

# **Task Team 5 (Ancillary Measurements, TT-AM) 2014 Report**

***Tony Reale (NOAA)***

***Martine De Maziere (IASB)***

***Thierry Leblanc (JPL)***

- 1. Interface with other expert teams (such as NDACC, TCCON, MWRnet, etc.)*
- 2. Evaluate the data products (uncertainty budget etc.) and bring in missing knowledge*
- 3. Inventory potential instruments (and interface with other GRUAN-Task Teams if needed)*
- 4. Establish campaign rationales for the validation of data from multiple platforms*
- 5. Establish a system for the routine collection and display of data from multiple platforms*
- 6. Guidance on the type and amount of data and associated metadata needed to be stored from the instruments, as needed*
- 7. Draw conclusions on the suitability of the deployed equipment and advise accordingly to GRUAN Task Team on Site Assessment*
- 8. Report on all above duties to (WG-GRUAN?)*

## Updated (2014) List of TT-AM Members

<b>Name</b>	<b>Affiliation</b>	<b>AM</b>	<b>Community</b>
<i>J. Hannigan</i>	<i>NCAR</i>	<i>FTIR</i>	<i>NDACC, TCCON</i>
<i>M. De Mazière</i>	<i>IASB/BIRA</i>	<i>FTIR</i>	<i>NDACC, TCCON</i>
<i>M. Schneider</i>	<i>IMK-ASF</i>	<i>FTIR</i>	<i>NDACC, TCCON</i>
<i>N. Cimini</i>	<i>IMAA/CNR</i>	<i>Microwave</i>	<i>MWRNet</i>
<i>N. Kämpfer</i>	<i>Univ. Bern</i>	<i>Microwave</i>	<i>NDACC, MWRNet</i>
<i>A. Haefele</i>	<i>MeteoSwiss</i>	<i>Microwave, Lidar</i>	<i>NDACC, MWRNet</i>
<i>A. Apituley</i>	<i>KNMI</i>	<i>Lidar</i>	<i>EARLINET</i>
<i>T. Leblanc</i>	<i>JPL/Caltech</i>	<i>Lidar</i>	<i>NDACC, TOLNet</i>
<i>D. Whiteman</i>	<i>NASA/GSFC</i>	<i>Lidar</i>	<i>NDACC</i>
<i>T. Reale</i>	<i>NOAA/NESDIS</i>	<i>Satellite</i>	
<i>M. Schröder</i>	<i>DWD</i>	<i>Satellite</i>	<i>GEWEX</i>
<i>D. Tobin</i>	<i>Univ. Wisconsin</i>	<i>Radiance</i>	
<b><i>New 2014:</i></b>			
<i>J. Gero</i>	<i>Univ. Wisconsin</i>	<i>AERI</i>	<i>ARM</i>

## **Review/Update of TT-AM Action Items**

### **Next 4 slides**

**Following Task number according to  
the GRUAN Master Action Item List available here:**

*[https://docs.google.com/spreadsheet/  
ccc?key=0Aq9hAcrcg9GtdEJDZkRWdGtUQXZ1YjZQNjJTLUUYUE&usp=sharing](https://docs.google.com/spreadsheet/ccc?key=0Aq9hAcrcg9GtdEJDZkRWdGtUQXZ1YjZQNjJTLUUYUE&usp=sharing)*

## (contributors: Cimini, Kämpfer, Haefele)

### Task (43): Microwave Radiometer Guidelines

**Status:** Ongoing

**Progress:** First draft delivered Feb 2013 (V0.4). Other material (MWRnet reports, TOPROF activities) to be compiled. Next draft expected for late 2014.

### Task (44): Inventories of operating Microwave Radiometers (MWRnet)

**Status:** Ongoing

**Progress:** Six new unit-members have joined MWRnet since last update  
Russia, Norway, Germany, China, France

### Task (45): Validation Strategies and Results (Microwave)

**Status:** Ongoing

**Progress:** Validation statistics are available for some GRUAN sites (will be reported on GRUAN MWR guidelines). Other activities are planned within the EU COST Action TOPROF

- Review of instrument and retrieval accuracy
- Observation minus model background (O-B) statistics
- First TOPROF WG meeting: 18-20 March 2014 (**next week!**).

## TOPROF

<http://www.toprof.imes.cnr.it/>

### COST Action ES1303

**Towards operational ground based profiling with ceilometers, Doppler lidars and microwave radiometers for improving weather forecasts**

*Period: Oct. 2013 – Dec. 2017.*

### WG 3: Microwave radiometers

**Co-Chairs: Ulrich Loehnert (DE) and Nico Cimini (IT)**

#### **Objectives:**

- *pursue the establishment of a sustainable network of MWR*
- *summary of current status of "core" MWR*
- *assessment of procedures for calibration, operation, and maintenance*
- *development of harmonized QC data processing*
- *develop common error characteristics*

**GRUAN-  
related**

# Lidar

## (Contributors: Apituley, Leblanc)

### **Task 53 (Leblanc): Report on lidar products and uncertainty budgets developed by the ISSI Team on NDACC lidar algorithm**

Main Report under revision by ISSI team and 3 AMT papers in preparation (presented Monday)

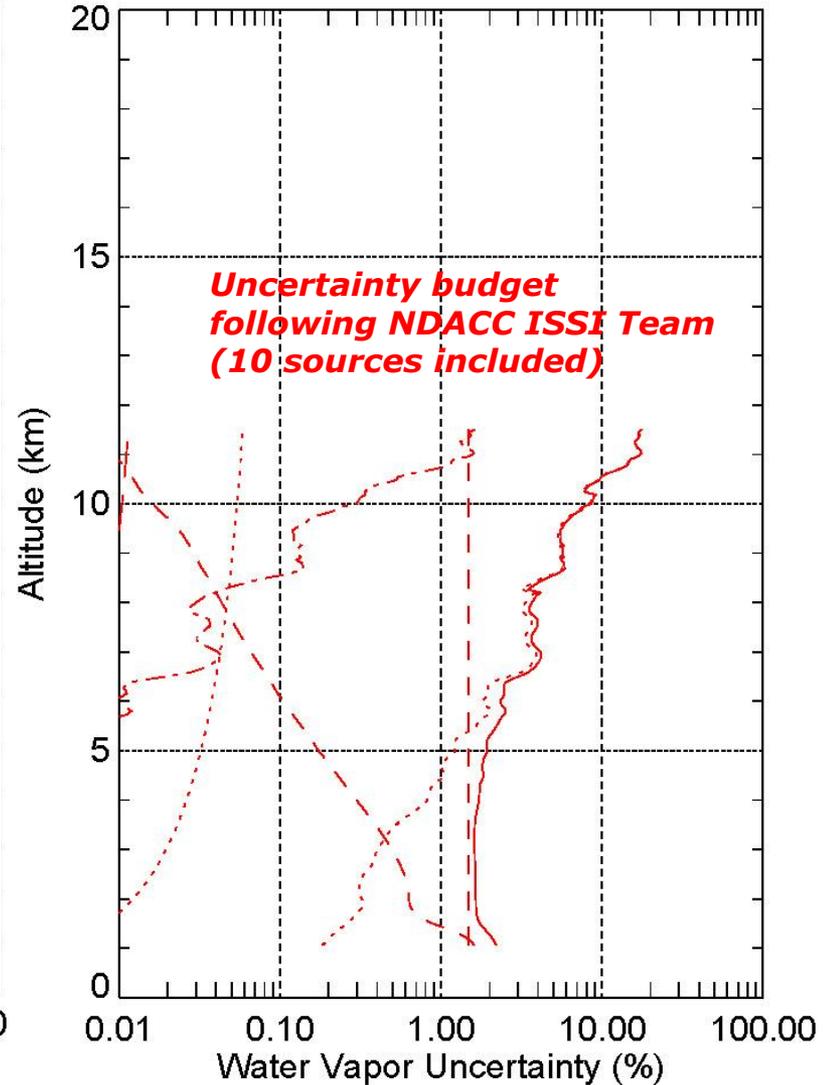
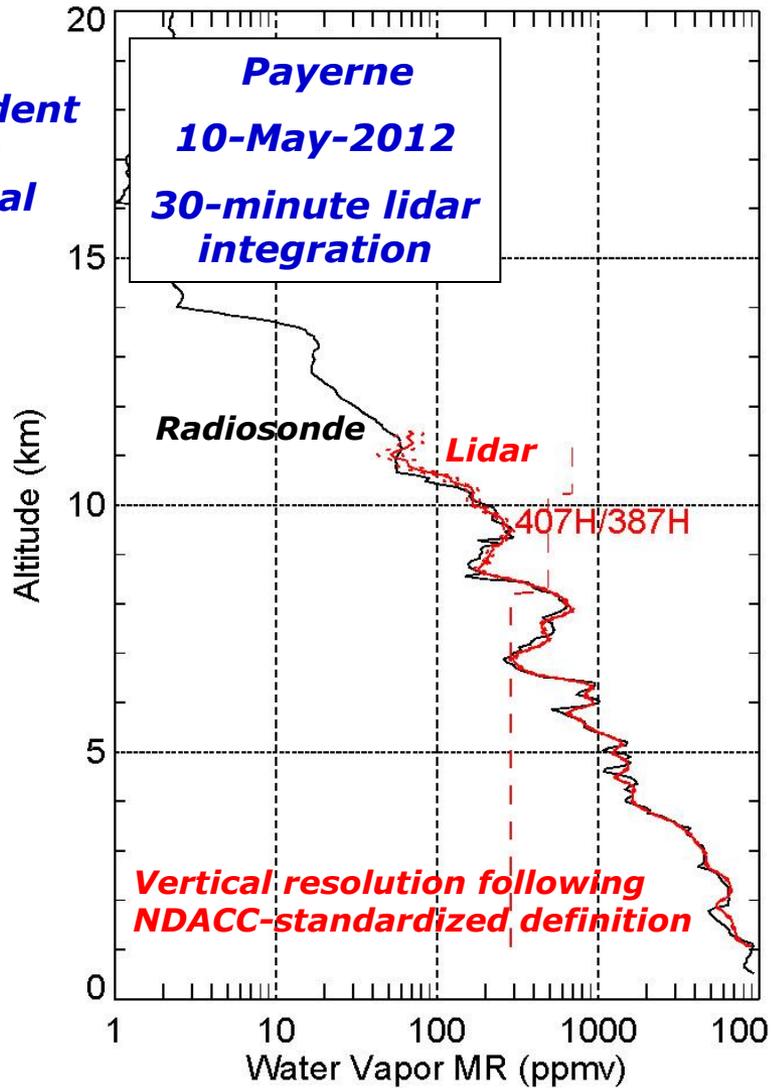
### **Task 55 (Apituley): Interface with other expert teams: EARLINET Centralized Algorithm (lidars)**

*EARLINET single calculus chain (SCC) now upgraded to near operational level.*

*All EARLINET groups can now upload data.*

*Future interaction between GRUAN and EARLINET expected for GRUAN H2O (and aerosol) lidars (LidarRunClient, GLASS and SCC areas).*

**First Independent  
(~GRUAN)  
H2O Retrieval**



**(contributors: Schneider, Hannigan, and De Mazière)**

**Task 36 (Hannigan): FTIR best measurement practices and suitability of equipment (FTIR Guidelines)**

*TT5 FTIR experts will work on a first draft following principles applied in Lidar Guidelines doc. De Maziere, Schneider & Hannigan met and created an outline but no further action to date. Action is still in process*

**Task 39 (Schneider): Examine FTIR and IASI Retrievals and Products long-term consistency (2007-2012)**

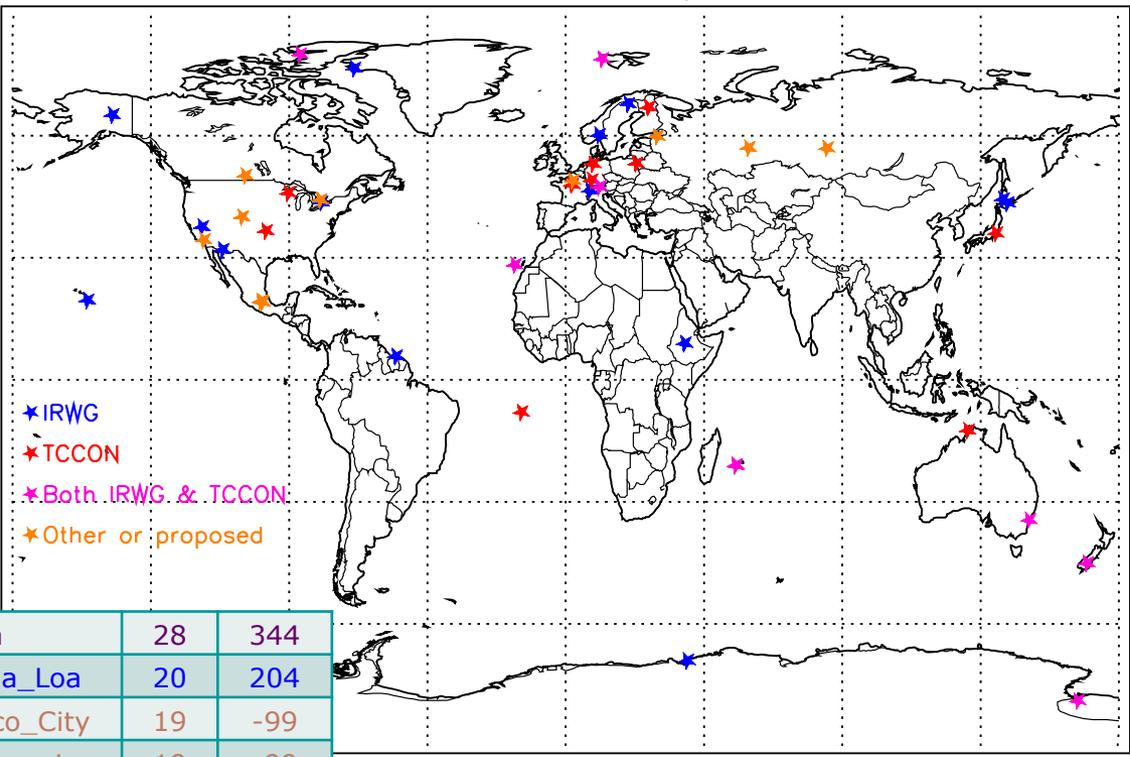
Examine long-term consistency (the whole IASI period: 2007-2012).

## Summary

- *First IRWG / NORS Error Analysis Workshop held in Boulder USA February 2012,*
- *Second Error Analysis Workshop associated with IRWG meeting Tsukuba Japan June 2013*
- *Current Activities:*
- *Implementation of derivative calculations (Kb) for many new possible error sources*
- *Ongoing testing by several groups within IRWG*
- *Implementation into dataset operational processing schemes*
- *Upload of this analysis into NDACC archive has begun*
- *Third workshop planned for Bremen Germany after 2014 IRWG in May*

# Global FTS Stations

Global Ground-Based FTIR Spectrometers



- ★ IRWG
- ★ TCCON
- ★ Both IRWG & TCCON
- ★ Other or proposed

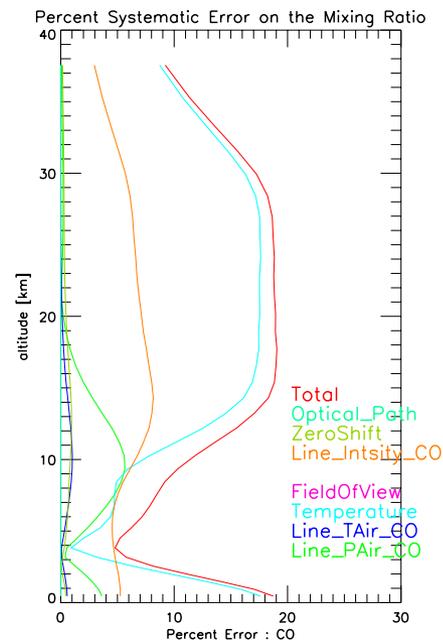
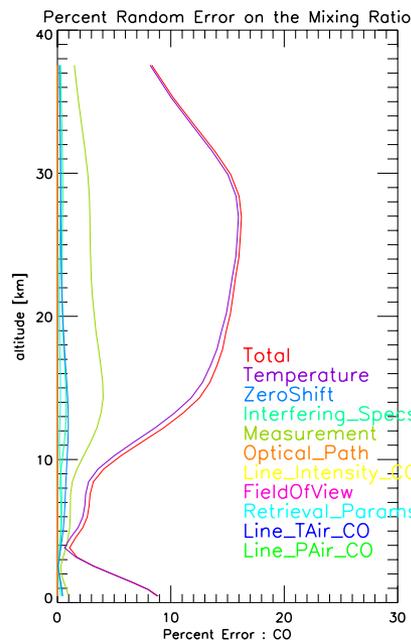
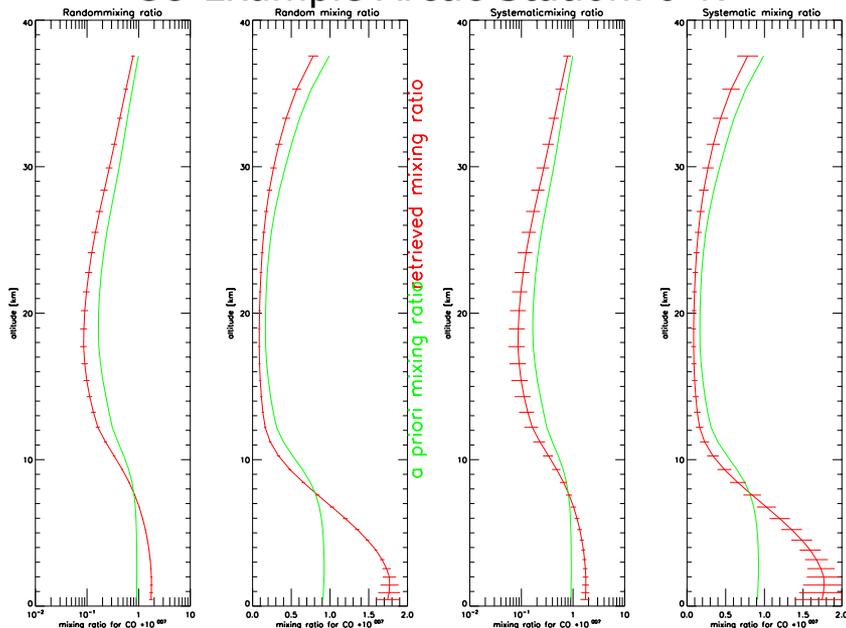
Izana	28	344
Mauna_Loa	20	204
Mexico_City	19	-99
Altzomoni	19	-99
Addis_Ababa	9	39
Paramaribo	6	305
Ascension	-8	-14
Darwin	-12	131
Reu_Maido	-21	55
Reu_St_Denis	-21	55
Wollongong	-34	151
Lauder	-45	170

Eureka	80	274
Ny_Alesund	79	12
Thule	77	291
Kiruna	68	20
Sodankyla	67	27
Poker_Flat	65	213

Syowa_Station	-69	40
Arrival_Heights	-79	167

Harestua	60	11
St_Petersburg	60	30
Yekaterinburg	57	60
Tomsk	57	85
Bialystok	53	23
Bremen	53	9
Bratts_Lake	50	-104
Karlsruhe	49	8
Paris	49	2
Orleans	48	2
Garmisch	47	11
Zugspitze	47	11
Jungfrauoch	47	8
Park_Falls	46	270
Moshiri	44	142
Egbert	44	280
Rikubetsu	44	144
Toronto	44	281
Boulder	40	255
Barcroft	38	242
Lamont	37	263
Tsukuba	36	140
Table_Mtn	34	242
Kitt_Peak	32	248

## CO Example Arctic Station 76°N



*A priori and retrieved profiles + random uncertainty estimates on the retrieval grid (graduated but spacing ~1km in the troposphere.)*

*Components of random (left) and systematic (right).*

**Green** A priori **Red** Retrieved

*Temperature uncertainty dominates the total uncertainty budget. Use of local daily sondes should improve this.*

*Two left panels log/linear in volume mixing ratio  
Two left panels log/linear in column (molec/cm<sup>2</sup>)*

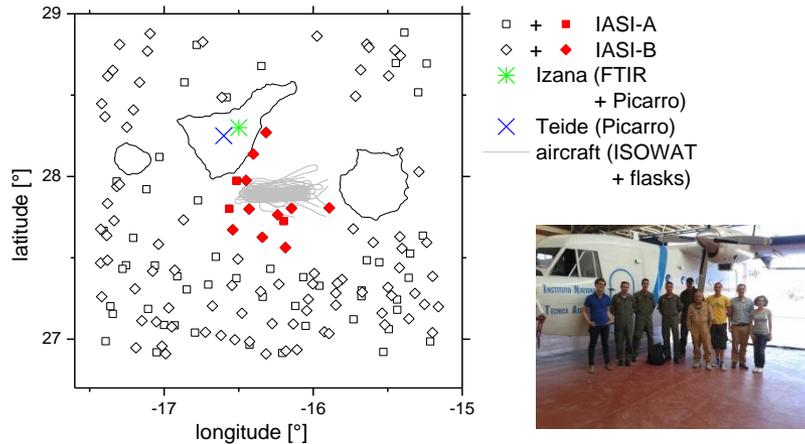
*Estimates of the rand. & sys. parameter uncertainty remains to be harmonized within the network*



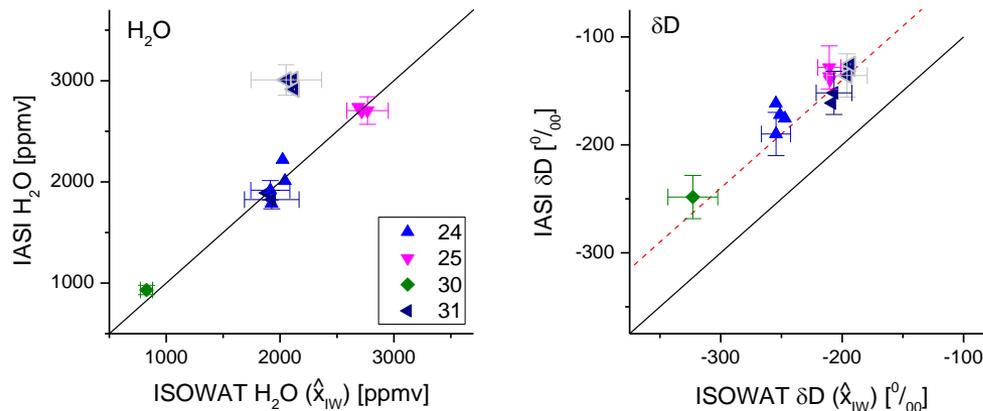
# Empirical validation of the MUSICA remote sensing products with respect to in-situ references



Example, MUSICA campaign summer 2013:

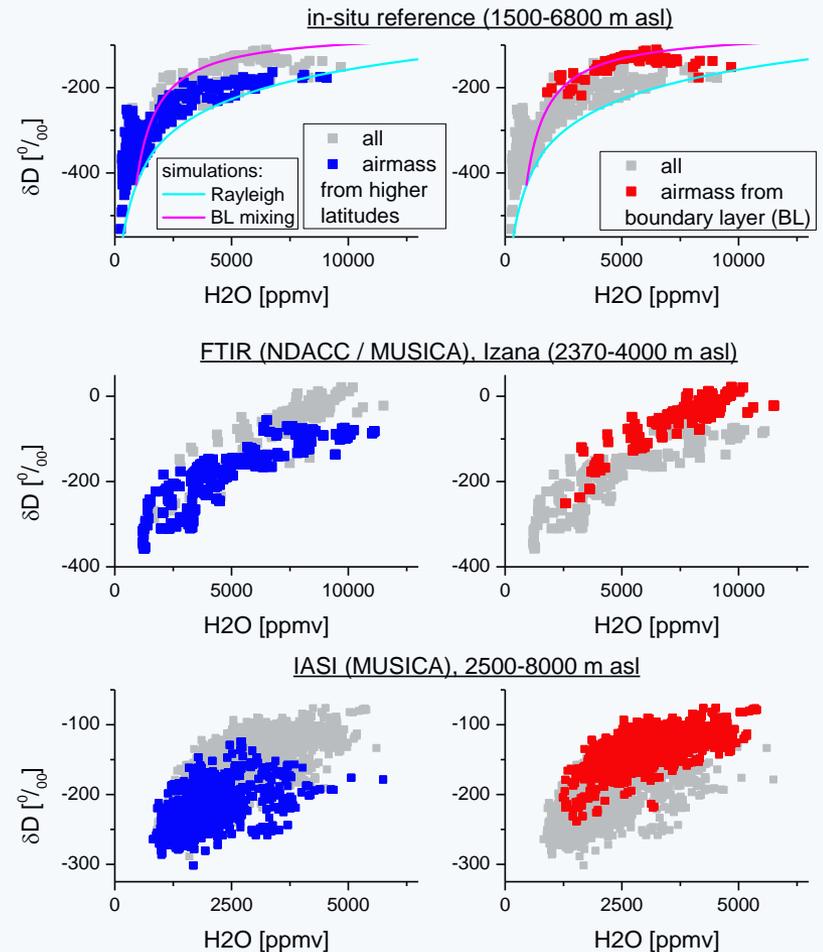


Extensive efforts with different in-situ references:  
Vaisala RS90, Picarro, ISOWAT, flask sampler, GAW



Schneider et al., submitted to AMT; Gonzalez et al., in preparation;  
Dyroff et al., in preparation

The isotopologues' complementary value: e.g., investigating the moistening processes of the subtropical FT:

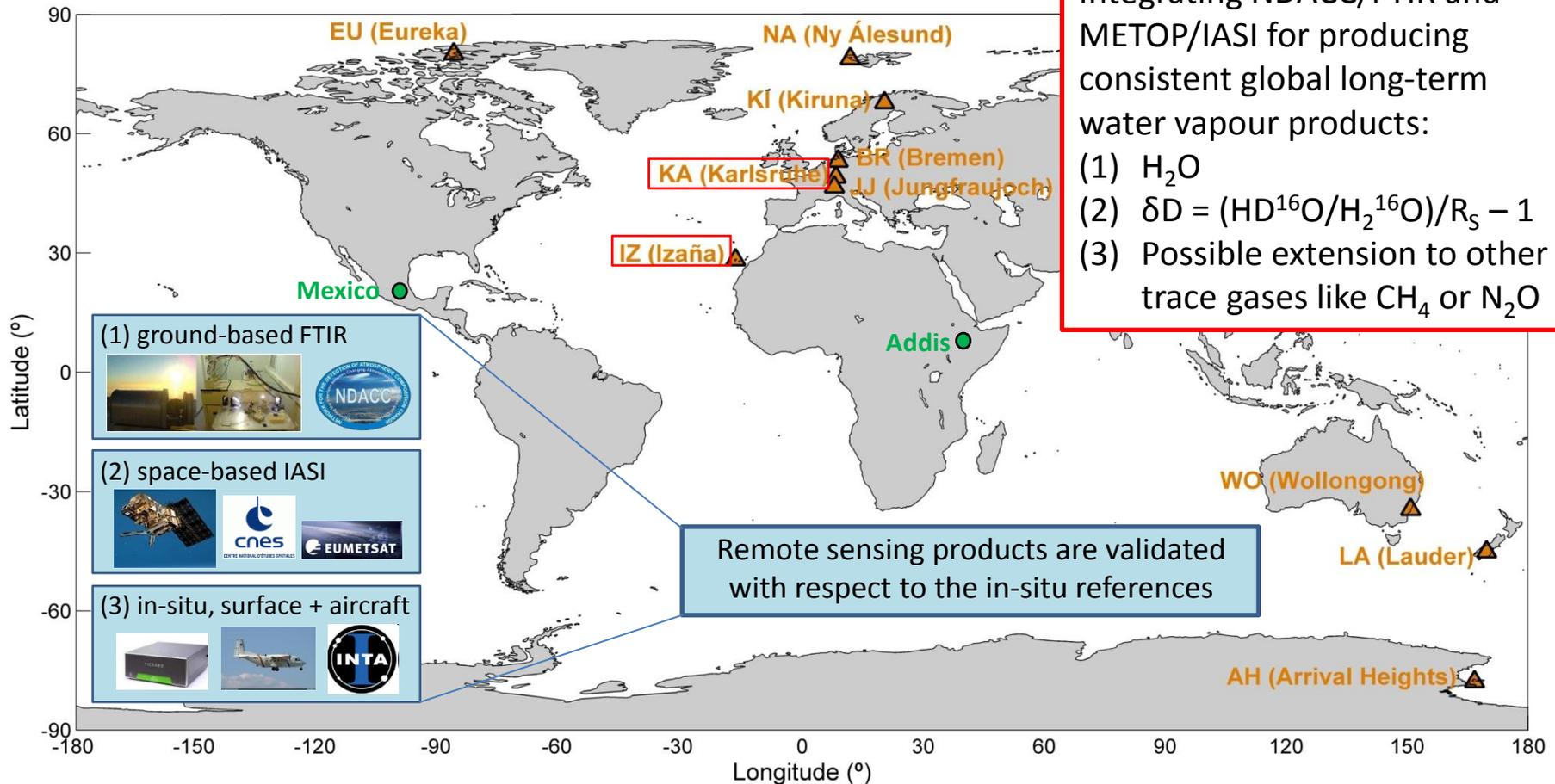




# ERC project **MUSICA**:

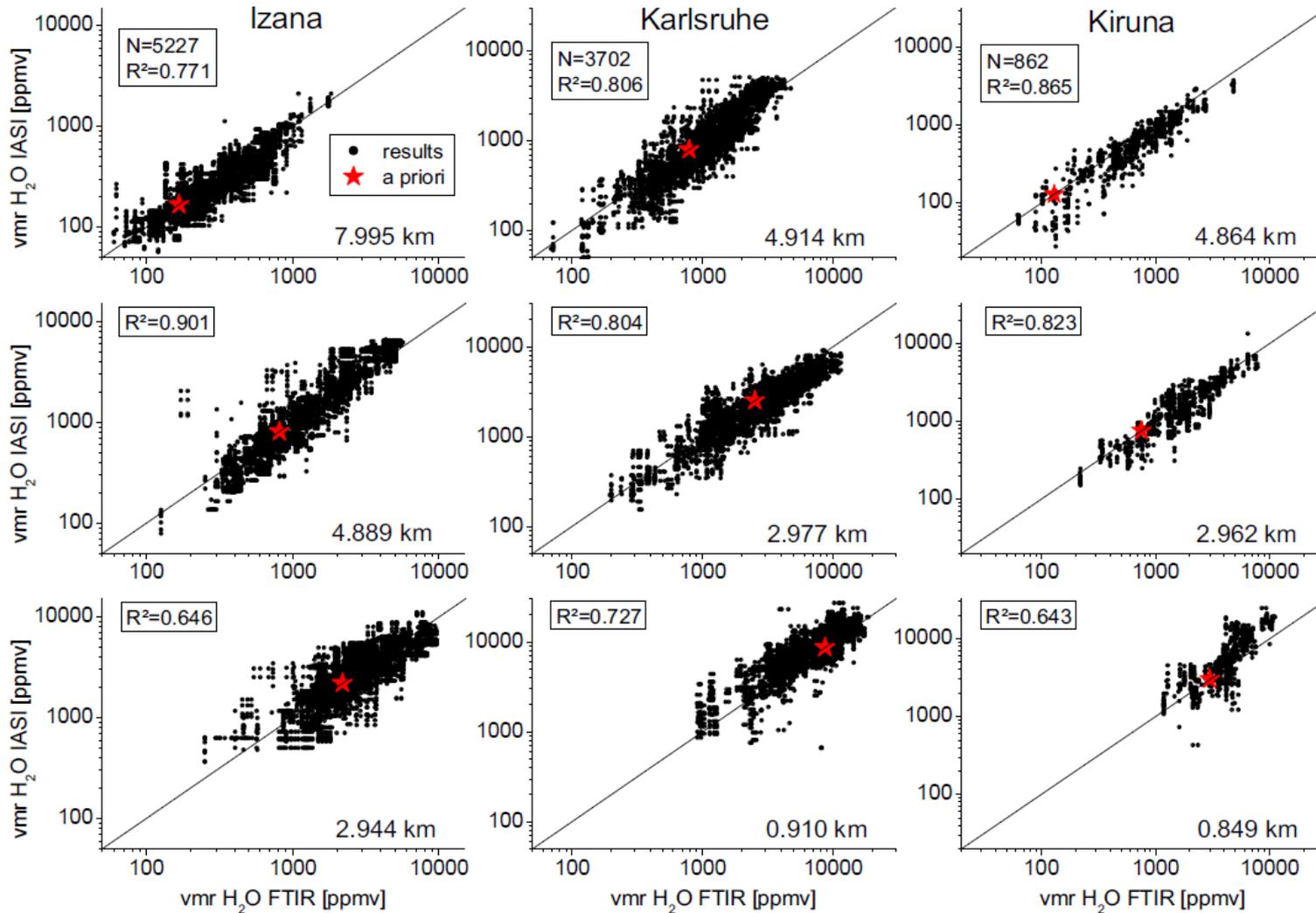


# **M**ulti-platform remote **S**ensing of **I**sotopologues for investigating the **C**ycle of **A**tmospheric water





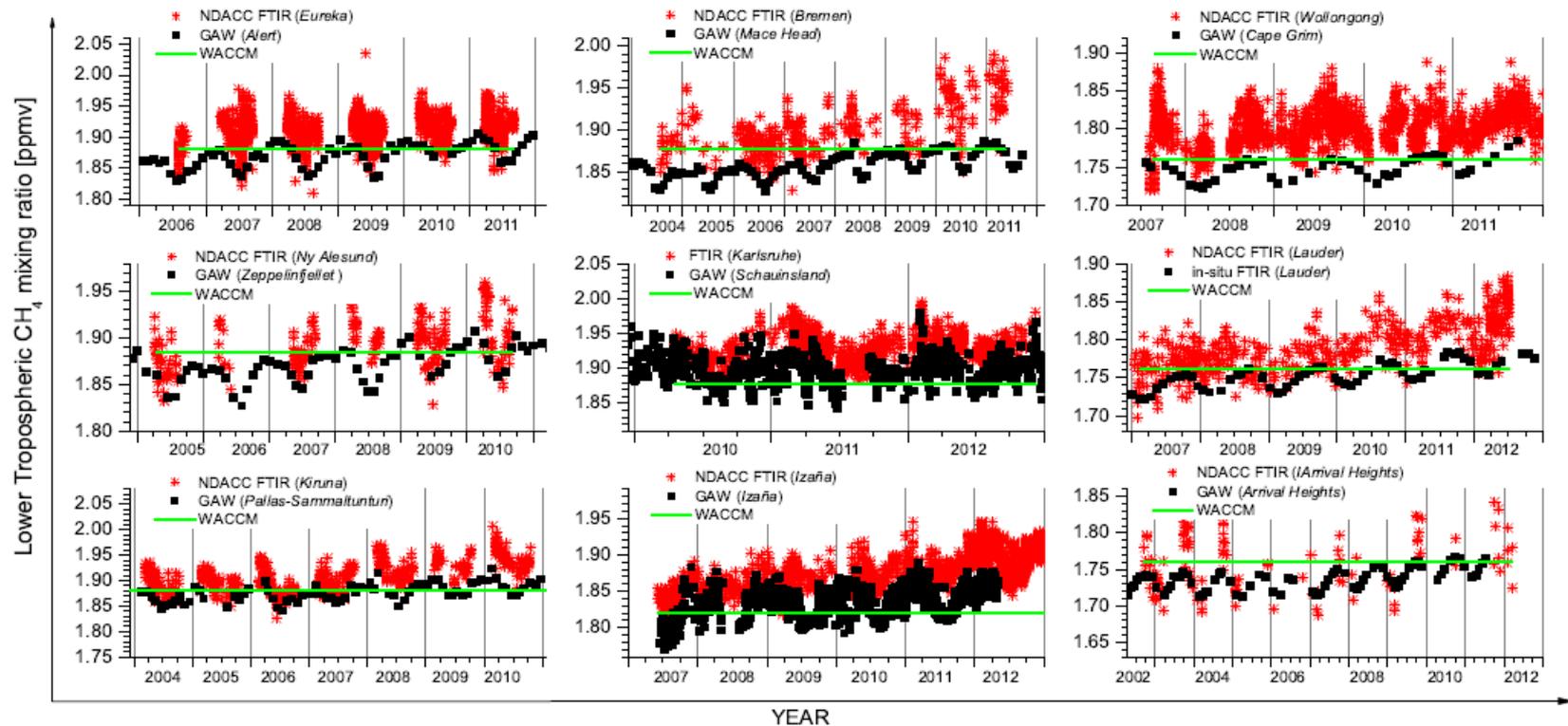
# Long-term consistency for MUSICA H<sub>2</sub>O profiles from IASI/METOP and NDACC/FTIR





# Possible extension to other trace gases, example NDACC/FTIR CH<sub>4</sub>

Extensive long-term comparison of NDACC/FTIR and GAW regional scale lower tropospheric CH<sub>4</sub> data (Sepúlveda et al, AMTD, [www.atmos-meas-tech-discuss.net/7/633/2014/](http://www.atmos-meas-tech-discuss.net/7/633/2014/)):



## **NORS : Demonstration Network Of ground-based Remote Sensing Observations (of NDACC) in support of the Copernicus Atmospheric Service (CAS or MACC-II at present)**

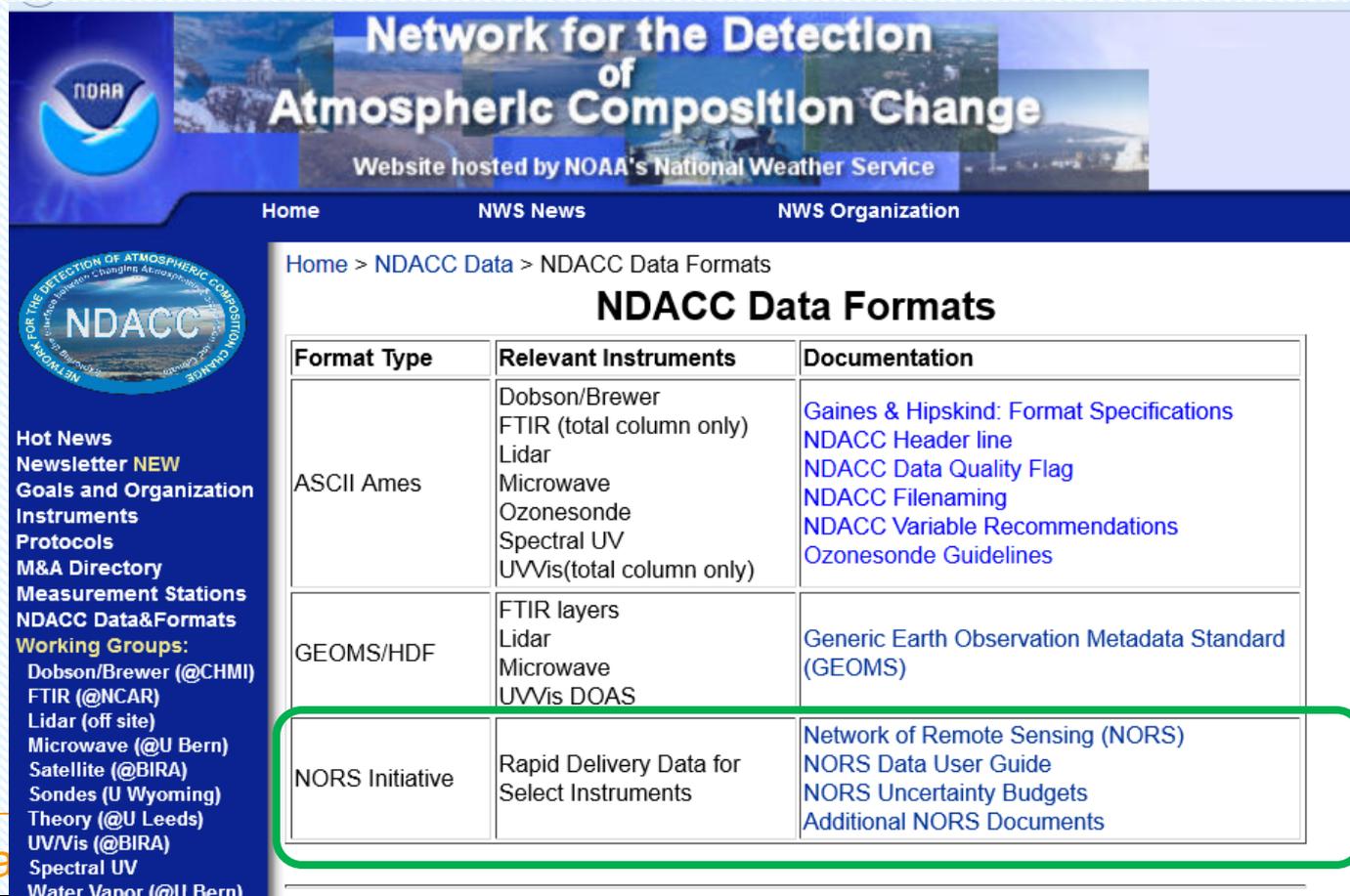
**EU FP7 project**, coordinator: M. De Mazière

- **Start:** Nov. 1, 2011
- **Duration:** 33 months, i.e., up to July 2014
- **Objective:**
  - **To perform the required research and developments for optimizing the NDACC data for the purpose of supporting the quality assessments of the CAS**  
**⇒ *Research part***
  - **To develop and implement a Web-based Validation Server of the MACC-II (CAS) products using the NORS data products**  
**⇒ *Operational part***

- Ensure long-term quality  
⇒ Quality assurance protocols
  - Network consistency
  - Timely data delivery
  - Data documentation
    - Metadata, use guide, documented *uncertainties*
- ⇒ **NORS advances the NDACC data in this direction**

- Data User Guide
- Uncertainties budgets
- Data representativeness

[www.ndacc.org](http://www.ndacc.org) & [nors.aeronomie.be](http://nors.aeronomie.be)



Network for the Detection of Atmospheric Composition Change  
Website hosted by NOAA's National Weather Service

Home    NWS News    NWS Organization

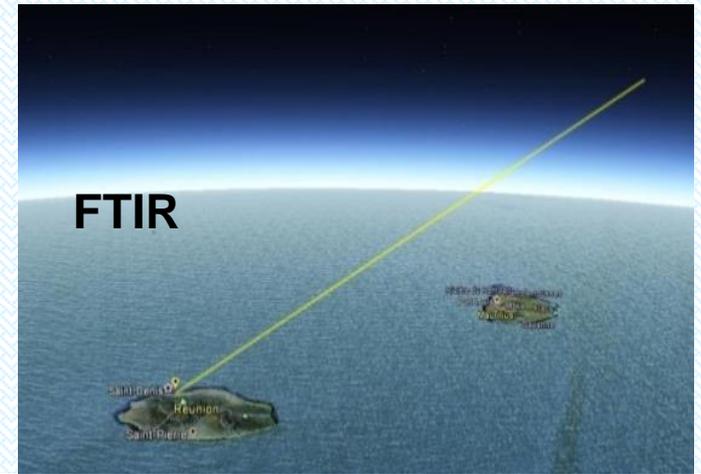
Home > NDACC Data > NDACC Data Formats

## NDACC Data Formats

Format Type	Relevant Instruments	Documentation
ASCII Ames	Dobson/Brewer FTIR (total column only) Lidar Microwave Ozonesonde Spectral UV UVVis(total column only)	<a href="#">Gaines &amp; Hipskind: Format Specifications</a> <a href="#">NDACC Header line</a> <a href="#">NDACC Data Quality Flag</a> <a href="#">NDACC Filenaming</a> <a href="#">NDACC Variable Recommendations</a> <a href="#">Ozonesonde Guidelines</a>
GEOMS/HDF	FTIR layers Lidar Microwave UVVis DOAS	<a href="#">Generic Earth Observation Metadata Standard (GEOMS)</a>
NORS Initiative	Rapid Delivery Data for Select Instruments	<a href="#">Network of Remote Sensing (NORS)</a> <a href="#">NORS Data User Guide</a> <a href="#">NORS Uncertainty Budgets</a> <a href="#">Additional NORS Documents</a>

**Hot News**  
**Newsletter** **NEW**  
**Goals and Organization**  
**Instruments**  
**Protocols**  
**M&A Directory**  
**Measurement Stations**  
**NDACC Data&Formats**  
**Working Groups:**  
 Dobson/Brewer (@CHMI)  
 FTIR (@NCAR)  
 Lidar (off site)  
 Microwave (@U Bern)  
 Satellite (@BIRA)  
 Sondes (U Wyoming)  
 Theory (@U Leeds)  
 UV/Vis (@BIRA)  
 Spectral UV  
 Water Vapor (@U Bern)

# Representativeness



Percentage of column	Latitude (°)	Longitude East (°)	Altitude (km)	Distance (km)
0	-20,900	55,480	0,05	0,0
20	-20,906	55,511	1,8	3,3
40	-20,912	55,546	3,8	7,0
60	-20,921	55,596	6,6	12,3
80	-20,934	55,666	10,6	19,7

Table 1. Example of a ray tracing output for an FTIR measurement of CH<sub>4</sub> at St Denis (-20.9°S, 55.5°E), Ile de La Réunion, on 25/1/2011 04:04 UT for a solar zenith angle of 62° and an azimuth angle of 101° measured from N (0°) to E (90°). The Table provides the geographical location of the points along the line of sight corresponding to a percentage of the total CH<sub>4</sub> column.

## NORS Validation Server

<http://nors-server.aeronomie.be>

It takes

HDF data from the NDACC database and  
& MACC-II model data from the MARS archive,

⇒ creates **automatic validation reports generation**

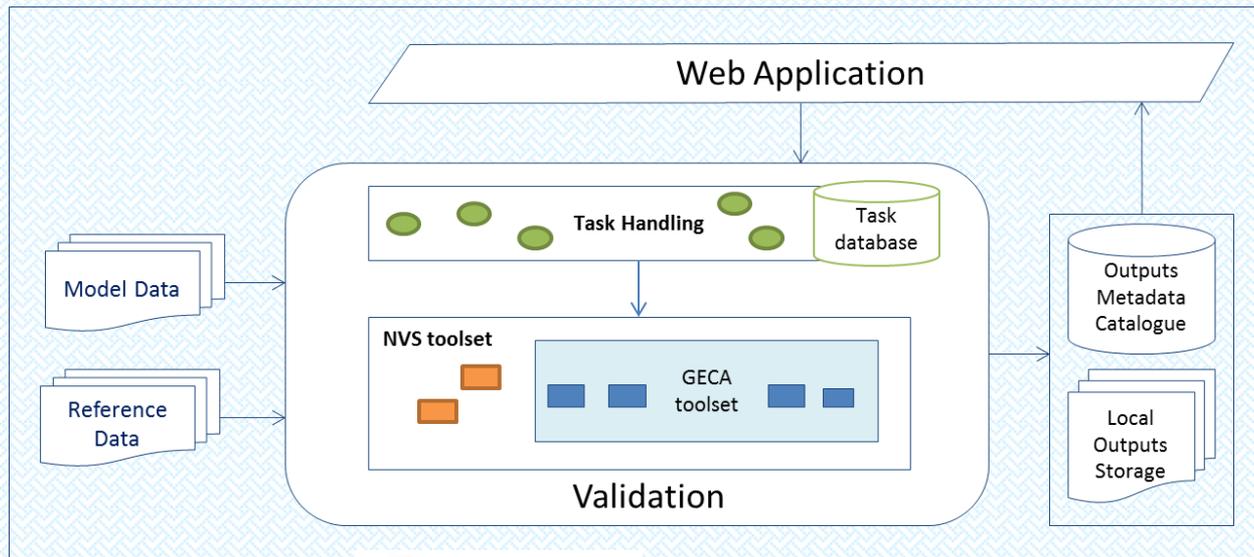
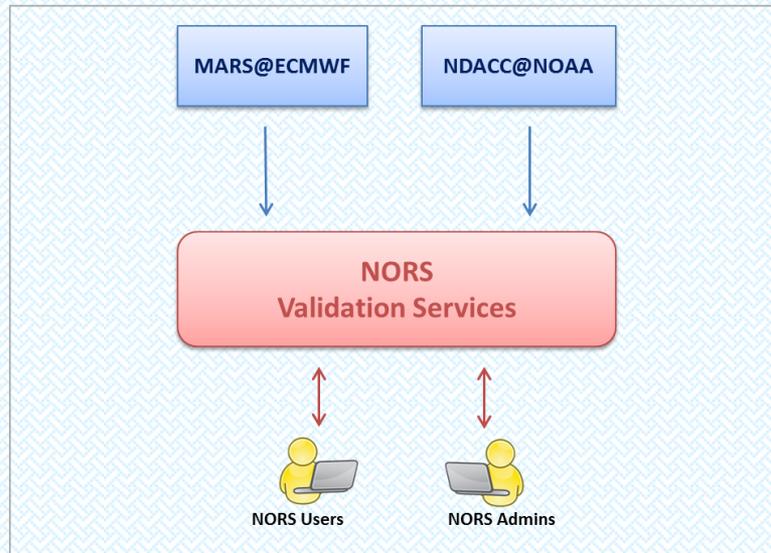
+ **on-demand** comparisons (other data, other models, other validation parameters, ....) and reports for VIP users

- Publicly available
- linked to the MACC-II Webpages

[http://www.copernicusatmosphere.eu/services/aqac/global\\_verification](http://www.copernicusatmosphere.eu/services/aqac/global_verification)

⇒ Gives direct feedback to data providers and users

# NVS Design



# NORS Validation server

Development of generic, advanced and consistent  
***intercomparison tools*** for NDACC versus model data

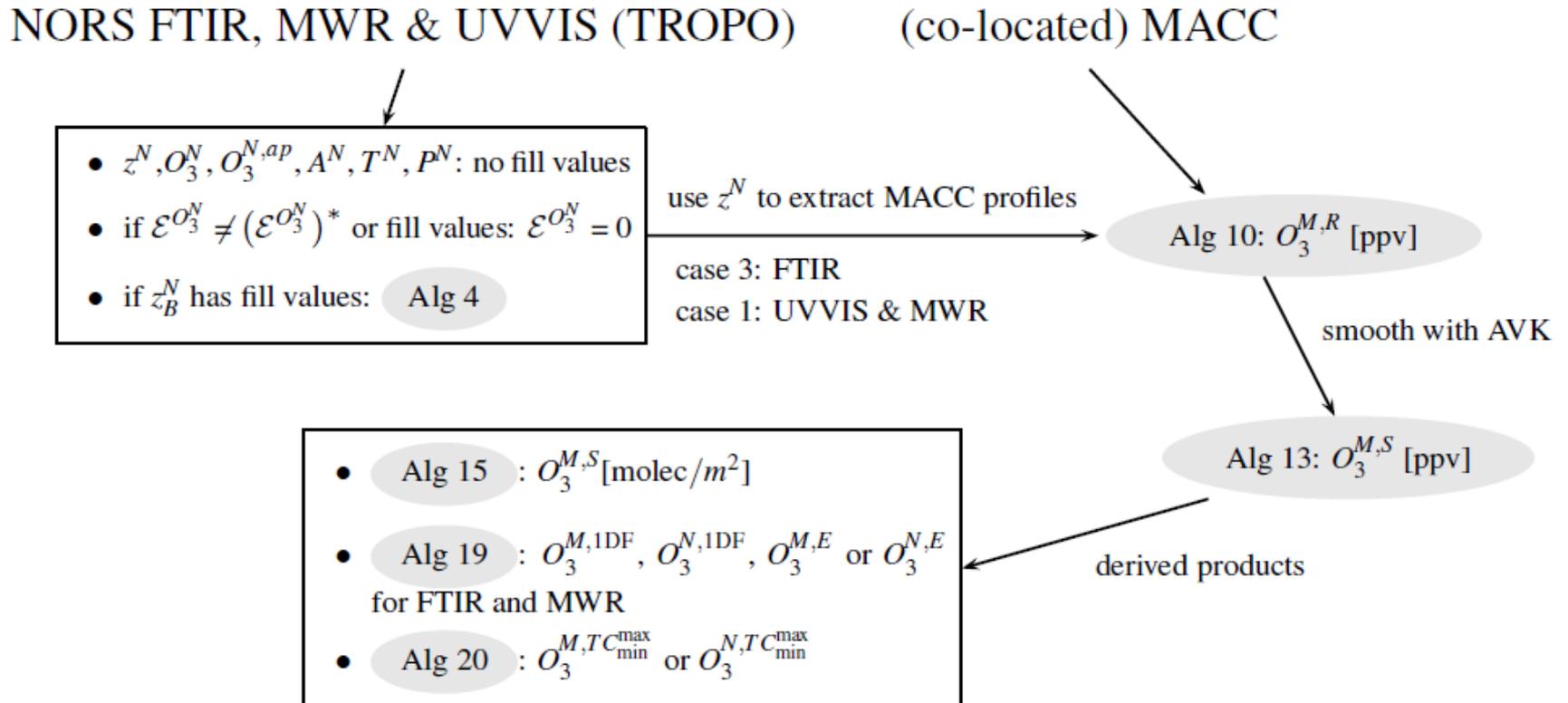
- e.g., Accounting for vertical averaging (AVK)
- e.g., accounting for data representativeness
- e.g., accounting for diurnal variation of strato- NO<sub>2</sub>
- e.g., consistent interpolation and regridding methods
- e.g., consistent reporting
- e.g., uncertainties included

.....

- Described in "***Description of algorithms for the NORS Validation server***" (to be published)
- Available as python routines
- Implemented in **NORS Validation Server (NVS)**

This development can easily be re-used for development of a generic tool for satellite validation

## Validation scheme for NORS products with AVK



## Intercomparison Selection

PARAMETER	
AEROSOL	2
CH2O	3
CH4	1
CO	3
NO2	3
O3	13

MODEL TYPE	
fkya	6
fnyp	9
fsd7	10

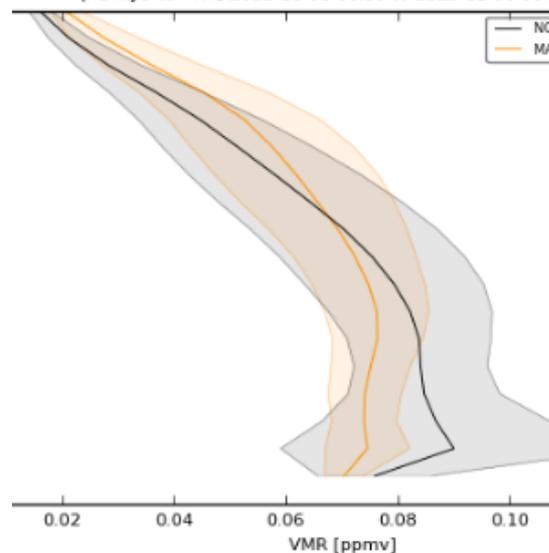
INSTRUMENT TYPE	
FTIR	10
LIDAR	3
MWR	3
UVVIS.DOAS	5
UVVIS.DOAS.OFFAXIS	2
UVVIS.DOAS.ZENITH	2

# MACCS Validation (VS)

Product files -

R, [ALL]@[ALL]: 2013-11

Mean CO.MIXING.RATIO.VOLUME profiles MACC v  
(FC fkya vs FTIR, 2013-11-01 00:00 to 2013-11-30 00:00)



R, KIT@IZANA: 2013-11

Mean CO.MIXING.RATIO.VOLUME profiles MACC v  
(FC fkya vs FTIR@IZANA, 2013-11-01 00:00 to 2013-11-30 00:00)



## Filter Options

LOCATION	
[ALL]	38
BERN	6
EUREKA	6
HAUTE.PROVENCE	6
IZANA	64
JUNGFRAUJOCH	22
LA.REUNION	6
LA.REUNION.MAIDO	9
LAUDER	25
MAUNA.LOA.HI	22
NY.ALESUND	31
XIANGHE	12
ZUGSPITZE	30

AFFILIATION	
[ALL]	16
BIRA.IASB	31
CNRS.LATMOS	6
IUP	31
KIT	64
KIT.IMK.IFU	30

## Currently viewing

### REPORT PROPERTIES

**Intercomparison** CO-fkya-FTIR  
**Period** MONTHS  
**Start** 01 Nov 2013  
**End** 30 Nov 2013  
**Location** LA.REUNION.MAIDO  
**Affiliation** BIRA.IASB  
**Generated** 19 Dec 2013, 17:28h

## Report actions

### DOWNLOAD ACTIONS

- [Download report as PDF file](#)
- [Download report as zip archive](#)

## Related reports

### OTHER MODELS

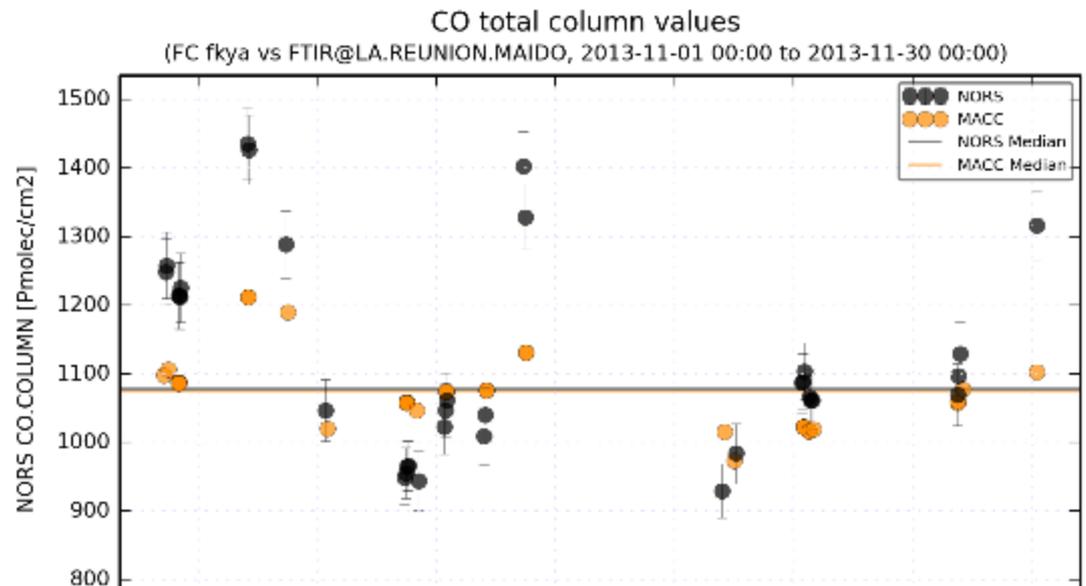
[fsd7](#)

## Intercomparison Report

### NORS Report: MACC fkya vs NORS FTIR - CO

#### MACC vs NORS CO - Intercomparison Statistics

f (predicted variable)	MACC CO.COLUMN [Pmolec/cm2]
o (observed variable)	NORS CO.COLUMN [Pmolec/cm2]
# measurements	34
median bias	-46.895
B (mean bias)	-51.262
RMSE (root mean square error)	105.817
MNMB (modified normalized mean bias)	-0.0398903
FGE (fractional gross error)	0.0852018
R (correlation coefficient)	0.802744
RS (Spearman rank correlation coefficient)	0.734759



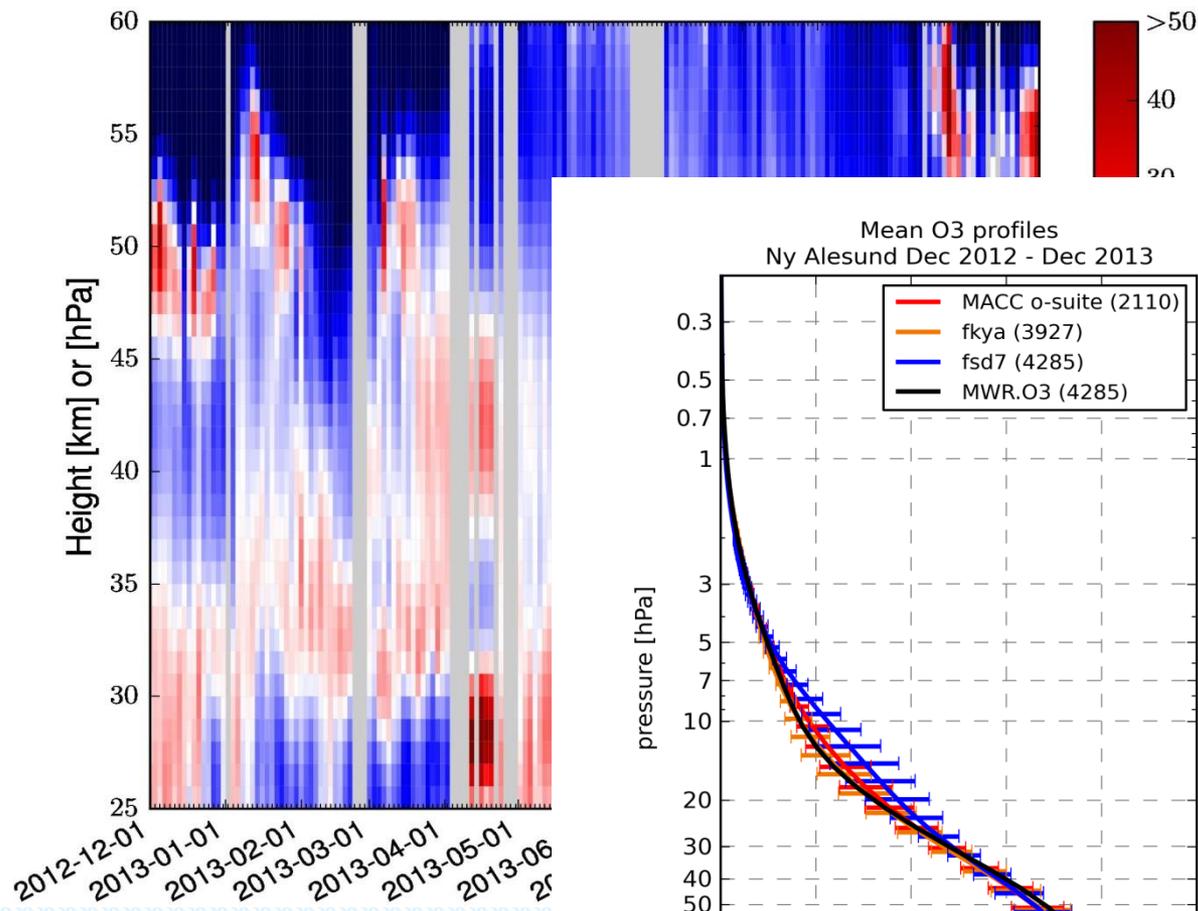
# NVS reporting examples

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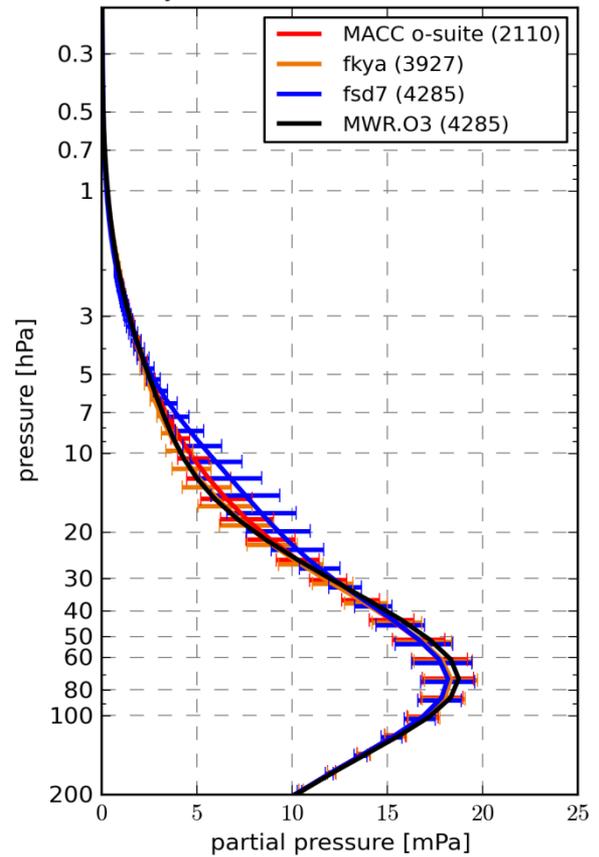
- Profile, partial column and total column intercomparisons
- + report including statistics
- + care for traceability

# Example: O<sub>3</sub> from microwave spectrometer versus MACC models above Ny-Alesund

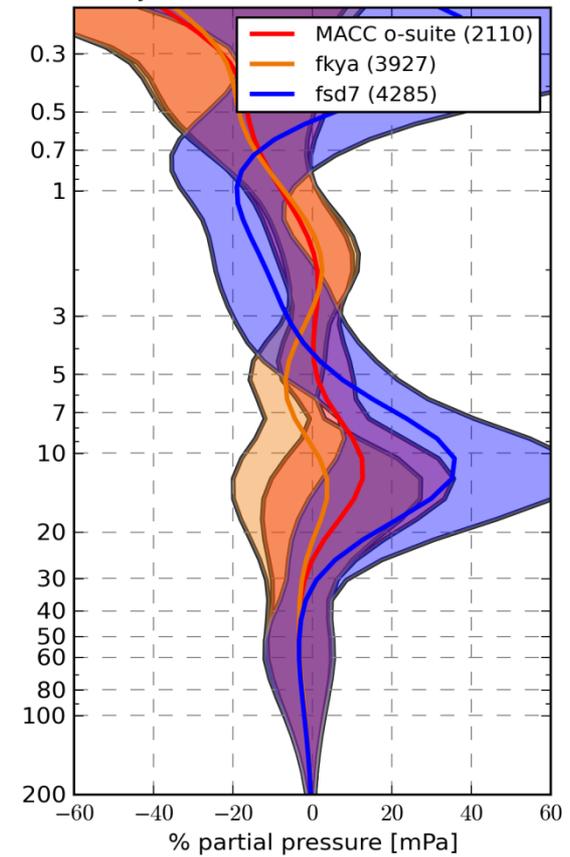
O<sub>3</sub> VMR profile differences (AN fnyp-NORS)/NORS



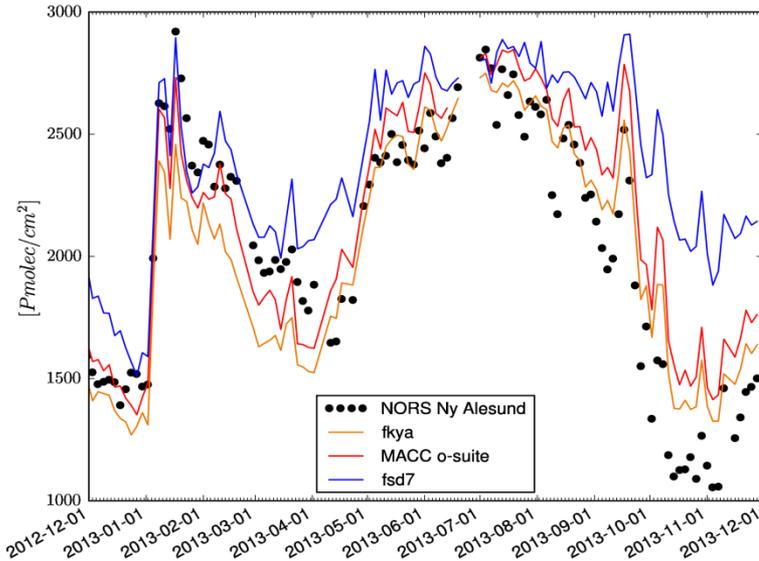
Mean O<sub>3</sub> profiles  
Ny Alesund Dec 2012 - Dec 2013



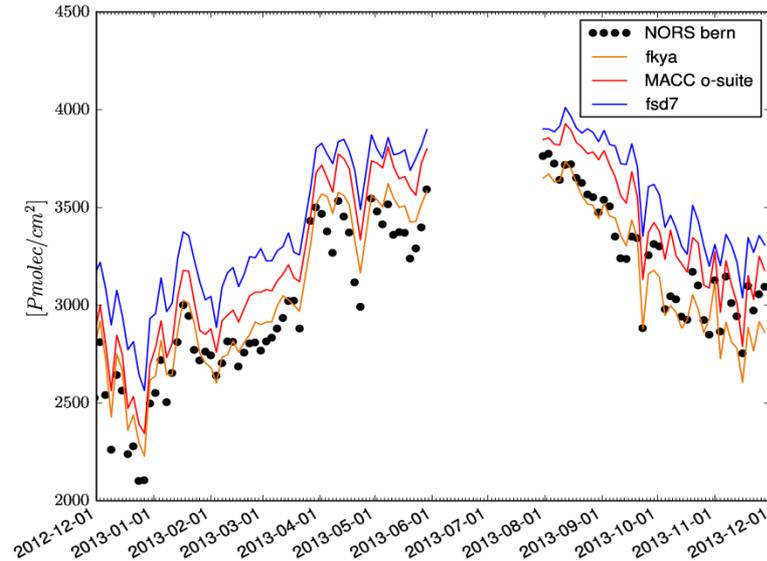
Mean O<sub>3</sub> bias ((M-O)/O) and stddev  
Ny Alesund Dec 2012 - Dec 2013



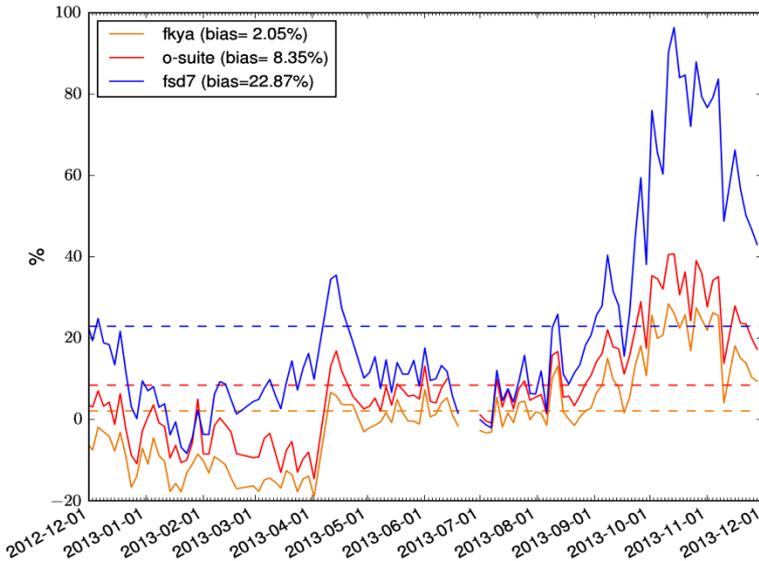
$O_3$  daily mean partial column values (<60km)



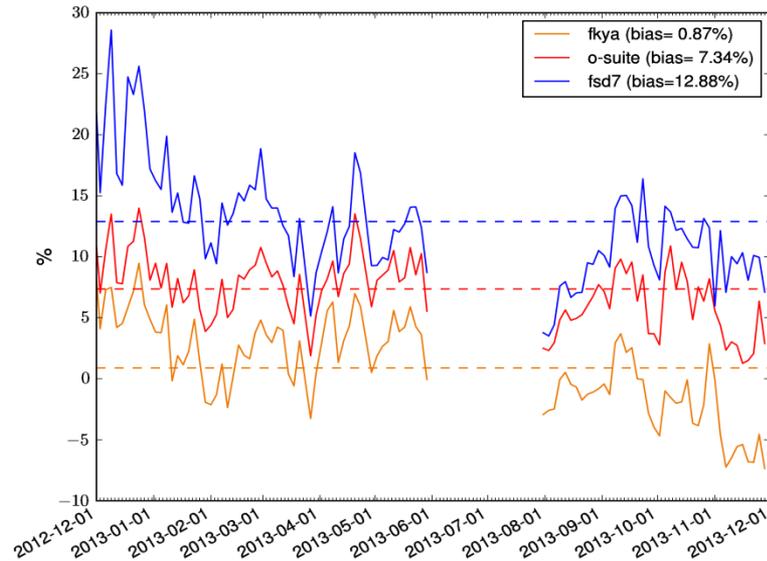
$O_3$  daily mean partial column values (<60km)

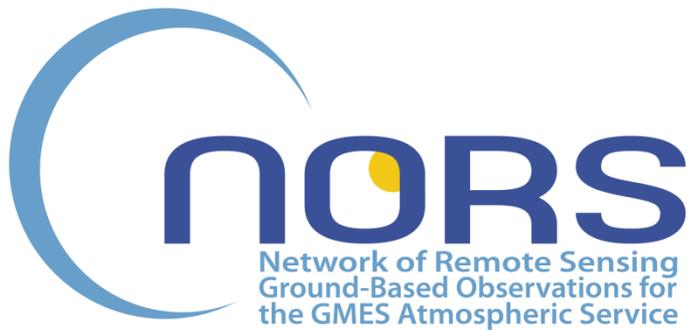


$O_3$  daily mean partial column relative difference



$O_3$  daily mean partial column relative difference





- **Acknowledgements:** The NORS project has received funding from the European Community's 7th Framework Programme (2007-2013) under grant agreement 284421



**Thanks to ESA for letting NORS use the ESA-GECA heritage**

# NVS Design (cont.)

- Server back-end retrieves model data from MACC, NORS data from NDACC; extracts and maintains metadata catalog
- Arrival of new products triggers incremental validation process that generates database of intermediate results and outputs
- Core validation chain algorithms built on top of an expanded GECA intercomparison set of command-line tools
  - Includes tools for NO<sub>2</sub> diurnal correction (under development) and effective airmass calculations (already available for FTIR observations)
  - And others in future....
- Server provides web application front-end that supports all use cases: user can browse outputs, generate default reports, request custom reports

## **Task 60 (FTIR reps.): Suitability of Equipment: AERI as a potential GRUAN FTIR instrument (FTIR)**

- *Successful contacts with J. Gero in 2013*
- *TT-AM members recommend AERI representative to be added to TT-AM,*
- *J. Gero accepted invitation and will coordinate current AERI operations, and formulate reasonable plans for inclusion into GRUAN*

## **GRUAN Lidar, Microwave and FTIR Products are slowly, but surely coming together**

- *2014 should see the completion of GRUAN Lidar , GRUAN Microwave, and GRUAN FTIR Guides*
- *Version 1 "full scale" GRUAN Lidar Data Stream should be ready by end of 2014*
- *We are hoping that this will be followed by a "full scale" GRUAN FTIR Data Stream by end of 2015*