

CIMO
**8th International Radiosonde Intercomparison
at Yangjiang, China
July 2010**

GRUAN Contribution

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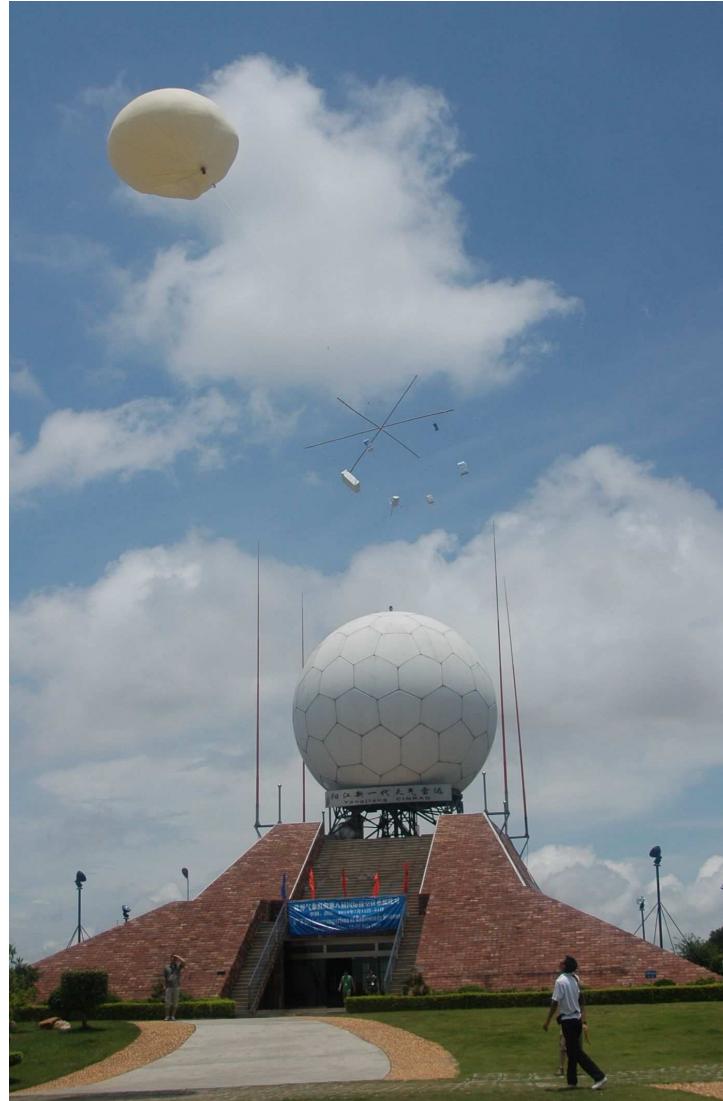
Yangjiang site



Location



Operational sondes launch at Yangjiang



SSI launch



Operational Radiosondes

Company	Radiosonde	Temp. sensor	Humidity sensor
Intermet	iMet2	Bead thermistor	Thin film Capacitor(E+E)
MODEM	M2K2DC	Bead thermistor	Capacitive polymer
GRAW Radiosondes	DFM-09	Thermistor	Thin film Capacitor(E+E)
Meteolabor	SRS-C34	Thermocouple	Hygroclip Rotronic / Snow White hygrometer
Nanjing Da Qiao Machine Co Ltd	GTS1-2 digital	Cylindrical thermistor	HS02 China Humicap
JIN YANG	RSG-20A	NTC Thermistor	Thin film Capacitor(E+E)
MEISEI Co. LTD	RS-06G	Thermistor	Capacitance polymer
Vaisala Oyj	RS92-SGP	Capacitive wire	Thin film capacitor, heated twin sensor
Beijing Chang Feng	CF-06-A	Bead resistance	Thin film Capacitor (E+E)
China HUAYUN	GTS(U)1-1	Bead thermistor	Thin film Capacitor(E+E)
Lockheed Martin Sippican INC	GPS LMS6	Chip thermistor	Thin film Capacitor(E+E)



Scientific Soundings Instruments

SSI Sensor	Company	Radiosonde	Temperature Sensor	Humidity sensor	Comments
CFH	EnSci Corp.	Intermet Imet1	-	Frost-point hygrometer	PTU from RS92
RD100	Vaisala Oyj	Vaisala RS92	-	Thin film Drycap	Not in comparisons
MTR	MEISEI Co. LTD	Meisei RS-06G	Tungsten wire	-	
Multithermistor	L. M. Sippican INC	LMS-6	Multi chip thermistors	Thin film (E+E)	
	Graw GmbH	DFM-09	Thermistor	Thin film (E+E)	Opportunity sonde

Campaign period

Campaign period July 12-Aug 3

72 Launches in total:

60 launches of operational radiosondes 4 x daily in 2 groups

Each manufacturer approx 15x day, 15x night

12 launches of SSI payloads 6x night, 6x day

Scientific Soundings Instruments

Flight #	Date	Time (LST)	Para-chute	Un-winder	Graw	Comments
02 (1)	7/14/10	12:58:00	y	n	n	
10 (2)	7/16/10	02:59:28	y	y	n	
15 (3)	7/17/10	02:56:49	n	y	n	No MTR/Meisei GPS/P data
20 (4)	7/18/10	03:06:25	y	n	n	
26 (5)	7/20/10	12:51:23	y	n	n	
32 (6)	7/21/10	14:45:02	y	y	y	MTR broke at launch; no Multithermistor data
43 (7)	7/25/10	03:01:24	y	n	y	RR01&MTR tied to bamboo rig
48 (8)	7/26/10	02:49:51	y	n	y	RR01 tied to bamboo rig,
53 (9)	7/27/10	02:55:47	y	y	n	RR01 tied to bamboo rig; No MTR (shortage of sondes); CFH suspended on side
56 (10)	7/28/10	15:05:31	y	y	y	RR01&MTR tied to bamboo rig
61 (11)	7/29/10	14:48:34	y	y	y	RR01&MTR tied to bamboo rig
66 (12)	7/30/10	14:53:00	y	y	y	RR01&MTR tied to bamboo rig



Remote sensing

Equipment	Provided by
GPS/MET water vapour network	CMA
S band Doppler Weather Radar	CMA
All-sky imager	?
Millimetre-wave Cloud-detection Radar	?
Mobile Boundary Layer Wind Profiler Radar	?
CL51 Ceilometer	Vaisala
Microwave Radiometer	?

Report

Report about this campaign is currently in preparation

1st writing workshop in Geneva 15-18 February 2011

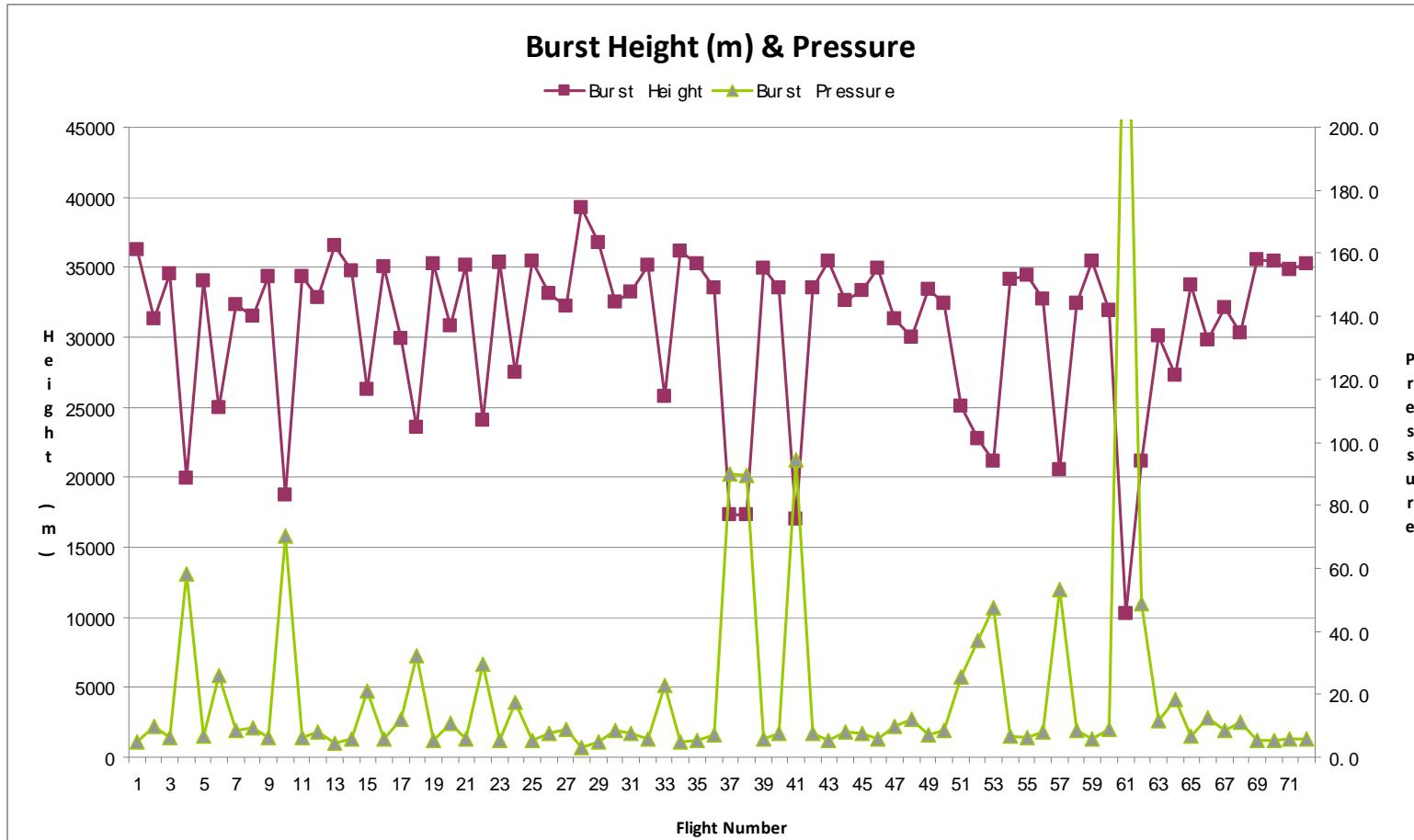
Details on the comparison are confidential until manufacturers comments are included

Manufacturers meeting at Payerne 29-31 March 2011

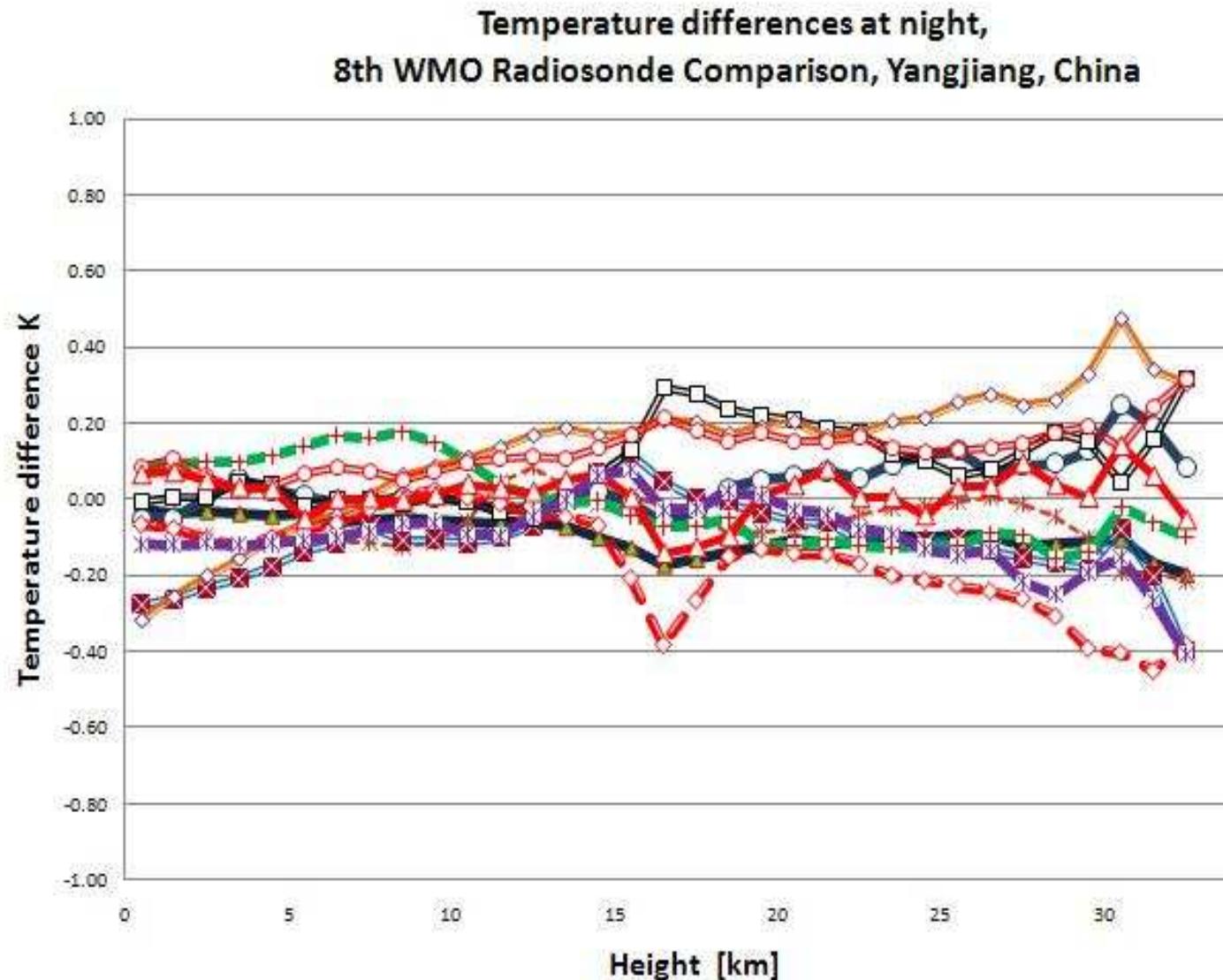
Final release of report May/June 2011



Balloon performance

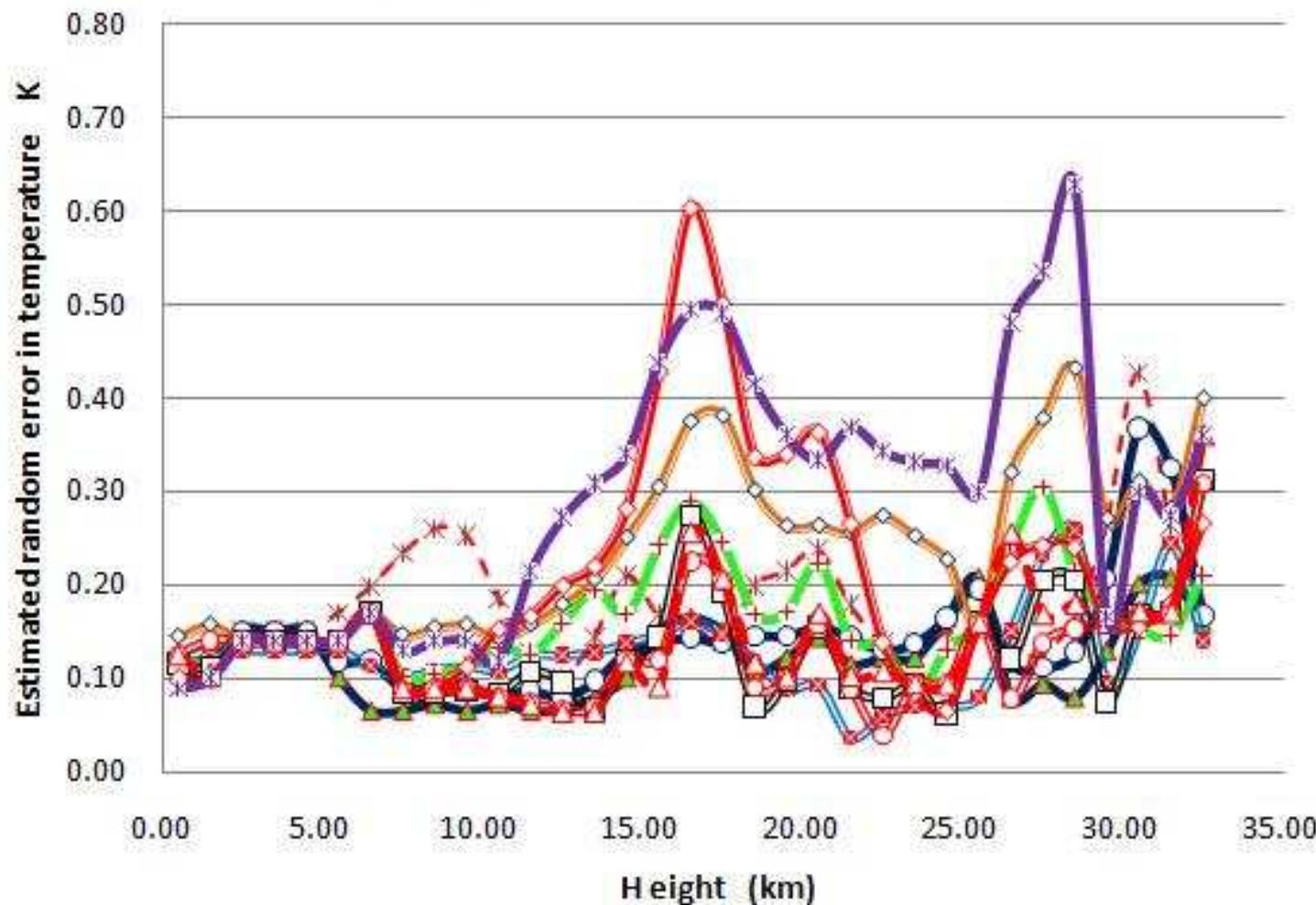


Temperature night

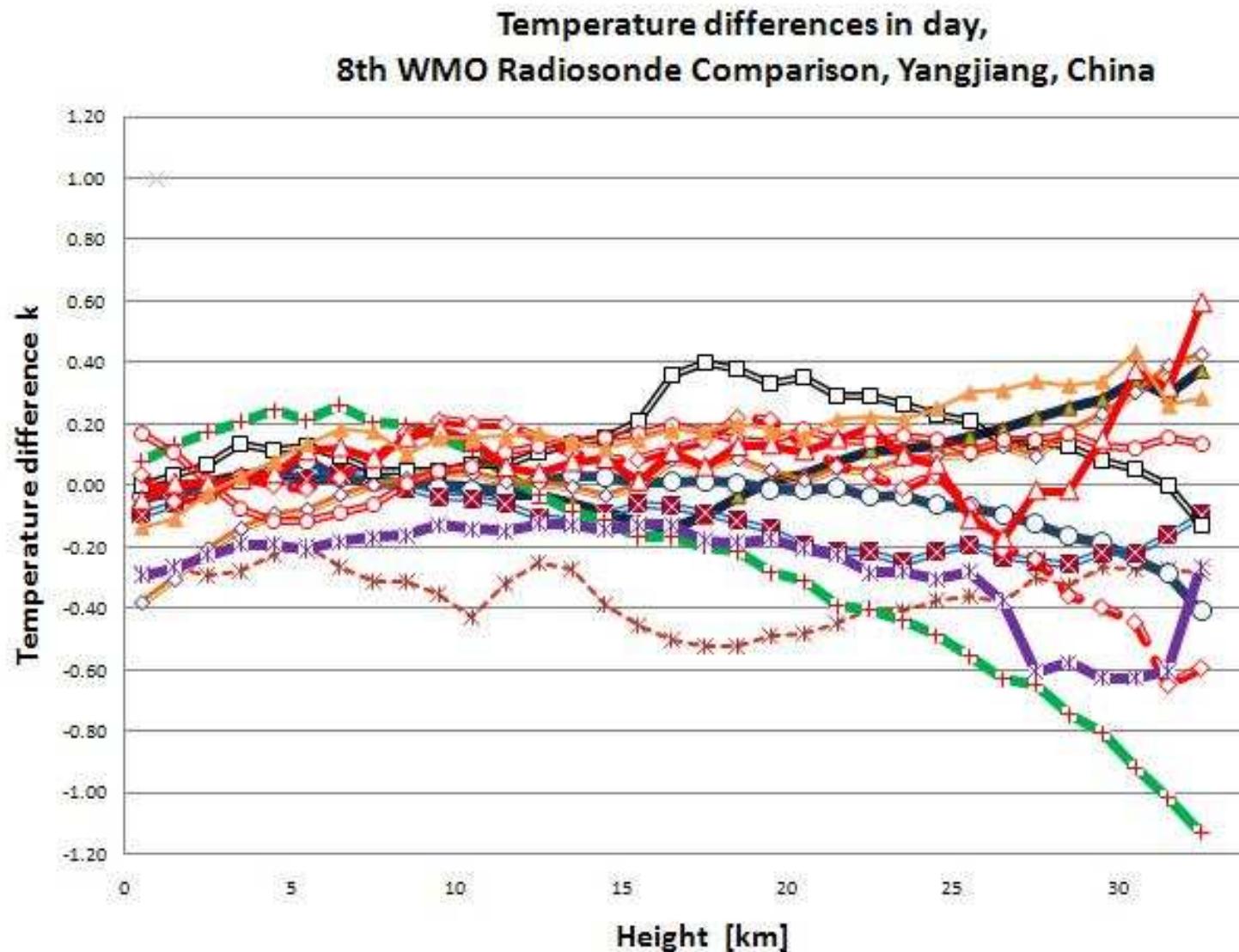


Temperature night

Estimates of random temperature error at night, 1 s.d., K,
8th WMO Radiosonde Comparison, Yang jiang, China

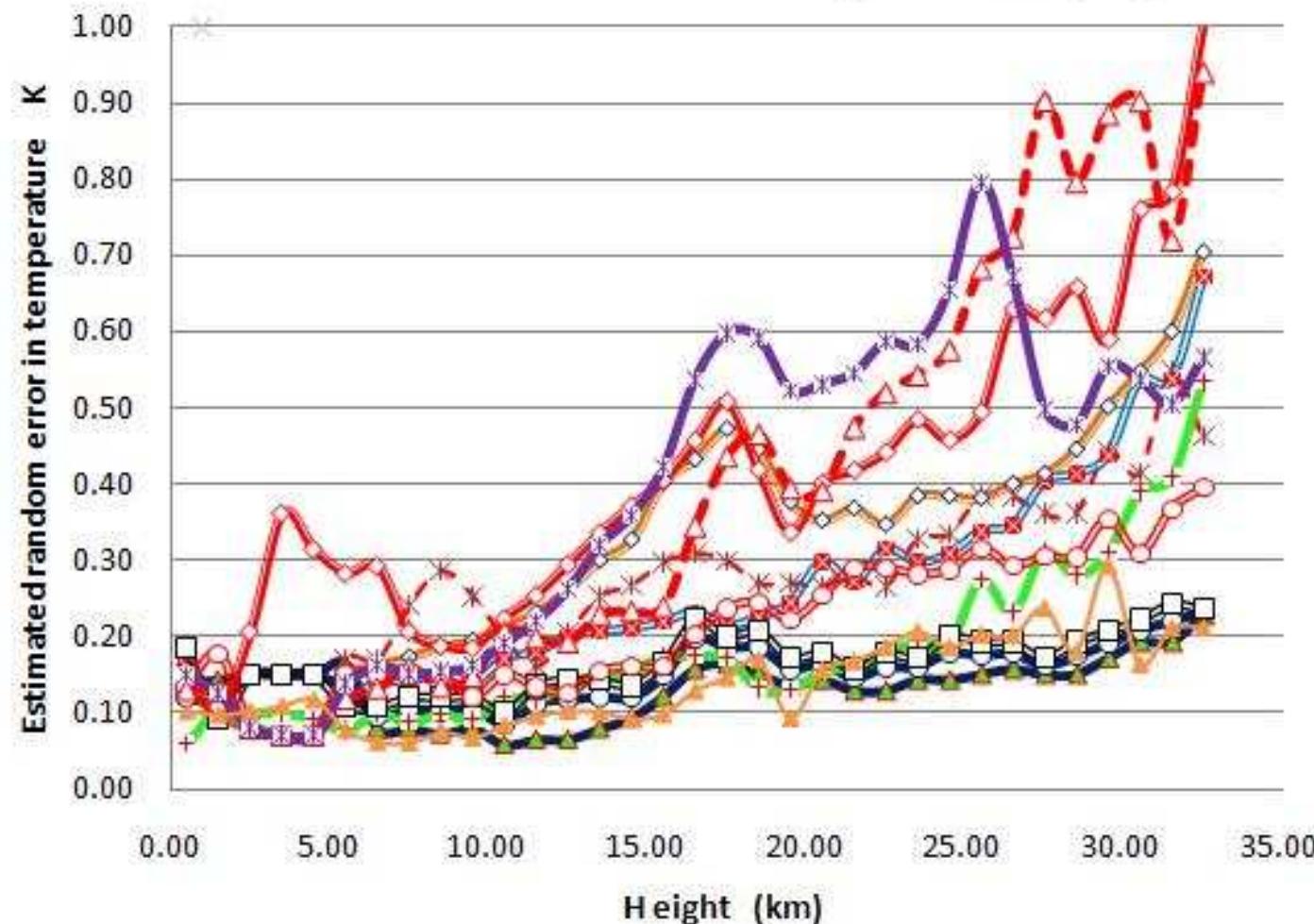


Temperature day



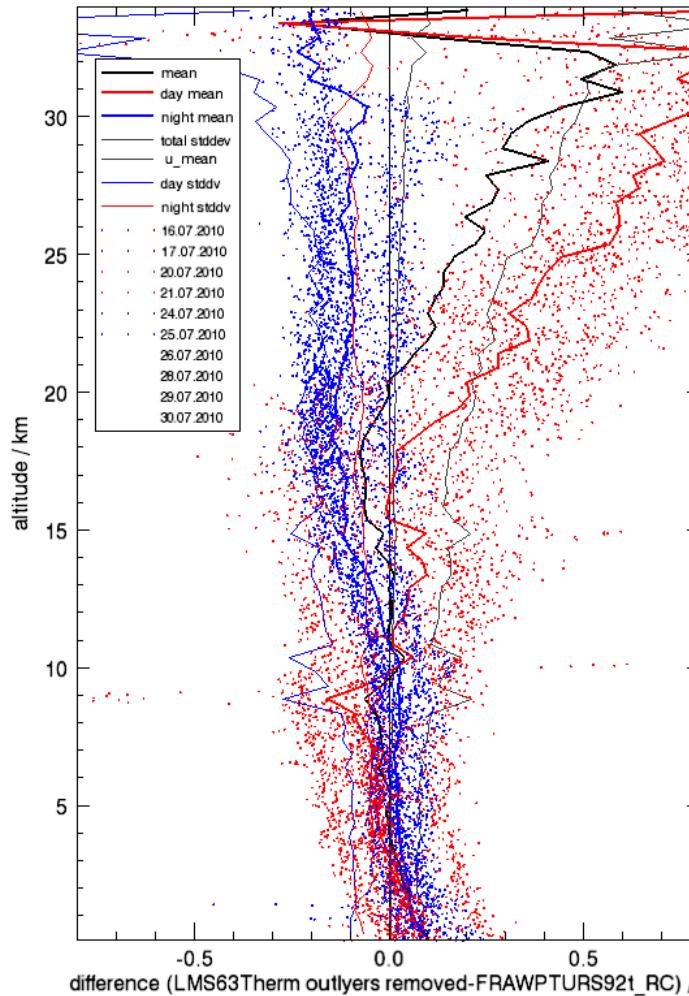
Temperature day

Estimates of random temperature error at daytime, 1 s.d., K,
8th WMO Radiosonde Comparison, Yanjiang, China



Temperature comparison Multithermistor vs Vaisala

10 Temperature-intercomparison: LMS63Therm outlyers removed vs. FRAWPTURS

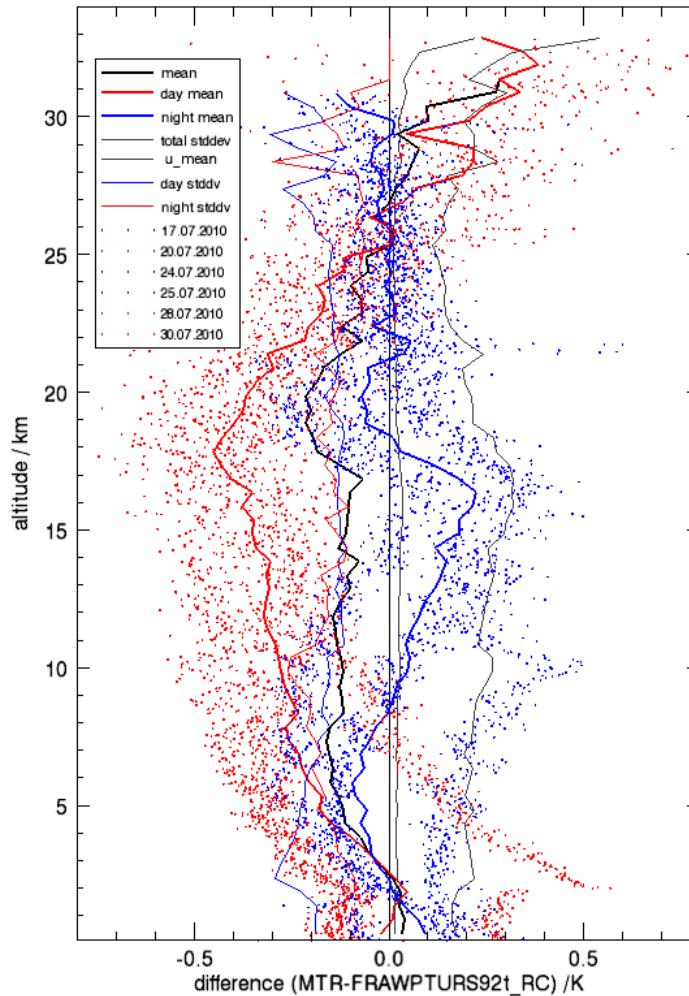


red: daytime
blue: nighttime

5 nighttime and 5 daytime ascents from 16.07.2010 to 30.07.2010 analysed. Agreement: 98.0%, Tropo: 99.5%, Strato: 96.5%

Temperature comparison Meisei MTR vs Vaisala

CIMO2010 Temperature-intercomparison: MTR vs. FRAWPTURS92t_RC



3 nighttime and 4 daytime ascents from 17.07.2010 to 30.07.2010 analysed. Agreement: 75.0%, Tropo: 56.4%, Strato: 94.6%

RD100 first tropical test

Understanding that this is a test of an instrument in development and that failure may happen

Fear of contamination in liquid clouds

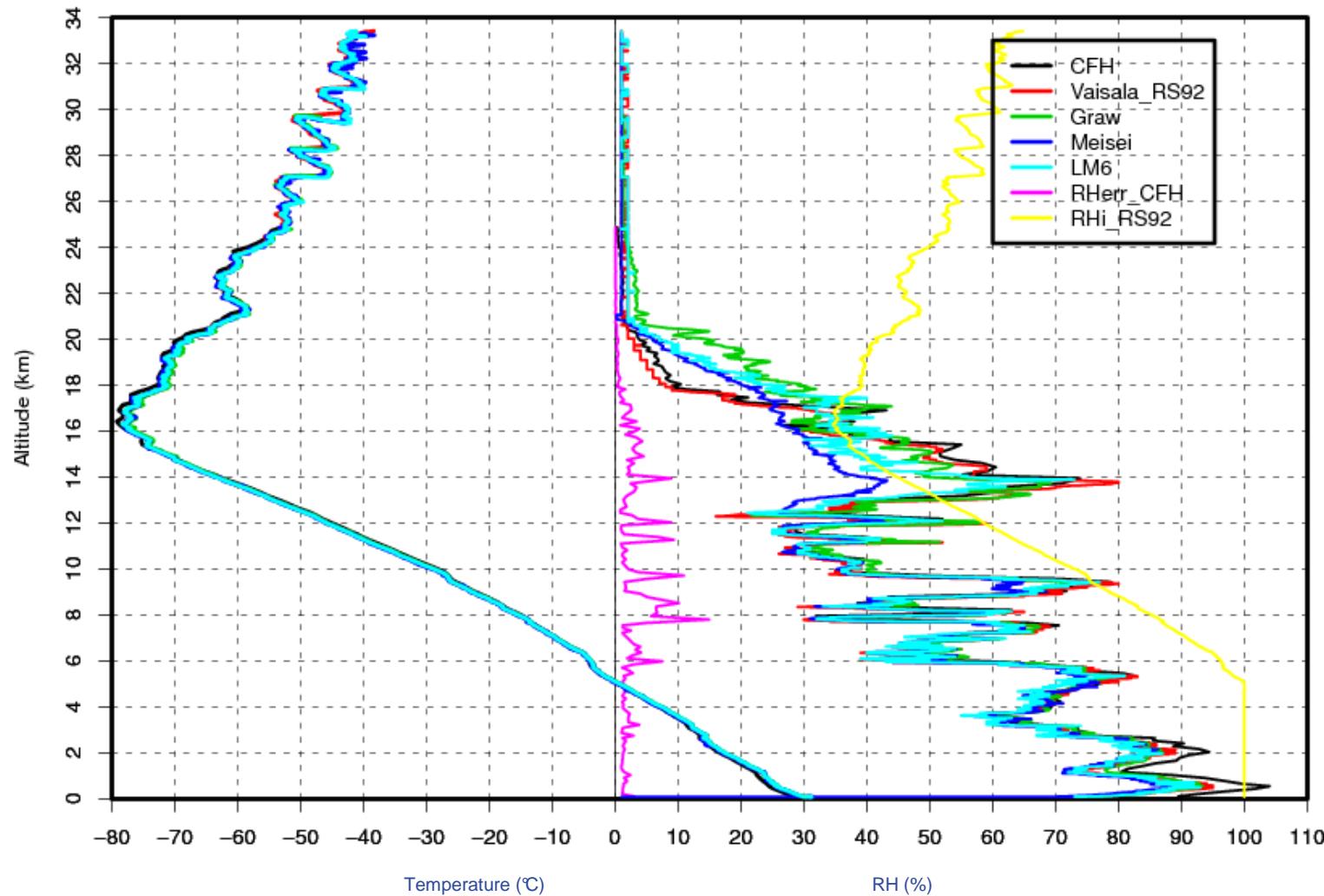
Use of rainshield, which was supposed to open in mid troposphere

Rainshield mechanism failed

- sensor could not equilibrate to outside conditions
- no useful measurements using RD100

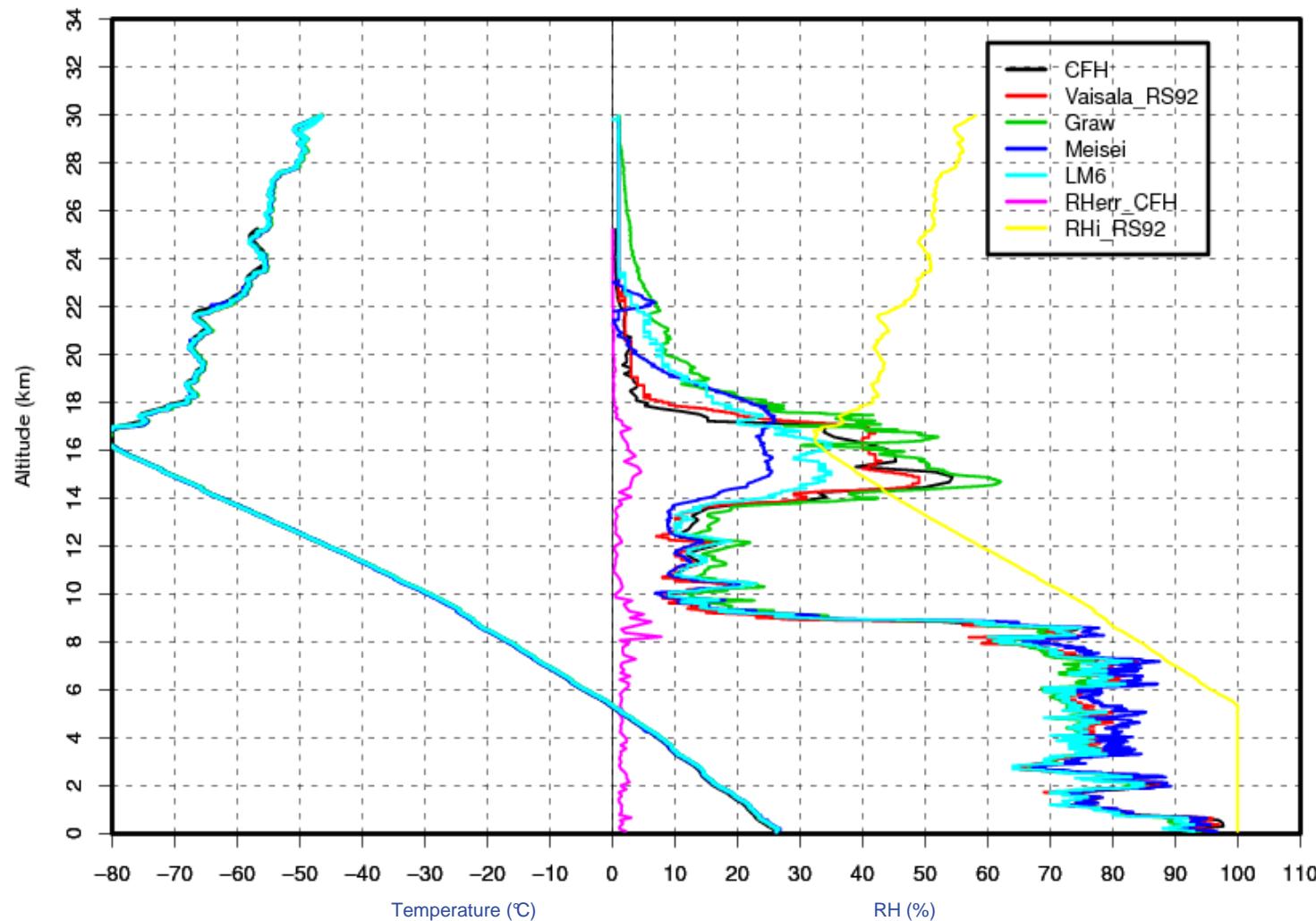
Water vapor nighttime operational sensors on SSI payload

Flight 066 7/30/10 14:53

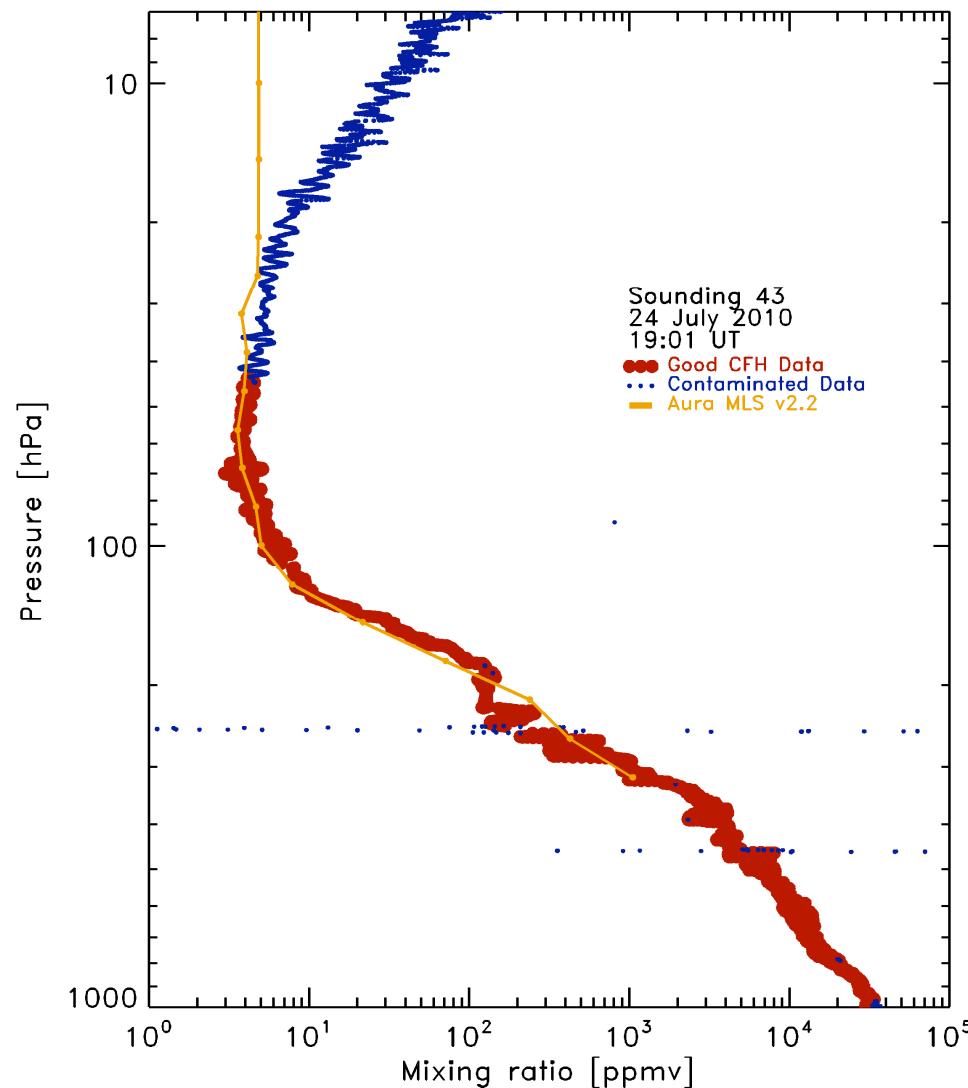


Water vapor daytime operational sensors on SSI payload

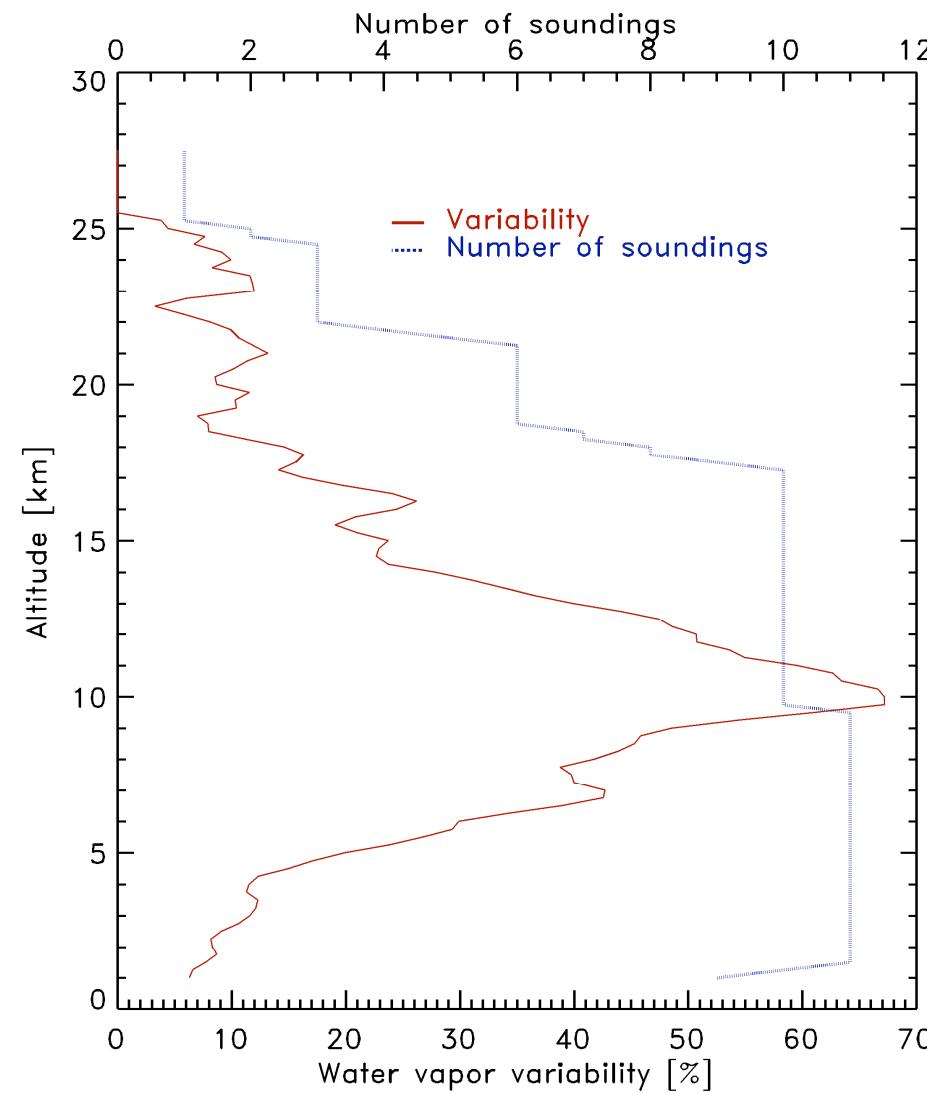
Flight 048 7/26/10 02:49



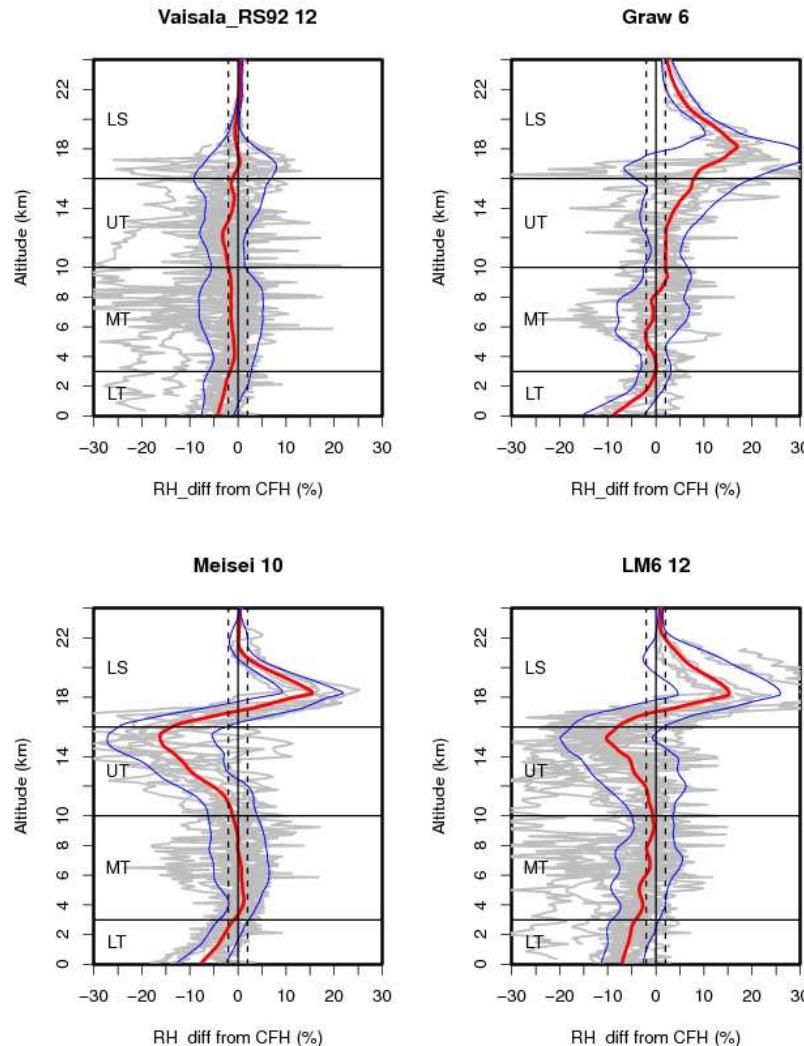
CFH profile



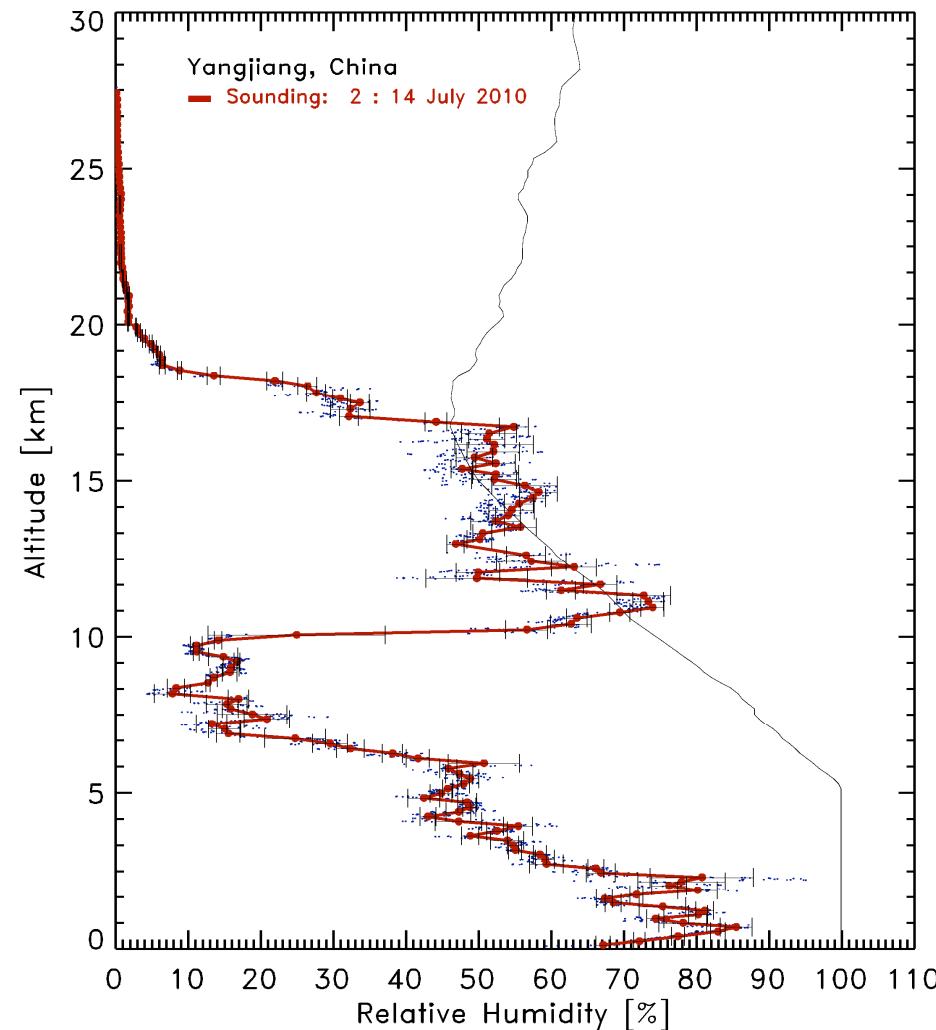
CFH data availability as function of altitude all soundings



Water vapor all launch times operational sensors on SSI payload vs CFH

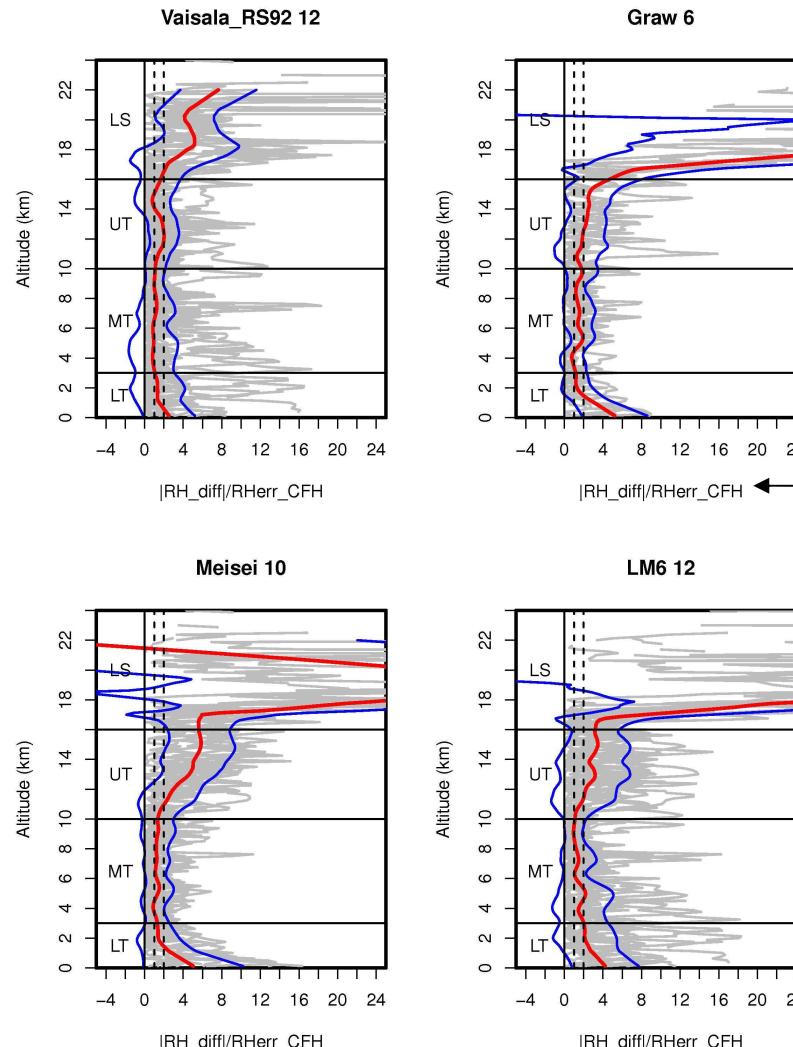


CFH uncertainty estimates



Water vapor all launch times operational sensors on SSI payload vs CFH

Consistency Test using CFH uncertainty estimates



$$k = \frac{|m_1 - m_2|}{\sqrt{u_1^2 + u_2^2}}$$

