

## WMO/IOC/UNEP/ICSU GLOBAL CLIMATE OBSERVING SYSTEM (GCOS)

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# Task Team on Ancillary Measurements (TTAM) progress report for Feb. 2014

(Submitted by Tony Reale & Thierry Leblanc)

### **Summary and Purpose of Document**

Progress report from the task team Ancillary Measurements.

## Task Team on Ancillary Measurements (TTAM) progress report for Feb. 2014

#### **SUMMARY**

The task team on ancillary measurements oversee the production and integration of ancillary measurements in compliance with GRUAN best measurement practices. These are defined respectively for MWR, FTIR and lidar ground measurements. Satellite observations also provide a source of ancillary measurement and their integration for use in overall validation, weather and climate applications is facilitated by the team.

During the last year, there has been slow progress in several areas assigned to the Task team: as part of the future GRUAN Lidar data stream, a beta-version of LidarRunClient utility was developed and tested for the Payerne lidar. This utility is the lidar-equivalent of the already operational RsLaunchClient used by GRUAN for radiosonde data. Still on the lidar side, a comprehensive review of measurement and algorithm uncertainties is now nearly completed (final report under revision by ISSI Team), and three AMT papers are in preparation. The outcome of the ISSI Team will be used to update and finalize the GRUAN Best Measurement Practices and Lidar Guidelines document untouched since spring 2013. On the Microwave and FTIR sides, similar Best Measurement Practices and Guidelines documents are being written, with a potential submission date to GRUAN-WG matching that of the Lidar document, i.e., Fall 2014. A comprehensive review of the FTIR uncertainty budget is nearly completed, and will be used for the GRUAN FTIR Guidelines. The TT-AM members have confirmed the appropriateness of including an AERI representative in to TT-AM (namely J. Gero) to work on the development of a potential GRUAN AERI Product. On the satellite side, the integration of hyper-spectral and microwave satellite based radiances into the ground/satellite collocation datasets and specific use of "uncertainty" in satellite product analysis were completed including infrastructure to append ancillary measurements as available. Advances in the computation of site atmospheric state best estimates (SASBE) were achieved.

The composition of the task team has changed as follows:

Martine de Mazière, co-Chair of the NDACC, has joined the TT-AM to enhance NDACC-GRUAN collaborations, and to bring her long-time expertise in FTIR measurements. Jonathan Gero (U.Wisc.) has been invited to join the Task Team to work on the development of a GRUAN AERI product.

#### **Progress on Current Tasks:**

(task numbers listed according to Master Action Item List available at: <a href="https://docs.google.com/spreadsheet/ccc?key=0Aq9hAcrcg9GtdEJDZkRWdGtUQXZ1YjZQNjJTLUUyYUE&usp=sharing">https://docs.google.com/spreadsheet/ccc?key=0Aq9hAcrcg9GtdEJDZkRWdGtUQXZ1YjZQNjJTLUUyYUE&usp=sharing</a>)

**Task (0)**; **Product / Sensor Inventory**: Survey current and legacy satellites, sensors and associated nrt (weather) and post processed (climate) derived satellite products for atmospheric temperature and moisture profiling suitable for validation and application in determining atmospheric column at a given GRUAN site.

Main Contact: Reale / Schroder Due Date: Status: Ongoing Milestone: Spread sheet of satellites, sensors and products suitable for site bases

analysis

**Progress:** Coordination with 2<sup>nd</sup> Workshop GEWEX water vapor assessment (G-VAP)

**Issues**: Restore to Master Action List?

**Task (5): Retain Collocated Radiances:** Retain radiances associated with satellite products collocated with GRUAN reference (NPROVS+)

Main Contact: T. Reale Due Date: Feb 2013 Status: Ongoing

Milestone: Complete satellite collocation data record containing derived profiles and

"all" associated radiance data within 500km of ground target for selected

sat/sensor combination

**Progress:** Data now routinely stored for CrIS, ATMS onboard S-NPP with

infrastructures in place for VIIRS, MetOp (IASI, ATMS, AVHRR) and EOS

Aqua (AIRS, AMSU, MODIS)

**Issues:** 

Task (7): SASBE at Satellite Overpass

**Main Contact:** Dykema /Reale **Due Date:** April, 2014 **Status:** Ongoing **Milestone:** Routine SASBE in at each site at time of satellite overpass for T and H20

vapor for use in satellite product validation; weather

**Progress:** SASBE (from Tobin) compared to various RAOB combinations and

differences analysed using satellite averaging kernels computed for 6 month

test data set from SGP

**Issues:** 

Task (8): Generic SASBE

Main Contact: Dykema Due Date: Dec 2016 Status:

**Milestone:** Routine SASBE at each site for climate monitoring

**Progress:** Defined as routine SASBE any time RAOB in launched for use in climate

monitoring, focused on temperature and H20 vapor profile

**Issues:** Reference processing of dedicated sonde desired

Task (10): Feedback to LC on RS92 storage, performance

Main Contact: Sommer / Reale Due Date: Feb, 2013 Status: Ongoing

**Milestone:** Set up mechanism for routine feedback to LC

**Progress:** Interaction among LC and NOAA STAR staff established, issues identified,

routine program under development

**Issues:** Various sources of data from ARM sites, ie synoptic vs dedicated RAOB, are

ambiguous

**Task (36):** FTIR best measurement practices and suitability of equipment (FTIR Guidelines)

Main Contact: J. Hannigan Due Date: ICM-5 Status: Ongoing

**Milestone:** When first draft submitted

**Progress:** TT5 FTIR experts will work on a first draft following principles applied in

Lidar Guidelines doc. De Maziere, Schneider & Hannigan met and created an

outline but no further action to date. Action is still in process.

**Issues:** Slow progress due to time availability

**Task (39):** Examine FTIR and IASI Retrievals and Products long-term consistency (2007-2012):

Main Contact: M. Schneider Due Date: 2016 Status: Ongoing

**Milestone:** Feb. 2011: start of MUSICA (<a href="http://www.imk-asf.kit.edu/english/music">http://www.imk-asf.kit.edu/english/music</a>a) **Progress:** Examine long-term consistency (the whole IASI period: 2007-2012)

**Issues:** Pending coordination with NPROVS

**Task (43):** Microwave radiometer best measurement practices and suitability of equipment

(Microwave Radiometer Guidelines)

Main Contact: N. Cimini Due Date: ICM-5 Status: Ongoing

**Milestone:** Spring 2013: Updated draft due

**Progress:** Large amount of material collected from MWRnet activities, and to be

compiled for use in the GRUAN Microwave guidelines. First draft delivered

Feb 2013 (V0.4).

**Issues:** Behind schedule

**Task (44):** Inventories of Potential Instruments (Microwave)

Main Contact: N. Cimini Due Date: Recurring Status: Ongoing

**Milestone:** Last: 2<sup>nd</sup> Workshop, March 2011; Next: TBA

**Progress:** Six new unit-members have joined MWRnet since last update

- St.Petersburg State University, St.Petersburg, Russia

- NERSC, Bergen, Norway

- KIT/IMK-IFU, Karlsruhe, Germany

- AWI, Potsdam, Germany

- Institute of Heavy Rain, China Meteorological Admin., Wuhan, China

- MeteoFrance, Toulouse, France

**Issues:** None

**Task (45):** Validation Strategies and Results (Microwave)

Main Contact: N. Cimini Due Date: Recurring Status: Ongoing

**Milestone:** 18-20 March 2014: First TOPROF WG meeting (Payerne)

**Progress:** Validation statistics are available for some GRUAN sites and will be reported

on GRUAN microwave radiometer guidelines. Observation minus model background (O-B) statistics at selected GRUAN sites are planned within the

EU COST Action TOPROF (first WG meeting: 18-20 March 2014).

**Issues:** None

**Task (53):** Report on lidar products and uncertainty budgets developed by the ISSI Team on NDACC lidar algorithms

Main Contact: T. Leblanc Due Date: Summer 2013 Status: Not yet started

**Milestone:** When main Report and AMT papers are published (2014)

**Progress:** Main Report under revision by ISSI team and 3 AMT papers in preparation.

**Issues:** Huge quantity of results, taking longer than expected to compile

Task (52): Paper describing GRUAN lidar products submitted for peer review

Main Contact: T. Leblanc Due Date: Late 2014 Status: Not yet started

**Milestone:** When published (2014-2015)

**Progress:** Not yet started

**Issues:** Pending completed Guidelines and data processing software

Task (51): Technical documents submitted for review by WG-GRUAN

Main Contact: T. Leblanc Due Date: Summer 2013 Status: Ongoing

**Milestone:** When submitted to GRUAN-WG

**Progress:** None in 2013.

**Issues:** Delayed due to lack of funding/availability

Task (54): Suitability of Equipment: Best Measurement Practices (Lidar Guidelines)

Main Contact: T. Leblanc Due Date: ICM-5 Status: Ongoing

**Milestone:** When final version released (fall 2014)

**Progress:** Guidelines doc. proposes an overall structure allowing full traceability of

instrument and data processing changes. First draft reviewed. Now under revision. Next expected review: October 2014; Expected completion: ICM-7.

**Issues:** Delayed due to lack of funding/availability

Task (55): Interface with other expert teams: EARLINET Centralized Algorithm (lidar)

Main Contact: A. Apituley Due Date: TBA Status: Ongoing

**Milestone:** Aug 2012: First report due

**Progress:** The EARLINET single calculus chain (SCC) has now been upgraded to a more

operational level. All EARLINET groups can now upload data. Since WV Raman lidars should be able to provide aerosol data as well from the nitrogen Raman channel, a possible coupling could be established between

the LidarRunClient (for WV) and aerosol – through SCC.

**Issues:** None to date

Task (60): Suitability of Equipment: AERI as a potential GRUAN FTIR instrument (FTIR)

Main Contact: J. Hannigan Due Date: TBA Status: Ongoing

**Milestone:** Aug 2012: First report due

**Progress:** No inventory at the moment. However, successful contacts with J. Gero in

2013. TT-AM FTIR expert recommend AERI representative to be added to TT-AM, coordinate current AERI operations, and formulate reasonable plans

for inclusion into GRUAN

**Issues:** None to date