



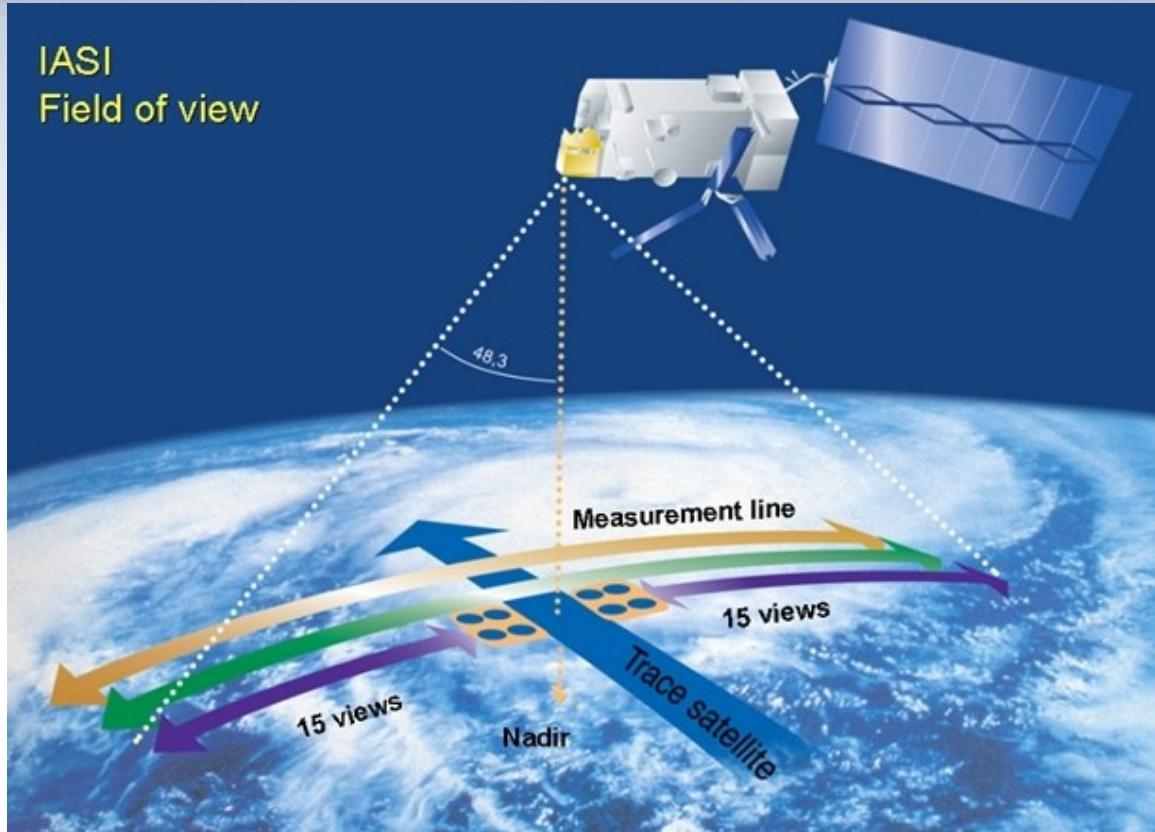
# Sondes meets Hyperspectral



26.02.2013

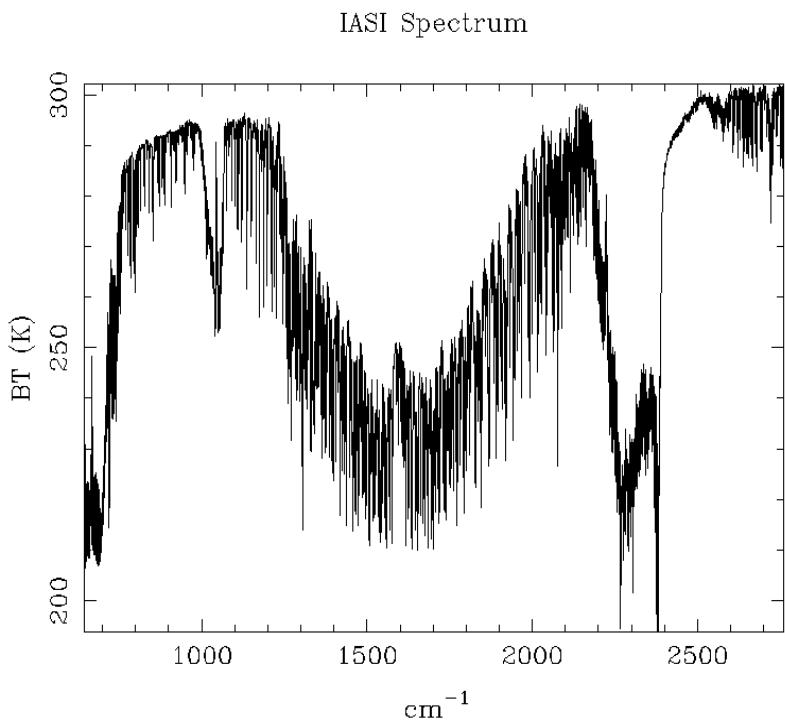
**Xavier Calbet**  
**EUMETSAT**

# Hyperspectral Infrared Sounder: IASI

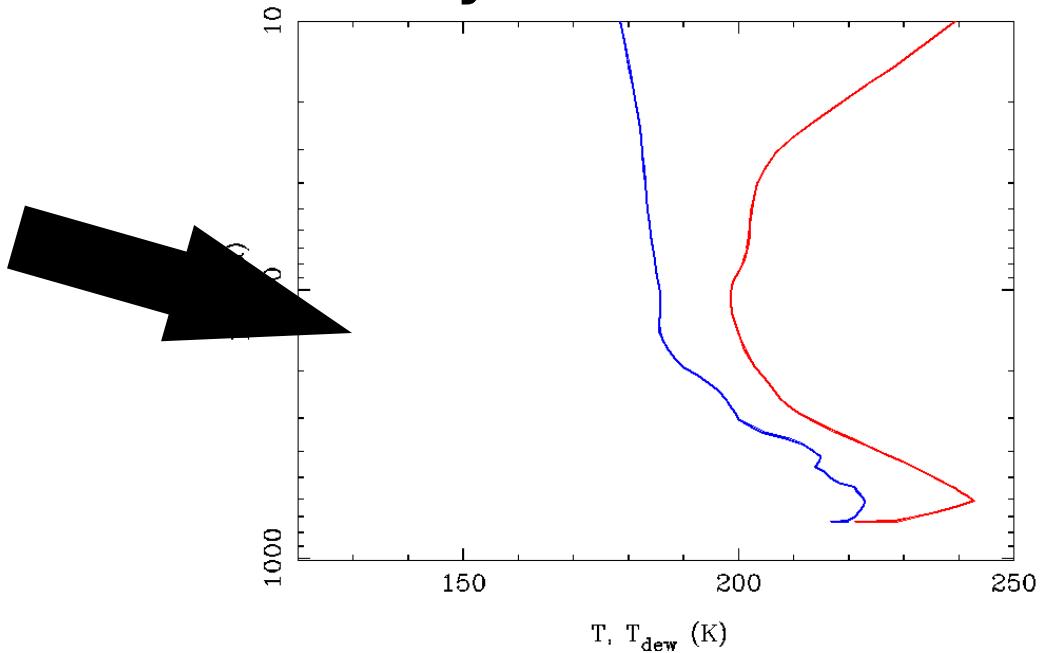


- Downward looking Sounding Hyperspectral Interferometer
- Spectral Range: 645 to  $2761\text{ cm}^{-1}$
- Spectral Sampling:  $0.25\text{ cm}^{-1}$
- Spatial Resolution: 12 km
- Number of Channels: 8461

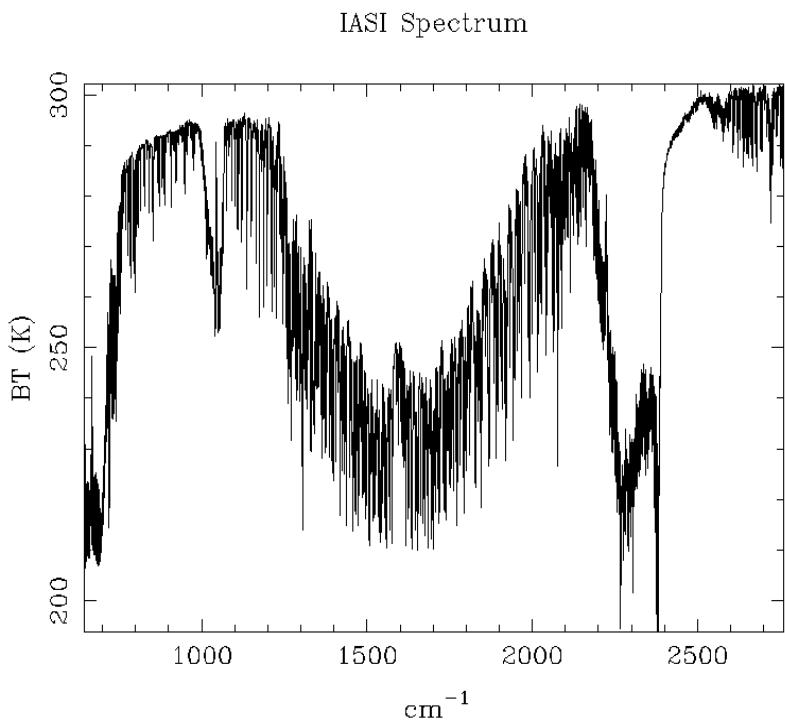
# IASI Retrievals



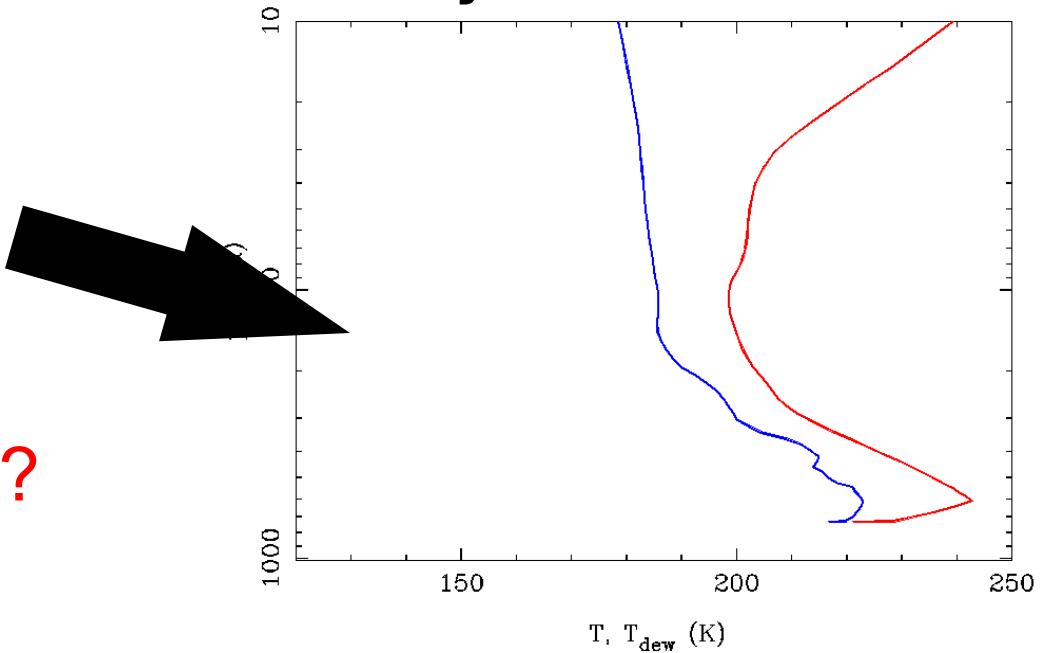
- T Errors: 1 K in 1 km layers
- RH Errors: 10-20% in 2 km layers



# IASI Retrievals

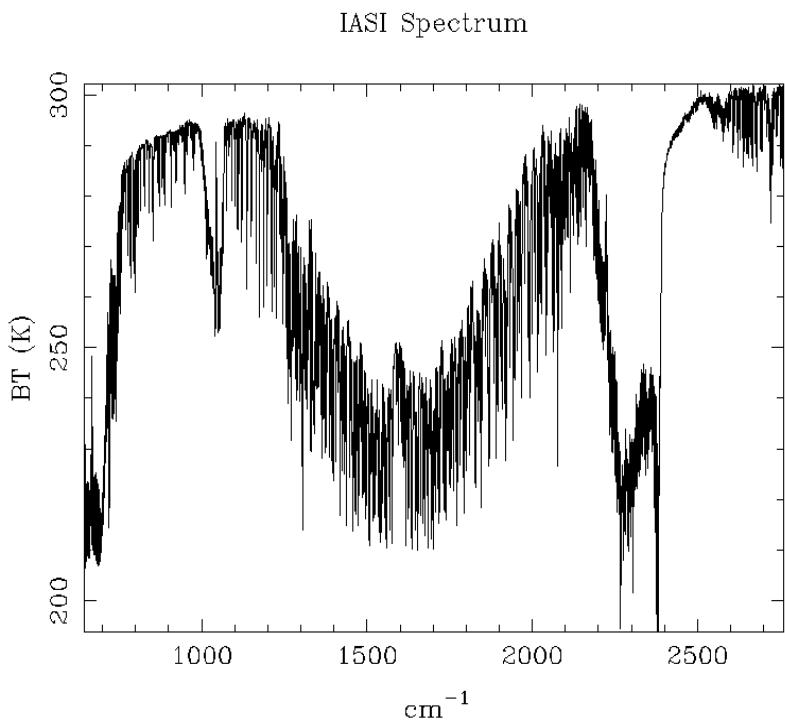


- T Errors: 1 K in 1 km layers
- RH Errors: 10-20% in 2 km layers

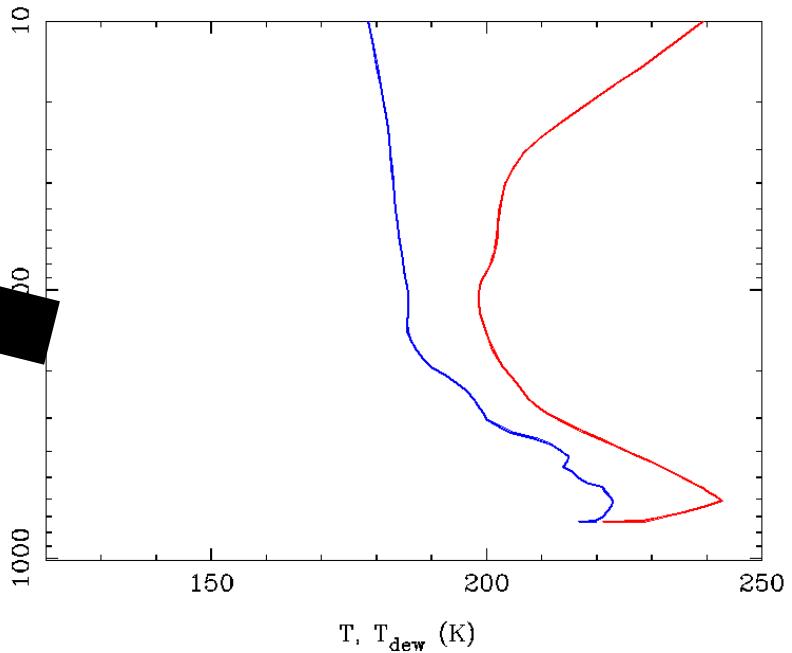


Useful for GRUAN????

# IASI Radiances



- Sensitive to small deviations in profile: example 2% RH in whole column



**YES!! If we go the other way!!**



# Validating Retrievals

1. Co-locate reference profiles with hyperspectral
2. Compare them
3. Obtain statistics



# Retrieval Validation

1. Co-locate reference profiles with hyperspectral
2. Compare them
3. Obtain statistics

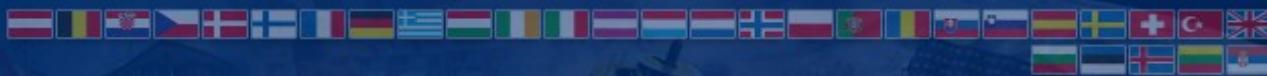
...but...

- Co-location errors??
- Sonde humidity errors??
- Bias OK, but RMS will depend on co-location
- **NO GRUAN needed!!!**



# Alternative Retrieval Validation

1. Co-locate reference profiles with hyperspectral
2. Assess their co-location and quality by doing an Observed versus Calculated radiance comparison
3. Compare them
4. Obtain statistics



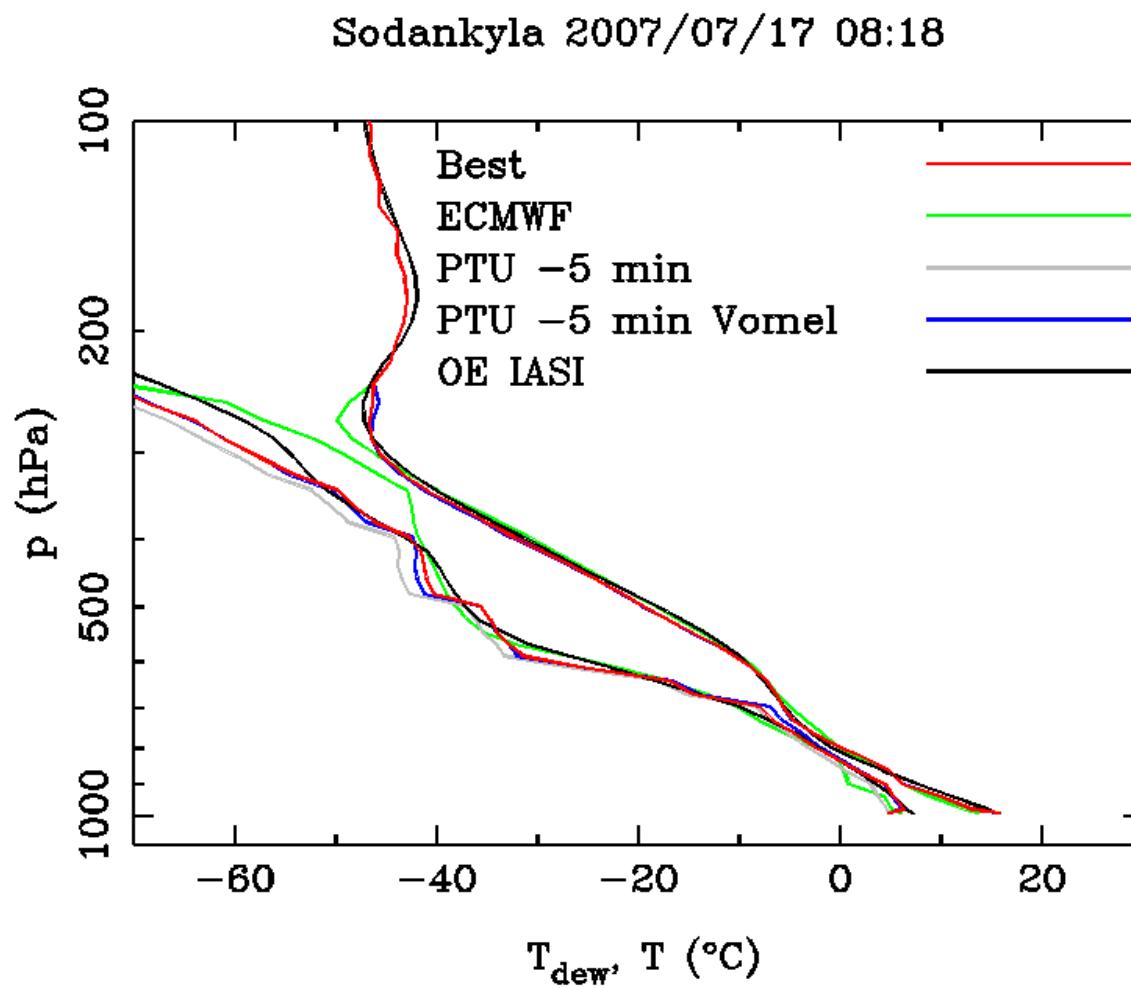
# Alternative Retrieval Validation

1. Co-locate reference profiles with hyperspectral
2. Assess their co-location and quality by doing an Observed versus Calculated radiance comparison
3. Compare them
4. Obtain statistics

... and ...

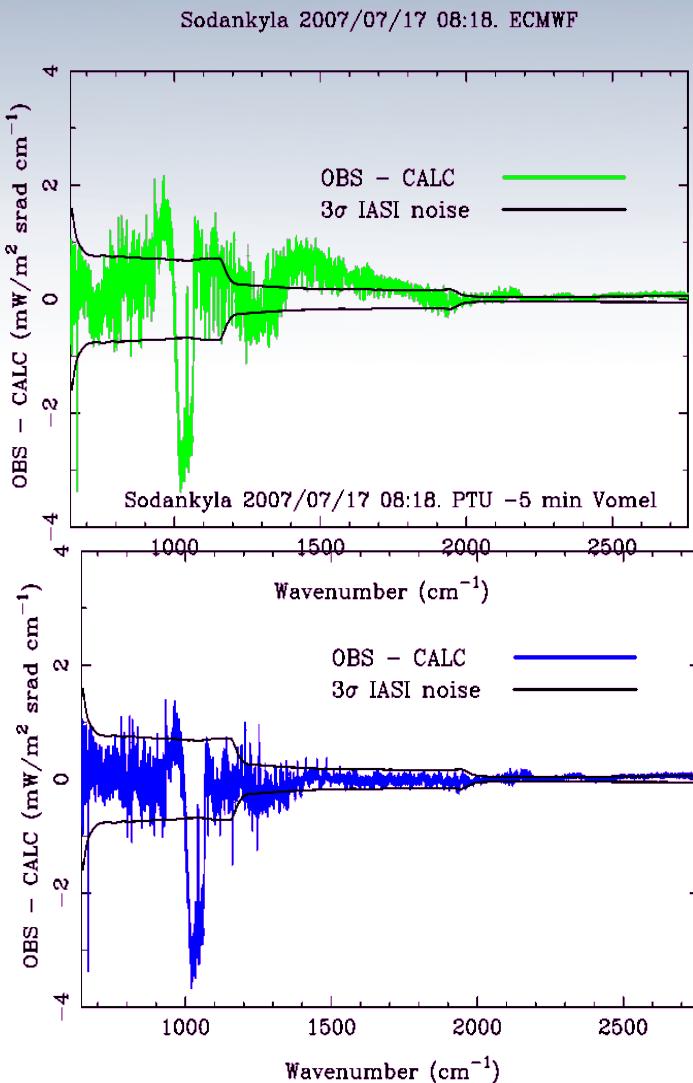
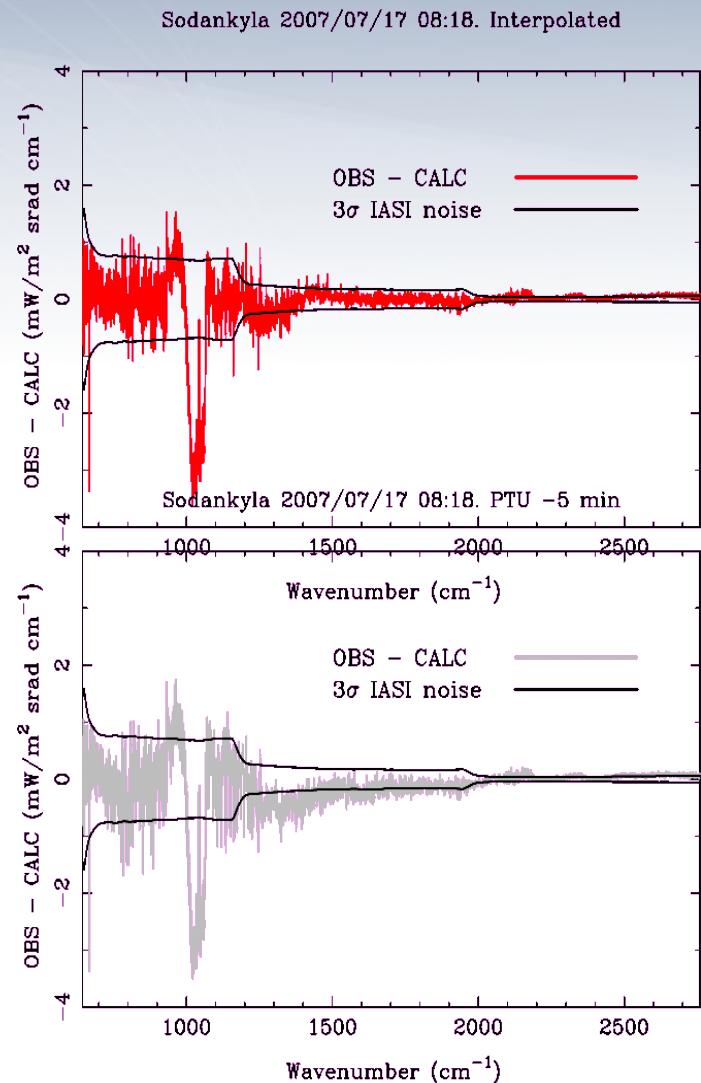
Good reference needed = GRUAN!!

# Alternative Retrieval Validation: Example

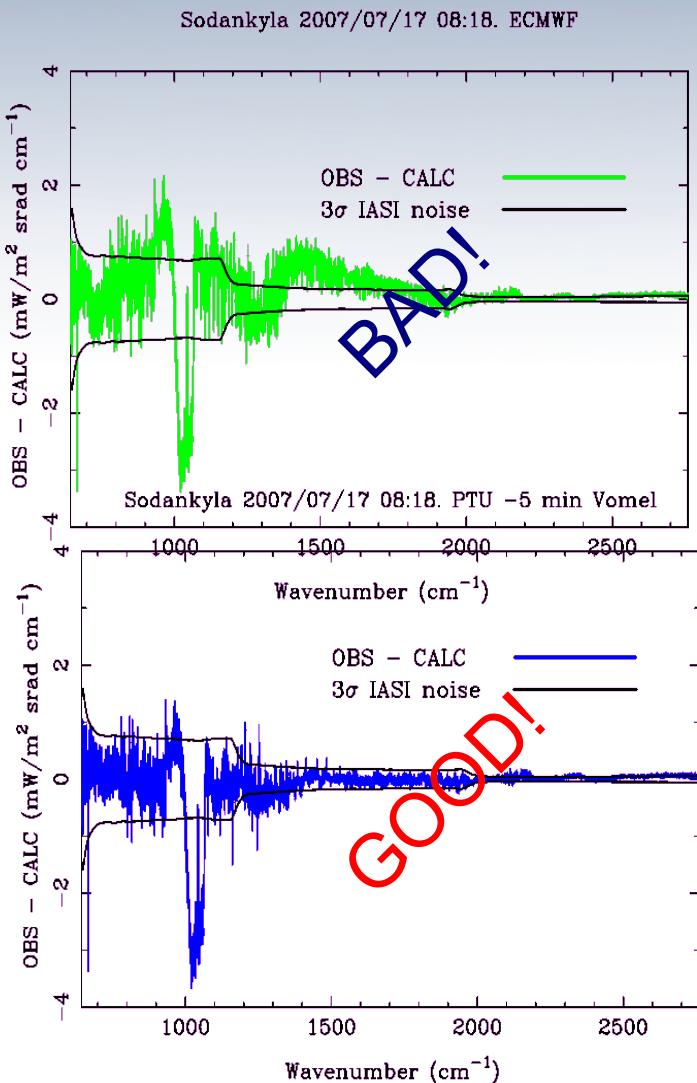
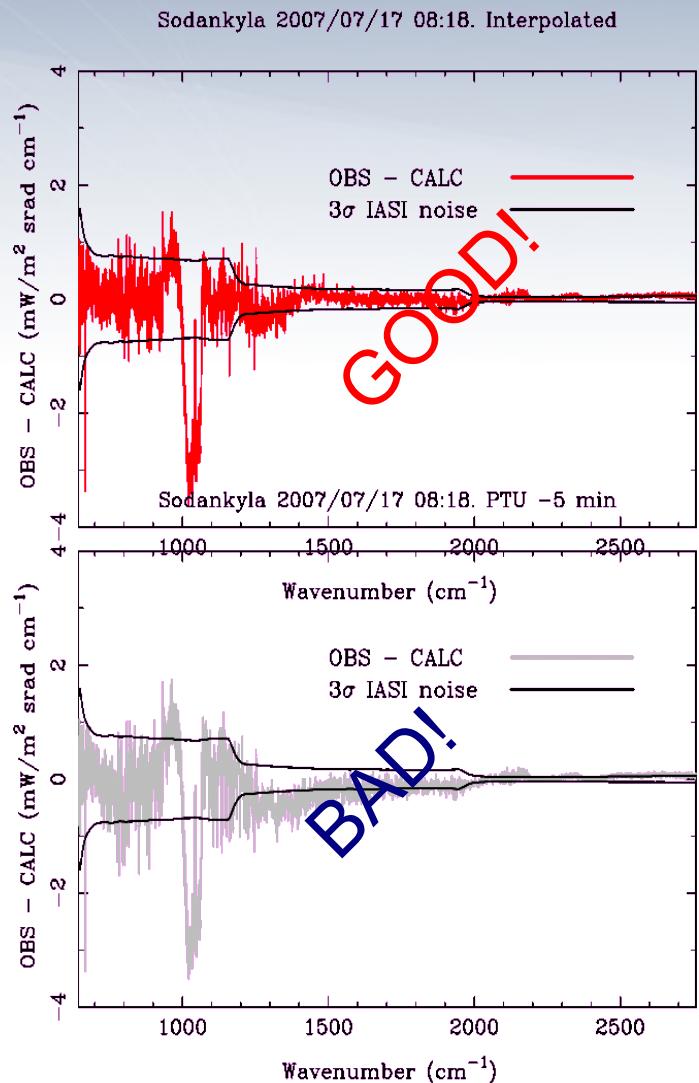


Ack: FMI, Rigel Kivi

# Alternative Retrieval Validation: Example

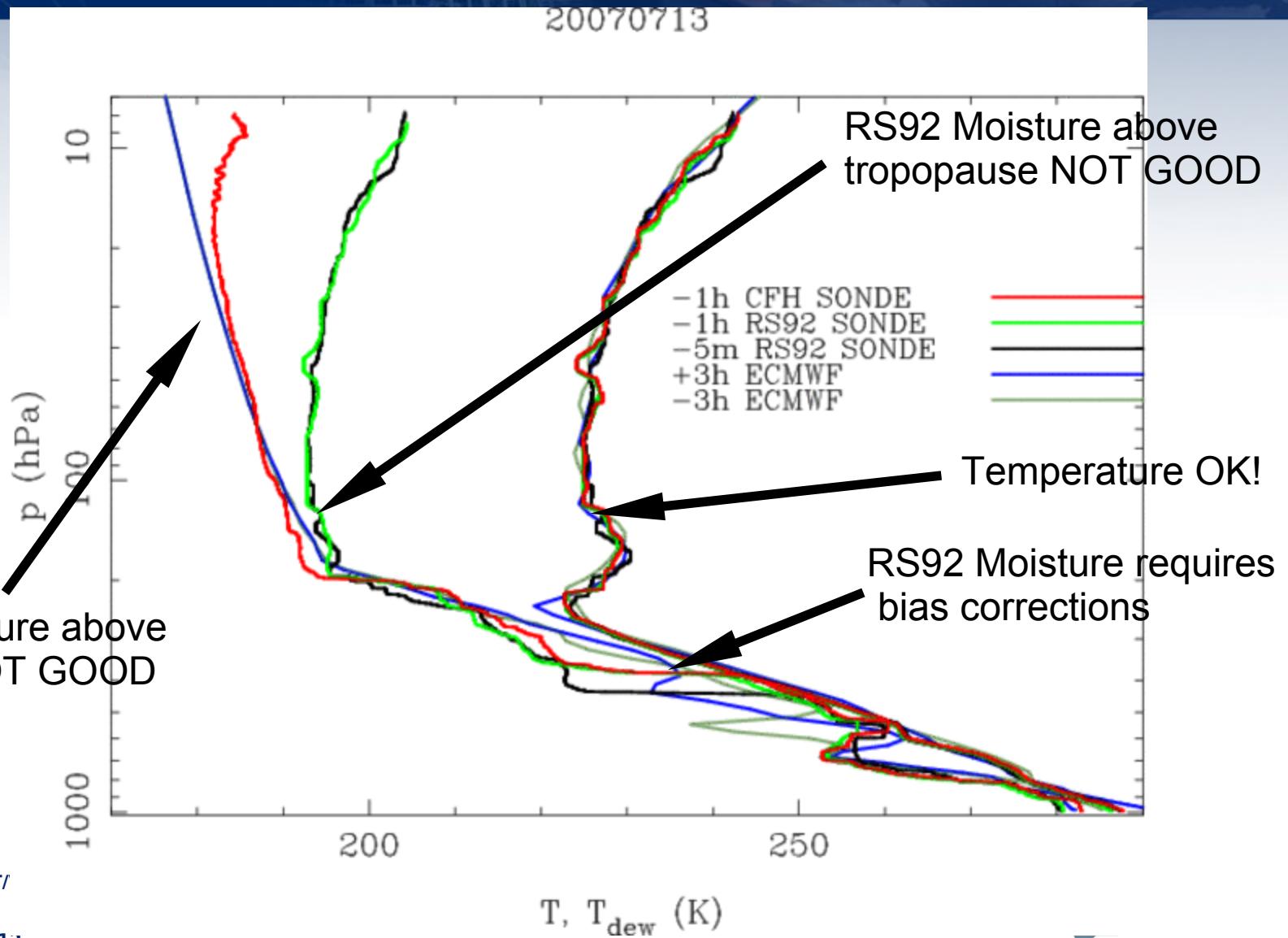


# Alternative Retrieval Validation: Example



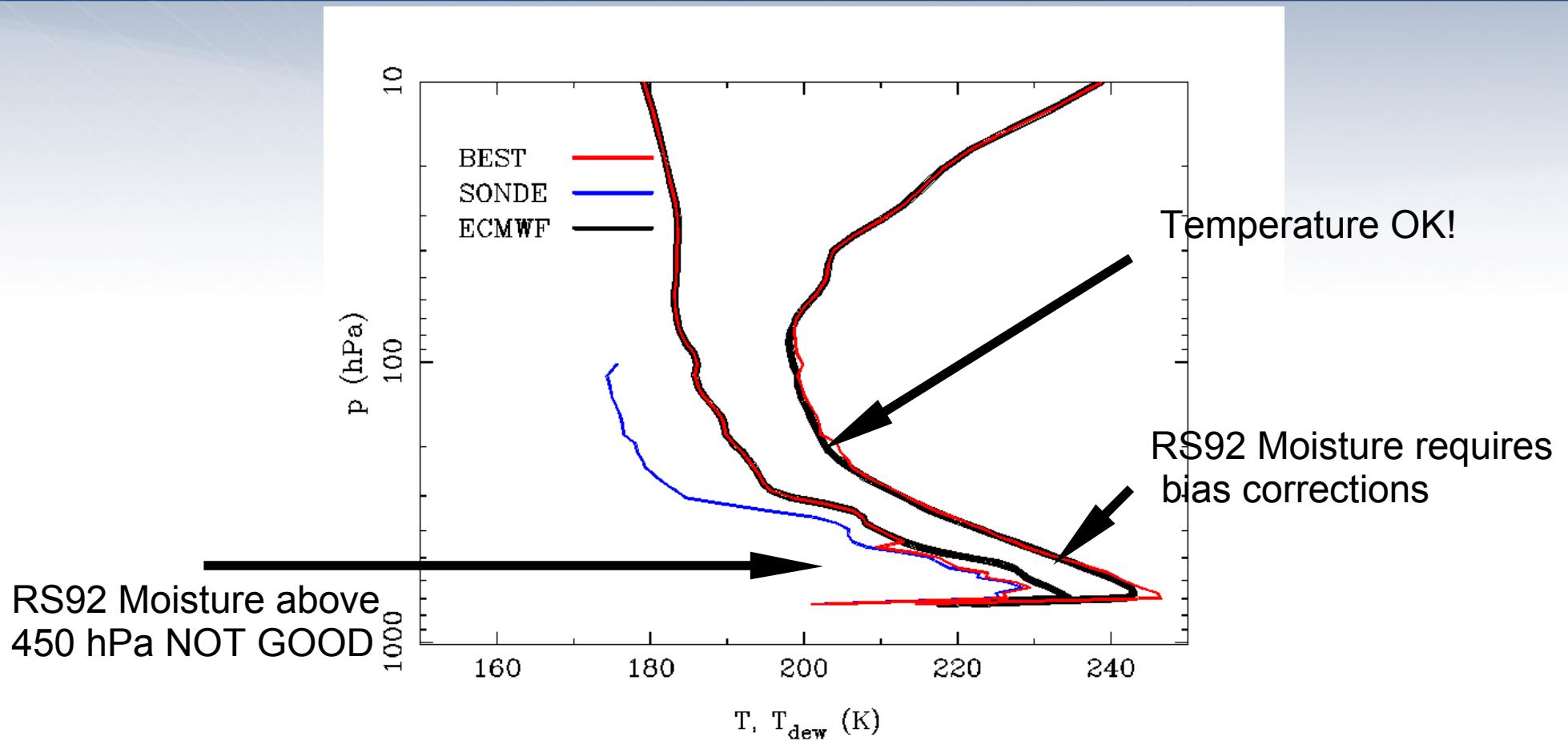


# Sodankylä: Added Value - Assessment of Sondes





# Concordiasi: Added Value - Assessment of Sondes



EUM/MET/VWG/12/0567

v1

05.11.2012

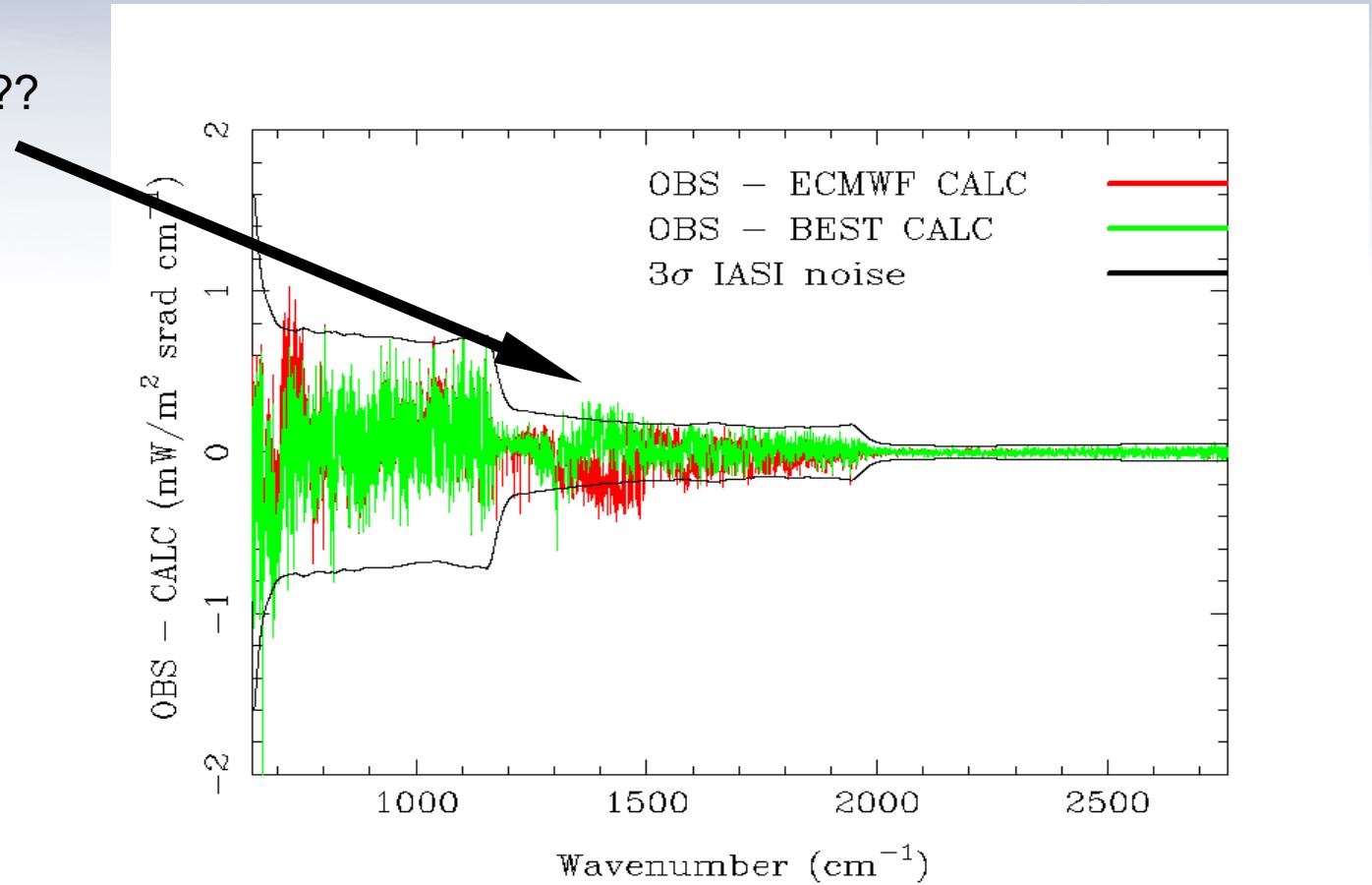
Ack: Meteo-France, Florence Rabier, Thomas August





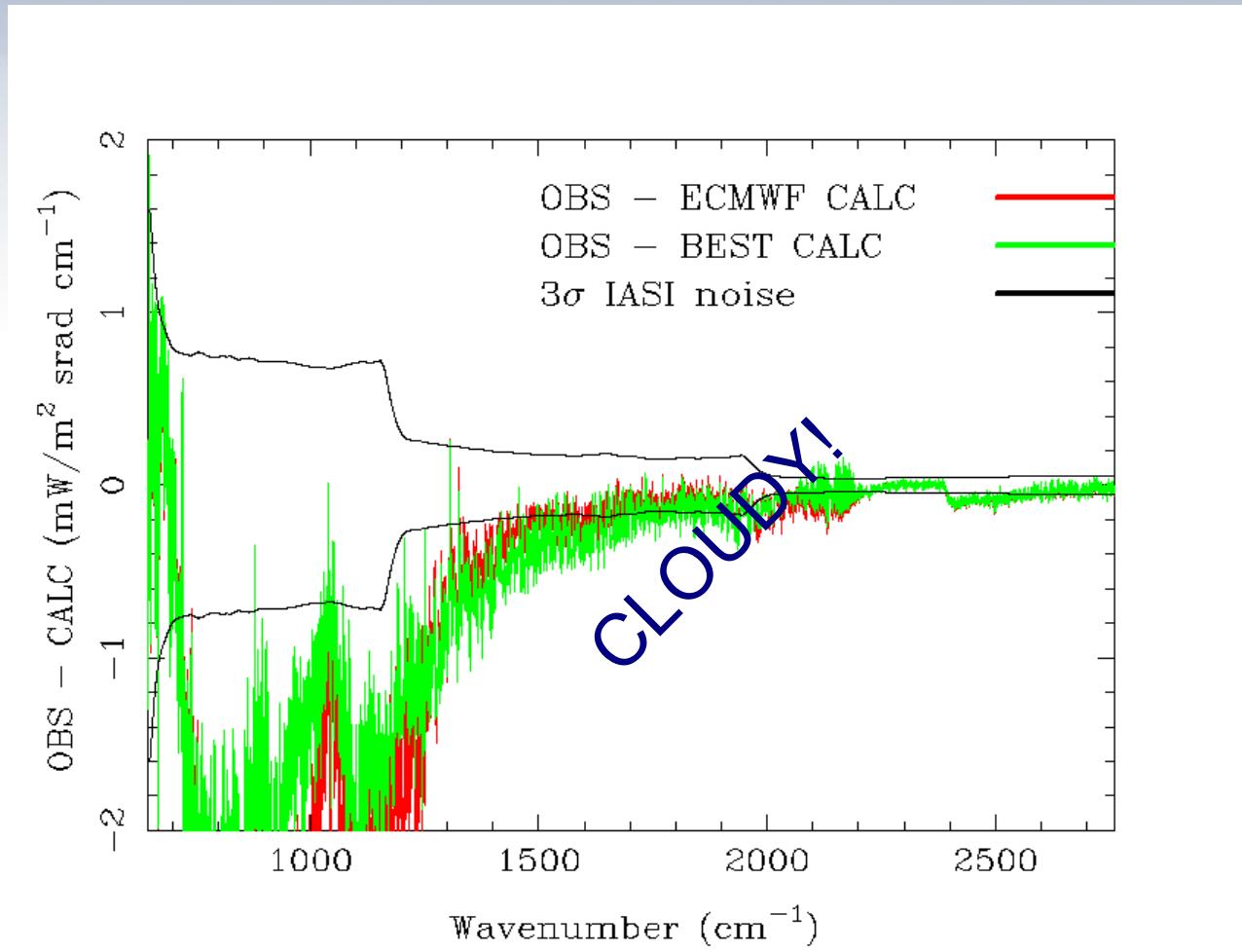
# Concordiasi: Added Value - Assessment of RTM

RTM Continuum issue??





# GRUAN: Alternative Retrieval Validation



EUM/MET/VWG/12/0567

v1

05.11.2012





# SUMMARY

1. Huge added value when assessing adequate co-location and quality by OBS – CALC exercise:
  - “Clean” retrieval validation statistics
  - Assessment of radiative transfer models
  - Assessment of atmospheric profile
2. IASI data is a remote sensing instrument available everywhere for **FREE!!**
3. **PRICE:** IASI co-located reference profile (sonde) + clear conditions + use of radiative transfer model





# GRUAN!

