



World Meteorological Organization

Working together in weather, climate and water

# GRUAN as an Integral Component of WIGOS

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*On behalf of WMO WIGOS*



# The WMO INTEGRATED GLOBAL OBSERVING SYSTEM

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- **Increasing Global Demand for Meteorological Information for the Delivery of Advanced Services**
- **Increasing Global Pressure on Resourcing of Meteorological Observations Networks**
- **Urgent need to integrate observing systems to optimize economic efficiency**



# GRUAN OBJECTIVES

## Original Objectives:

- Provide long-term high-quality upper-air climate records;
  - Constrain and calibrate data from more spatially-comprehensive global observing systems;
  - Fully characterize the properties of the atmospheric column.
- None of these strictly requires near real time (NRT) data delivery, however....



# GRUAN OBJECTIVES

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## **New Objective:**

- **Routinely disseminate vertical profile data of provisional quality in near real time (NRT) via the WIS.**

**Why?**



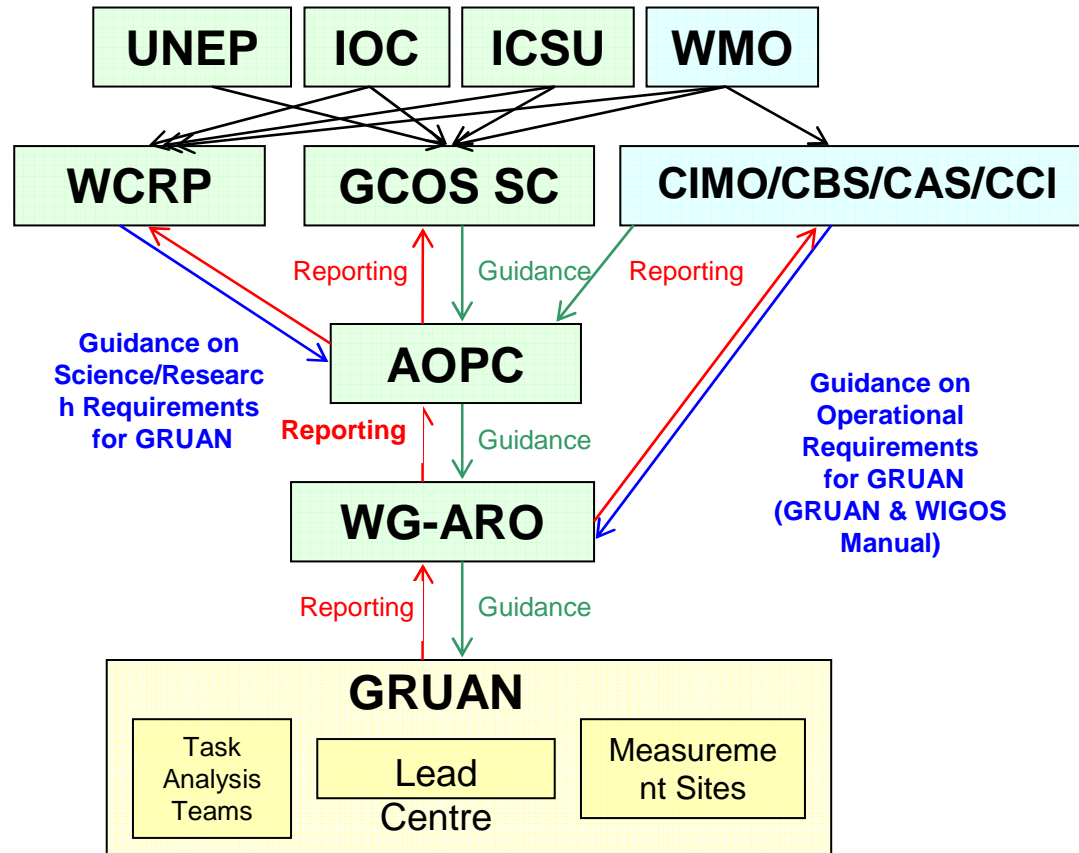
# FUTURE EVOLUTION OF GRUAN

- Existing stations need to attract ongoing funding for the long term future.
- Need to attract additional participants to grow the network to 30-40 stations.
- Strengthen WMO connection to GRUAN;
- Introduce an independent NRT operational data stream;
- Include GRUAN as an integral part of WIGOS.



# CHANGES TO GRUAN 1

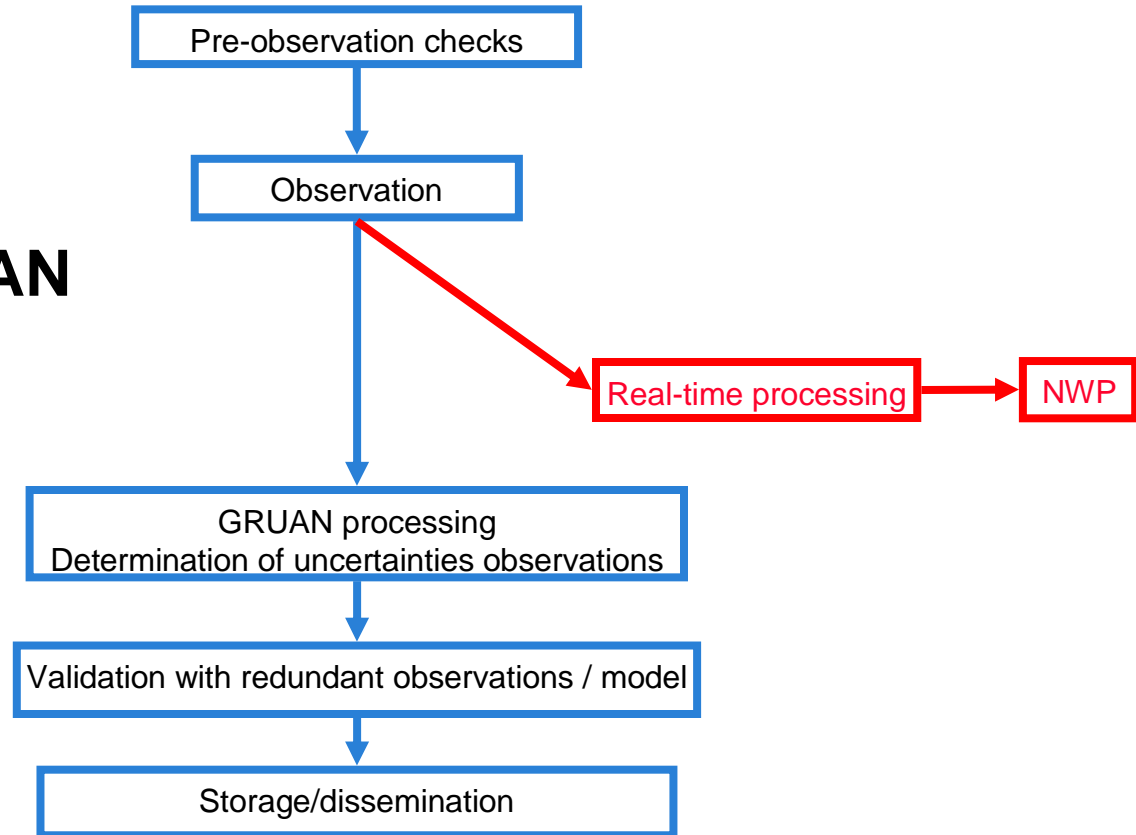
## Modify Governance Structure:





# CHANGES TO GRUAN 2

**Introduce an Independent NRT Operational Data Stream (not GRUAN quality data):**





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The importance of the # of samples,  
both in time and space:

## Crossvalidation of Daily Temperature Gridding

Christof Frei, MeteoSwiss

February 2012

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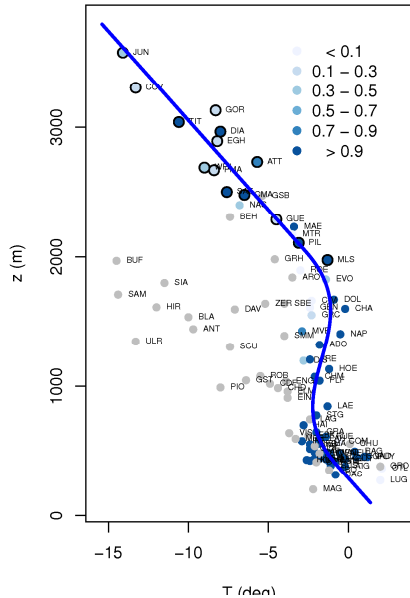


# Gridding Method

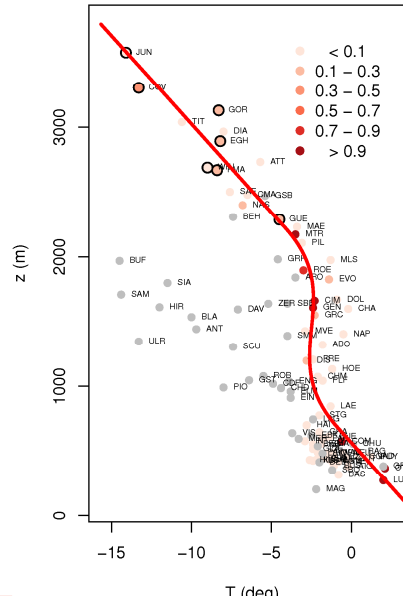


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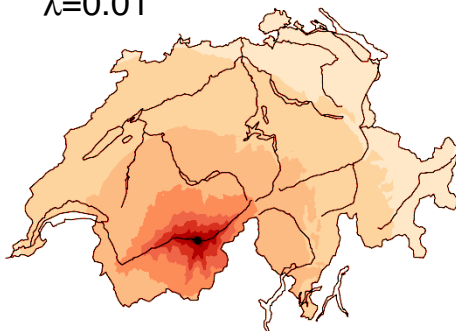
TabsD north



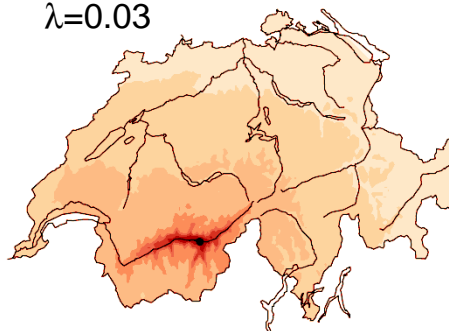
TabsD south



$\lambda=0.01$



$\lambda=0.03$



## Vertical Profiles

- non-linear (inversions)
- regional (N / S of Alps) with gradual transition

## Residual Interpolation

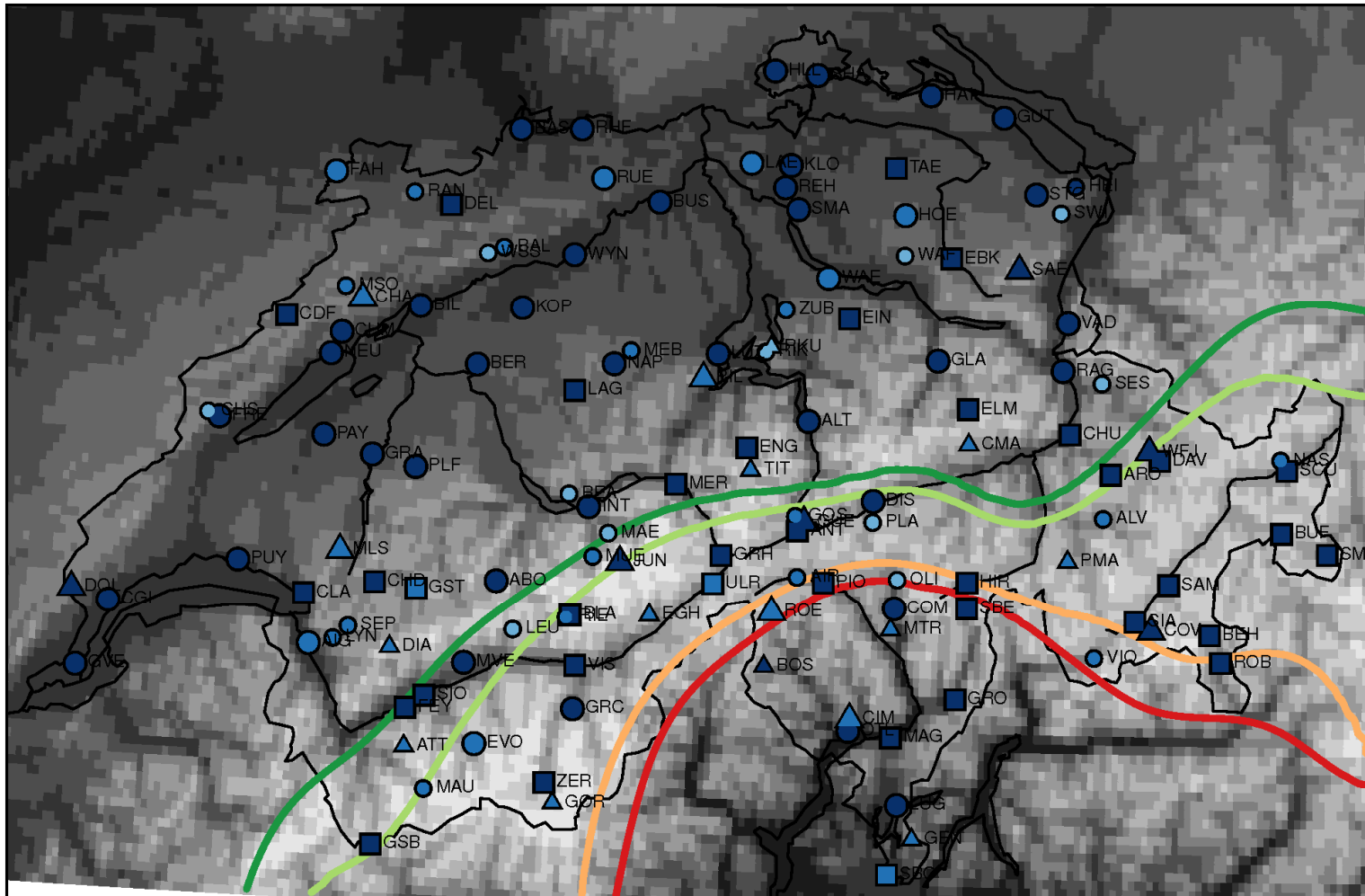
- Non-Euclidean distance weighting
- Data driven distance scheme



# Station Data User



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3000

2500

2000

1500

1100

800

500

300

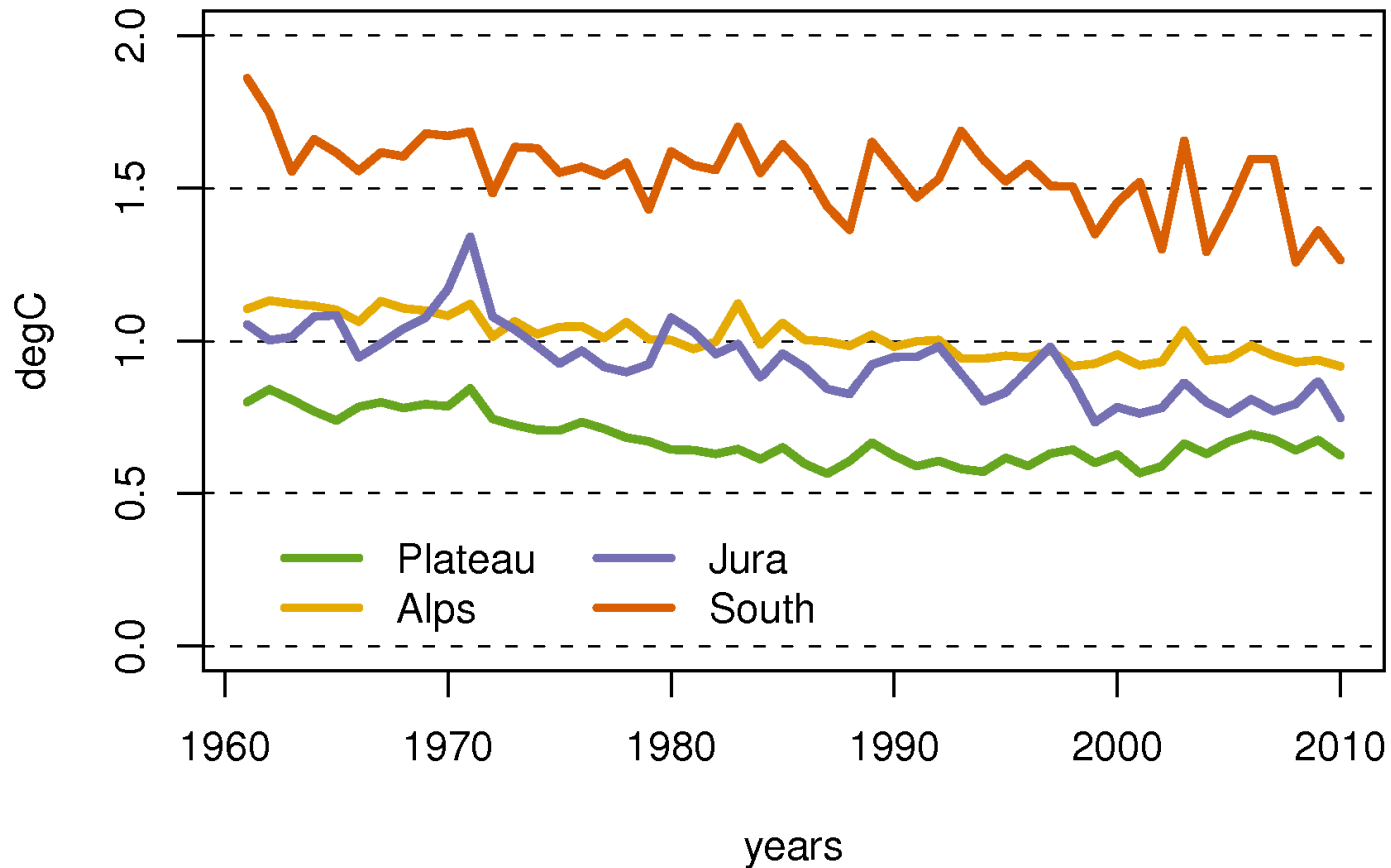


# Crossvalidation



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crossvalidation error (Q84–Q16)/2



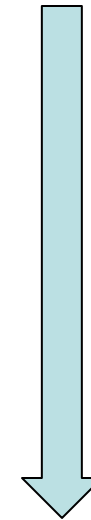
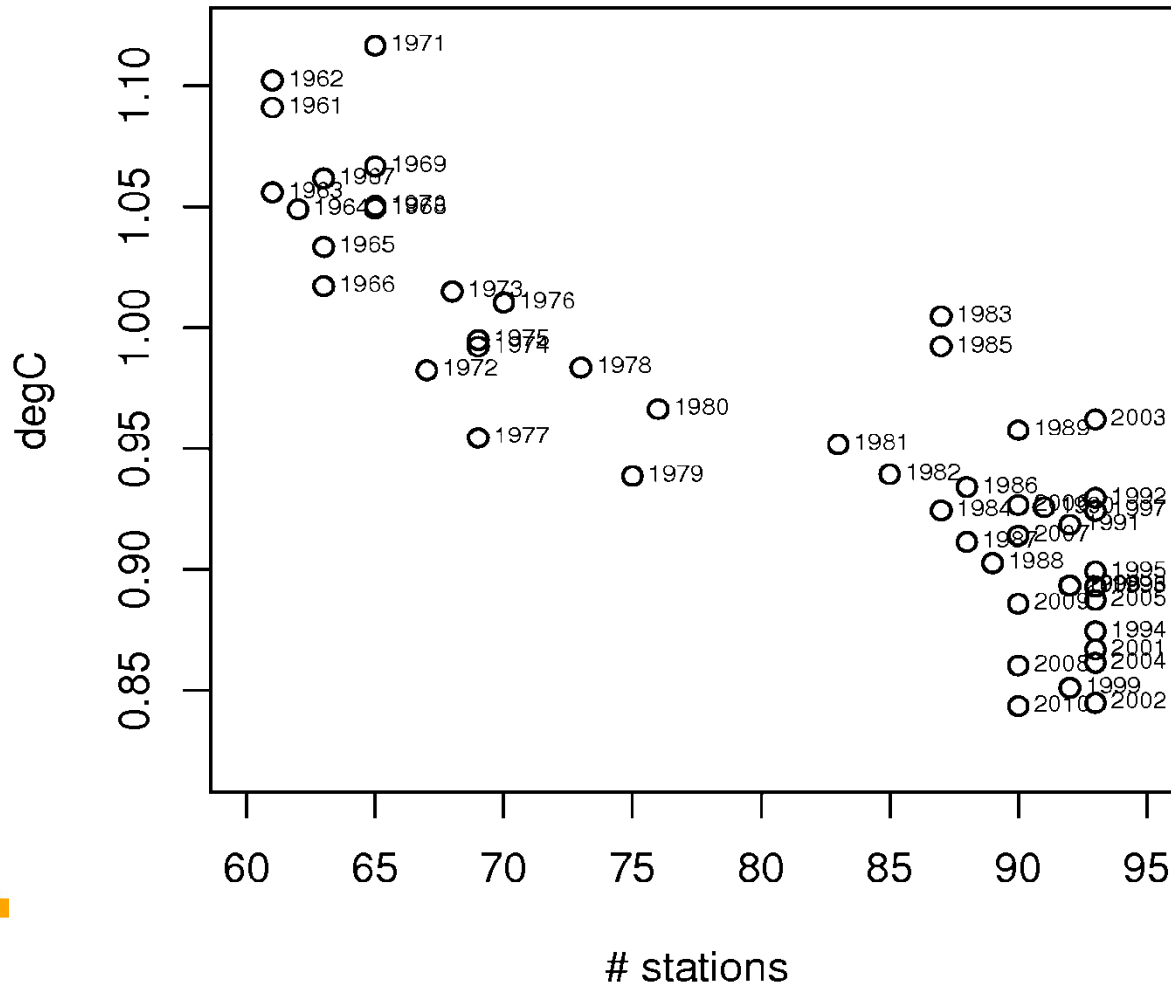


# Crossvalidation



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crossvalidation error (Q84–Q16)/2



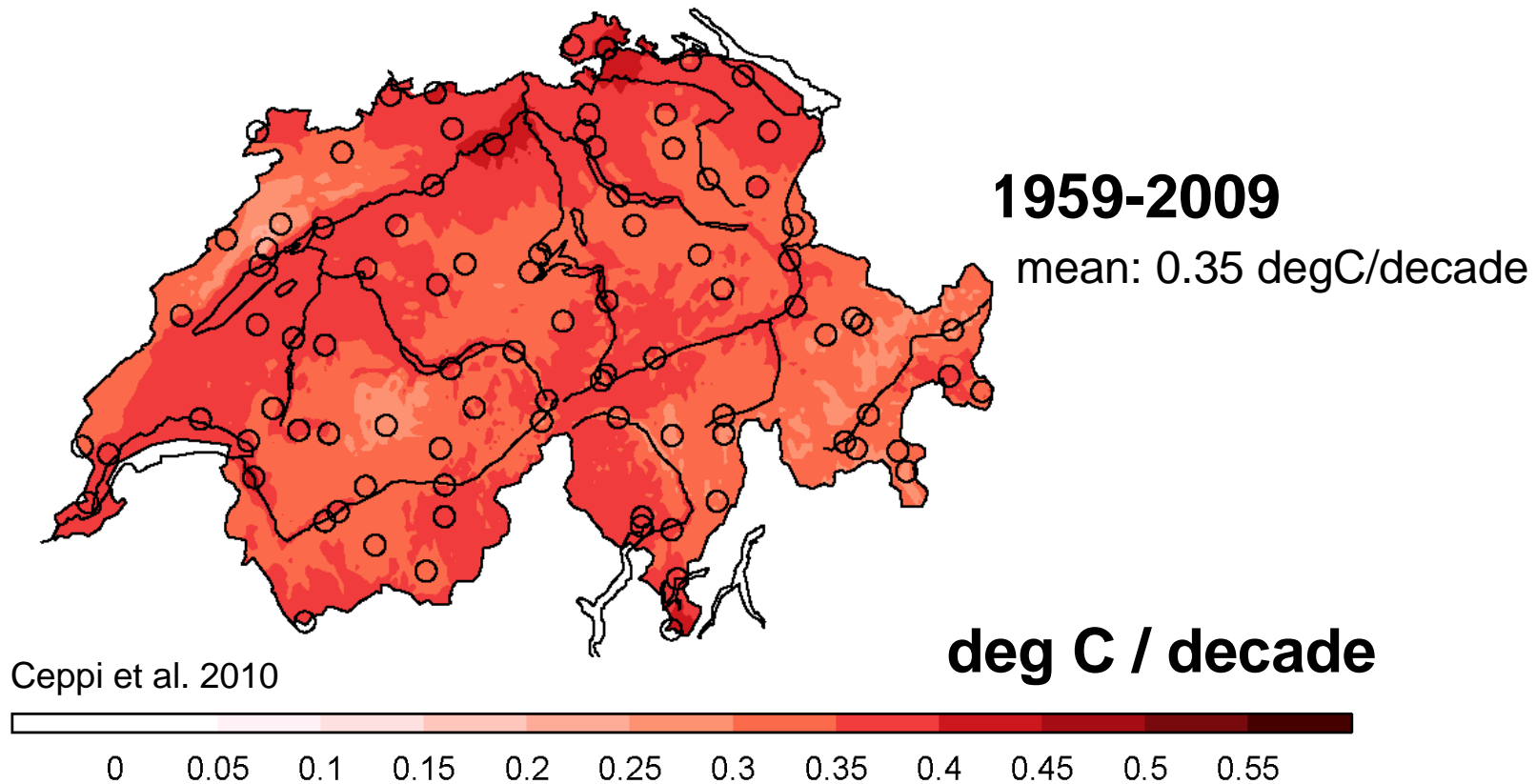
30 more stations  
reduced error  
by 20%



# T trends in CH



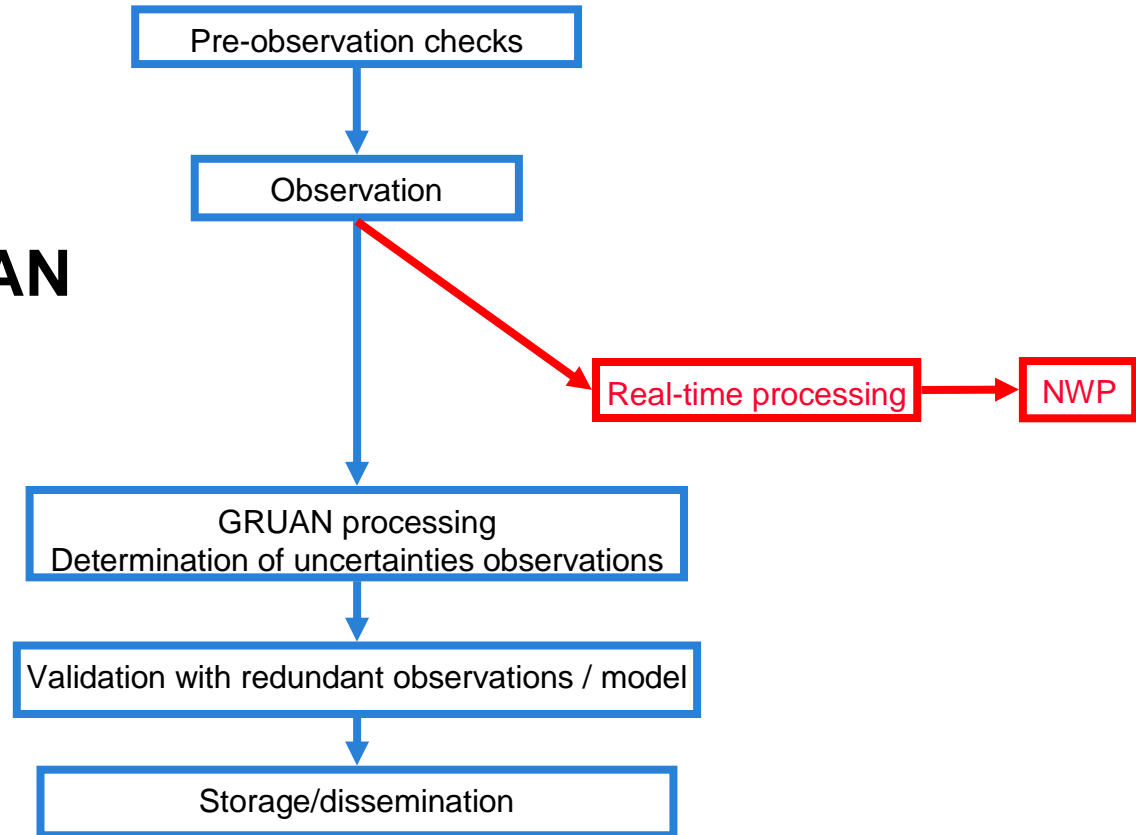
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# CHANGES TO GRUAN 2

**Introduce an Independent NRT Operational Data Stream (not GRUAN quality data):**





# CHANGES TO GRUAN 3

## Modify Regulatory Material To Reflect the Changes:

### a) GRUAN Documentation:

- Split into separate Manual (mandatory requirements) and Guide (optional requirements)
- Include changes to governance
- Include allowance for NRT data stream



# CHANGES TO GRUAN 3

**Modify Regulatory Material To Reflect the Changes:**

**b) WIGOS Documentation (a WMO responsibility):**

- **Include GRUAN information in GOS Manual and Guide (for later translation into WIGOS Manual and Guide)**





# IMPACTS ON GRUAN

- **Increases integral value of GRUAN sites to funding agencies**
- **Enables increased GRUAN participation by NMHSs**
  - **Helps to secure ongoing funding or existing sites**
  - **Helps to attract new participants to expand the network**



**Thank you for listening**





# Crossvalidation



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crossvalidation error (Q84-Q16)/2

