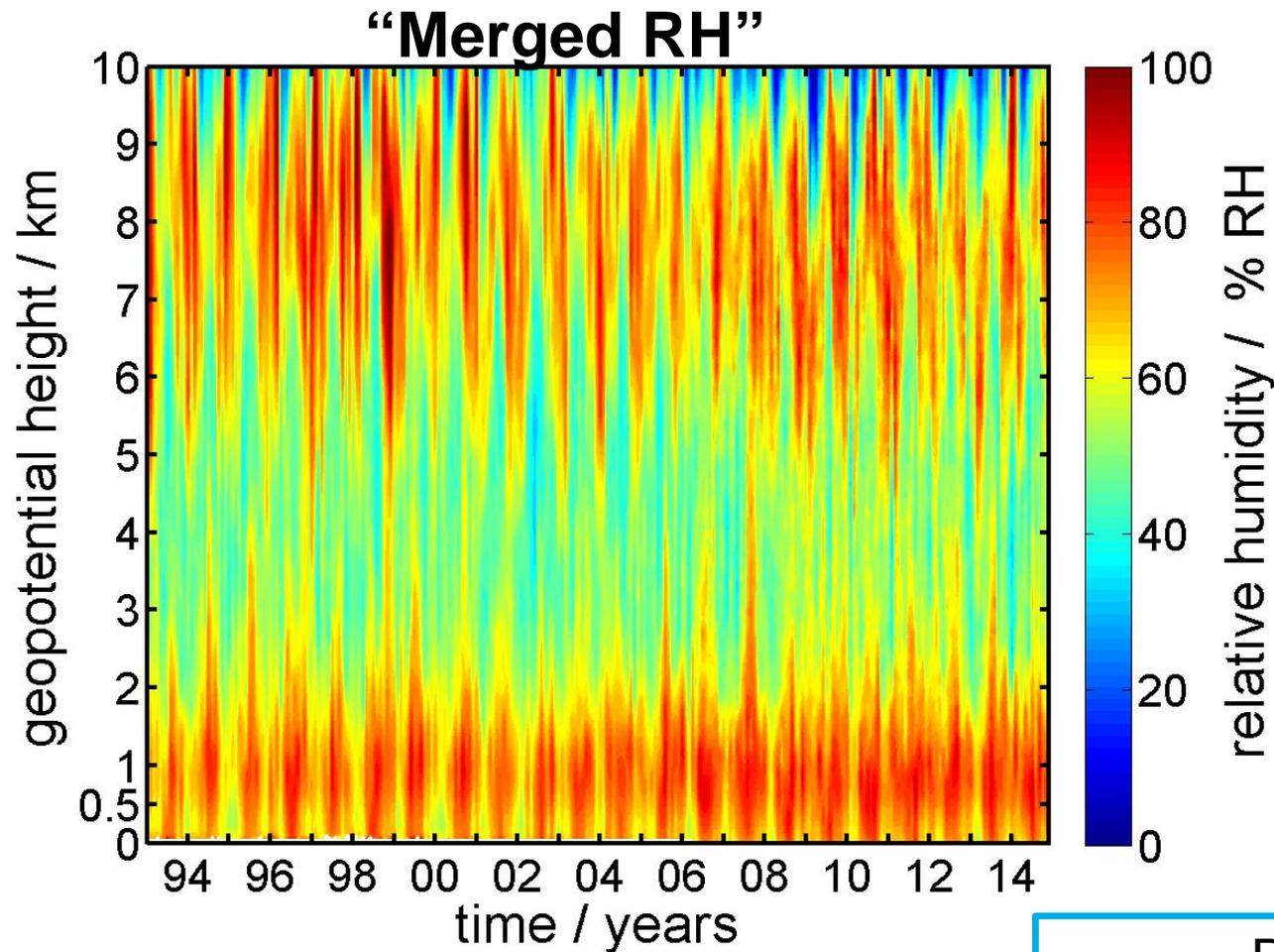
# Difference due to 100% RH Correction



# Homogenized Ny-Ålesund Radiosonde Dataset



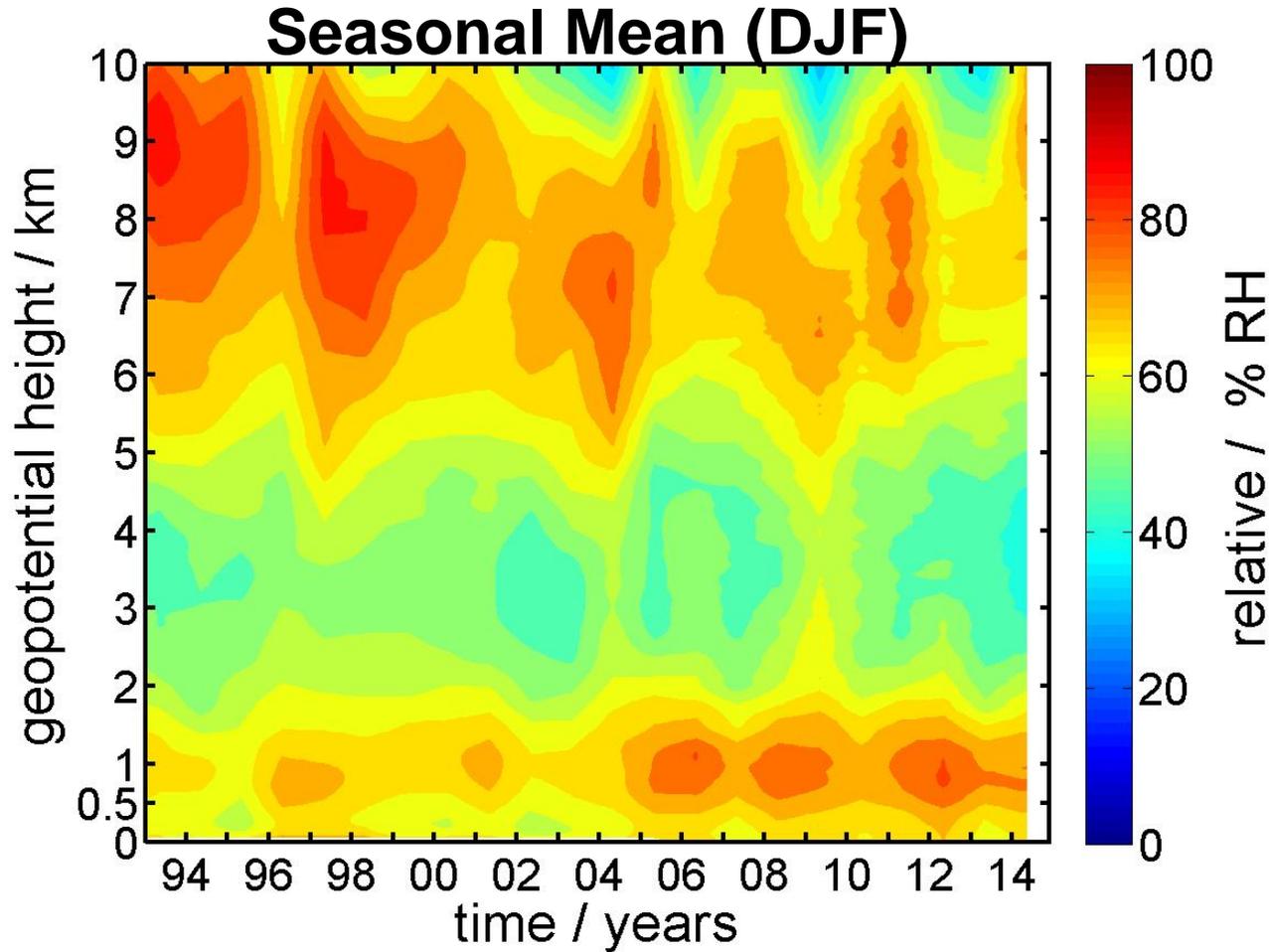
# Homogenized Ny-Ålesund Radiosonde Dataset



merged:

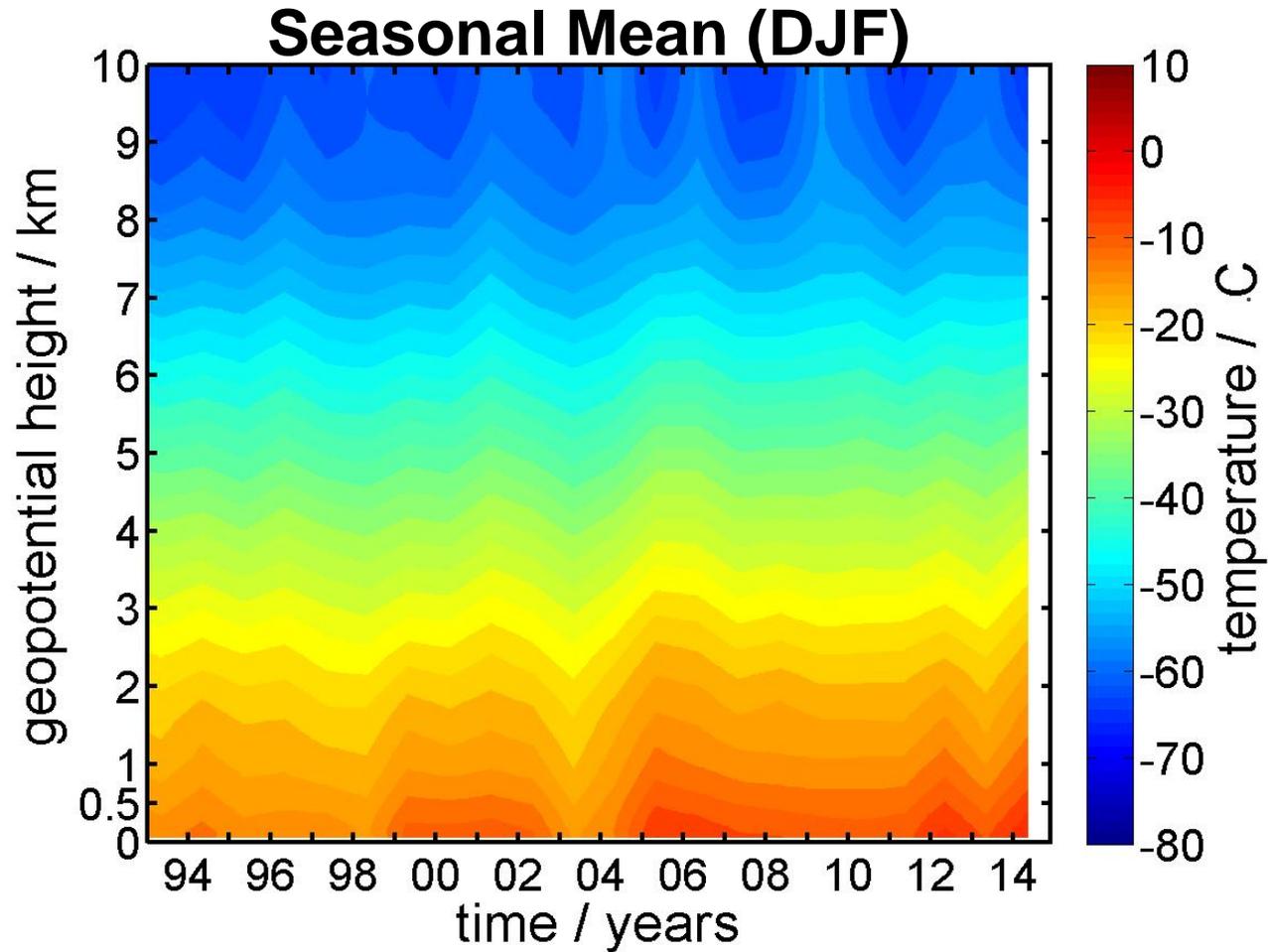
RH wrt water  
< -35°C RH wrt ice

# Relative Humidity - Winter Season

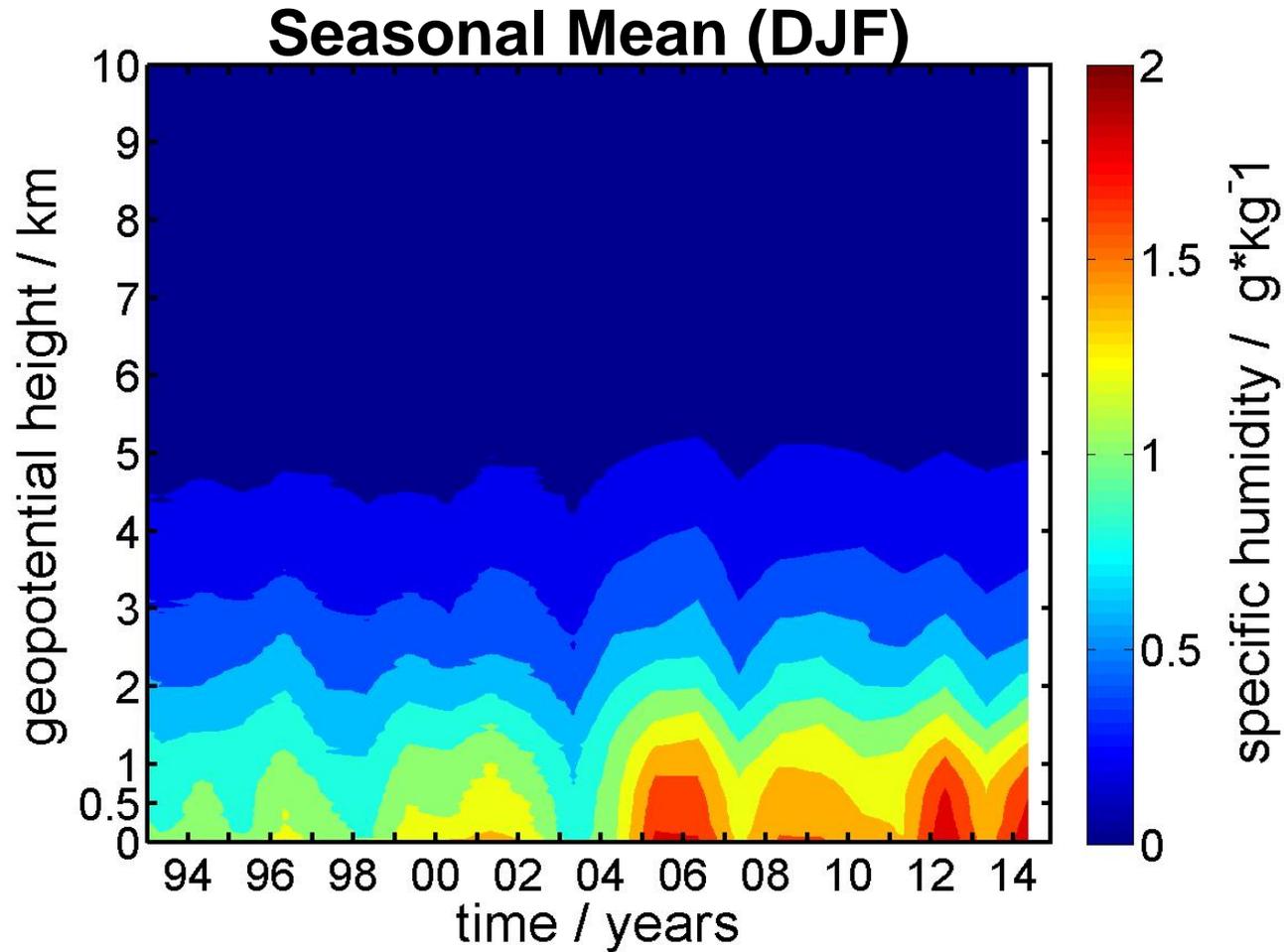


with 100% RH correction

# Temperature - Winter Season

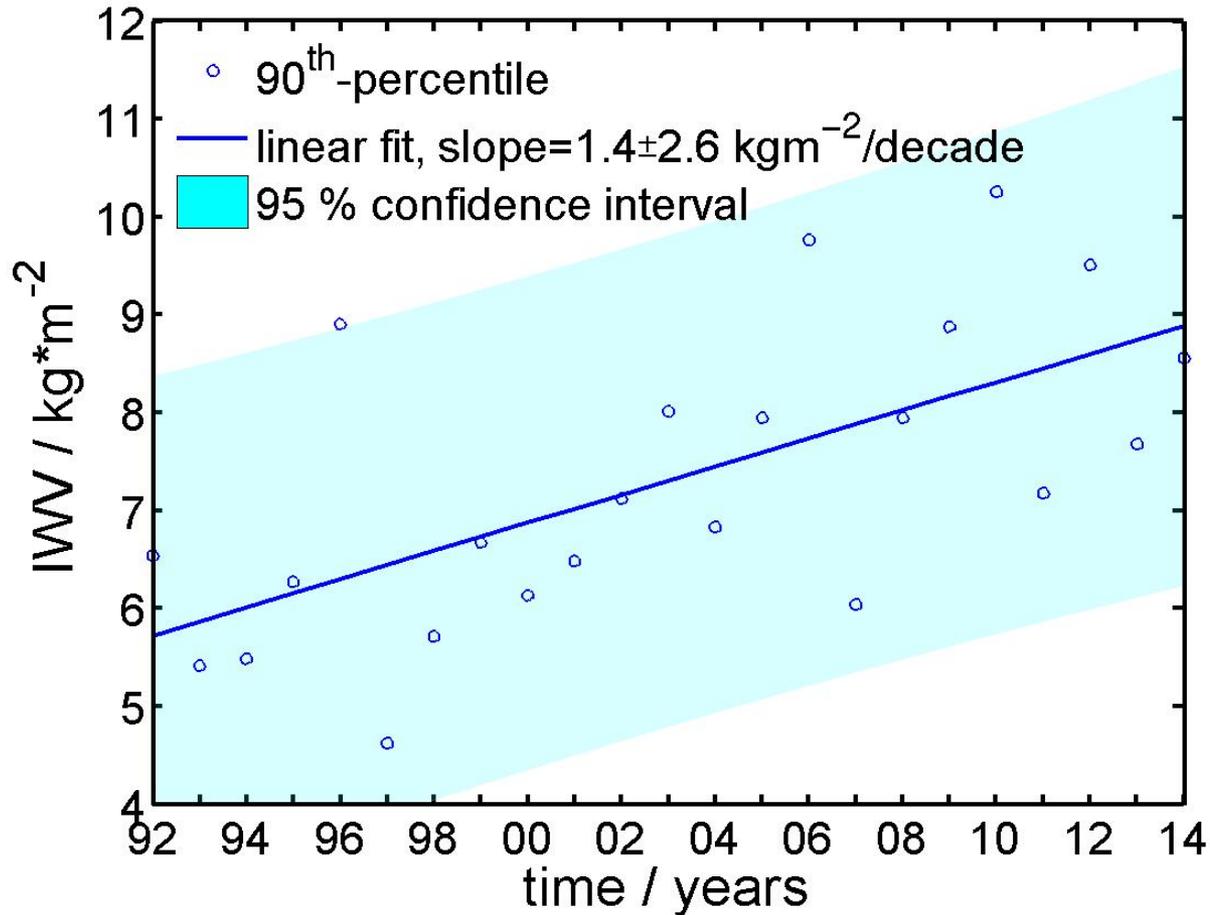


# Specific Humidity - Winter Season



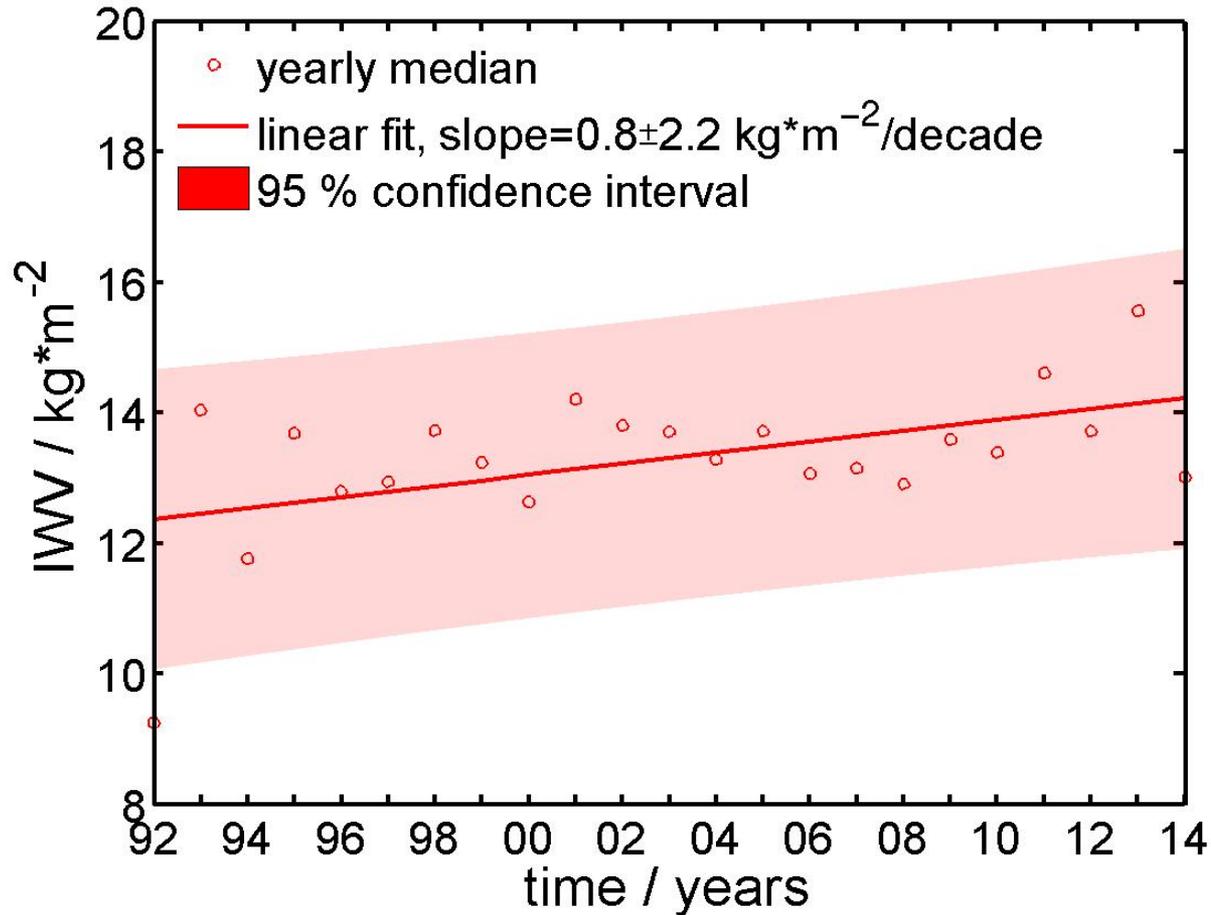
with 100% RH correction

# Integrated Water Vapor, Seasonal Mean (DJF)



with 100% RH correction

# Integrated Water Vapor, Annual Mean



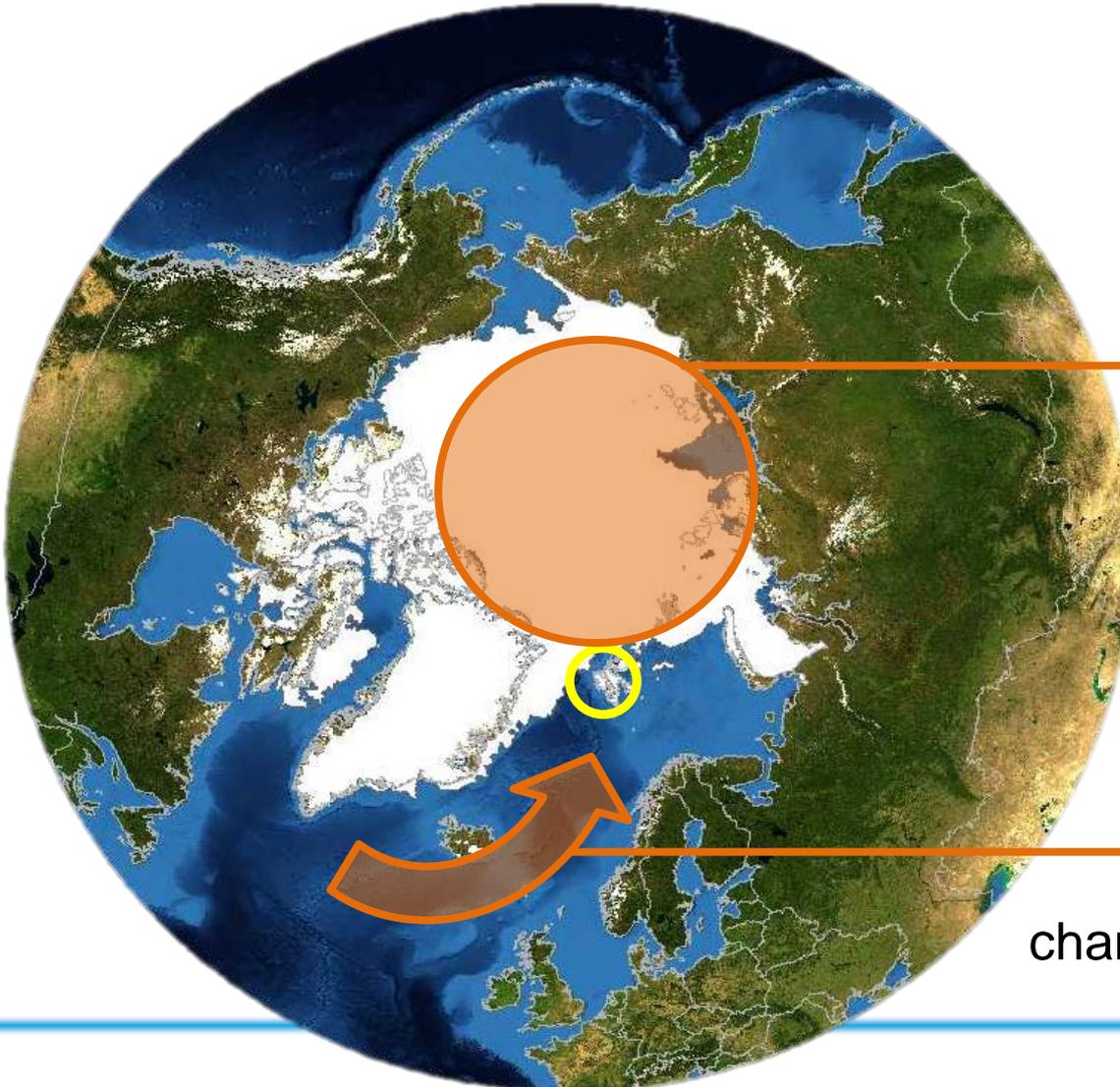
with 100% RH correction

# Increase in Atmospheric Moisture

Ny-Ålesund, winter season:

increase in

- surface temperature
- surface LW radiation
- column temperature
- column water vapor



“local effect”

Arctic sea ice retreat

more open water

latent heat exchange

transport

change in atmospheric circulation

# Summary

- Observation of climate change in the Arctic motivates the assembly of a homogenized Ny-Ålesund radiosonde dataset
- RS80-A data are corrected for time lag, contamination, temperature calibration error, sensor icing etc.  
[applying Wang et al., 2002; Miloshevich et al., 2004]
- RS90 data are corrected for time lag and radiation error  
[applying Miloshevich et al., 2004; Kivi et al., 2009]
- RS92 data are GRUAN-processed [applying Dirksen et al., 2014];  
100% relative humidity correction applied

It is planned to publish the homogenized 1993-2014 radiosonde data with 50m height resolution (100m in stratosphere) as doi-referenced supplementary dataset to a scientific paper.