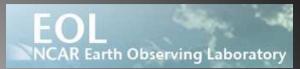
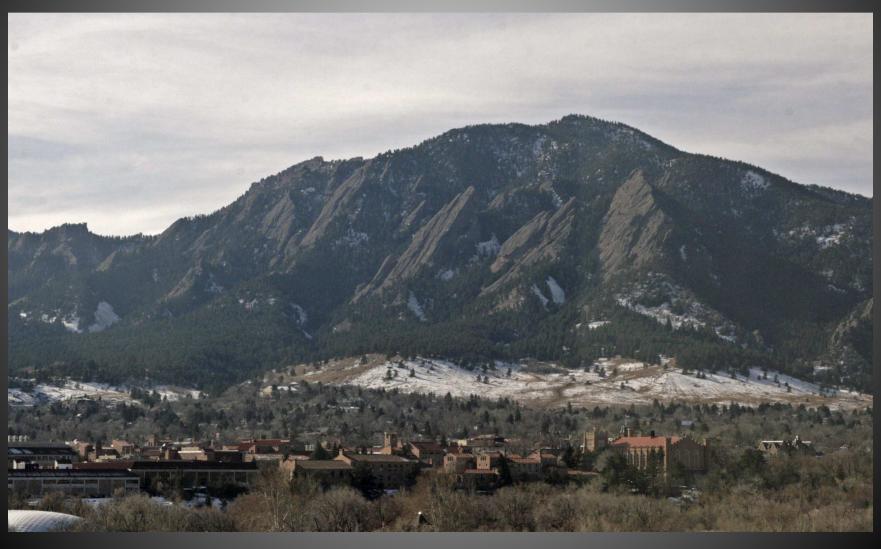
Boulder, Colorado

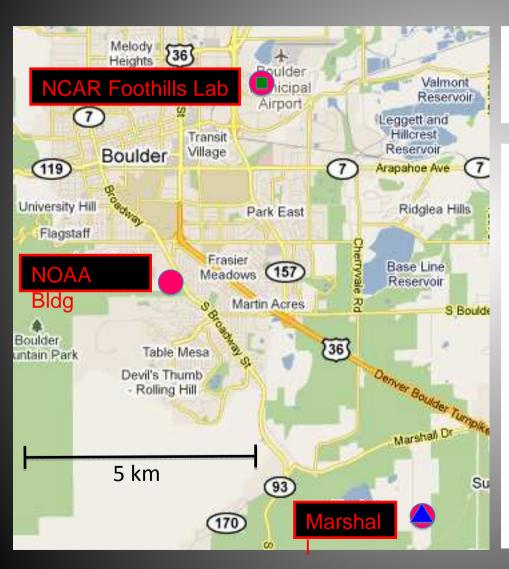
2010 Site Report







Boulder <u>Routin</u>e GRUAN Activities



- GPS IPWV
- A Balloon Launch
- FTIR Solar Spectra

GPS IPWV

- J. Wang (NCAR), S. Gutman (NOAA),
- J. Braun (NCAR)

Balloon Soundings

Ozone + Imet (weekly)

FPH + Ozone + Imet (monthly)

Add RS92 to every balloon payload

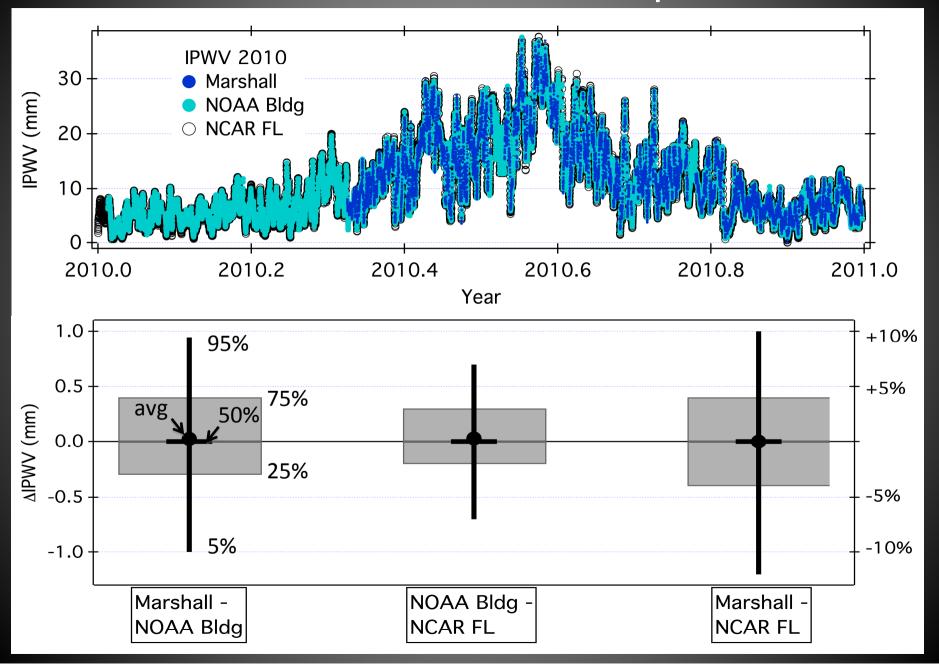
D. Hurst, E. Hall, A. Jordan, B. Johnson (all NOAA)

FTIR

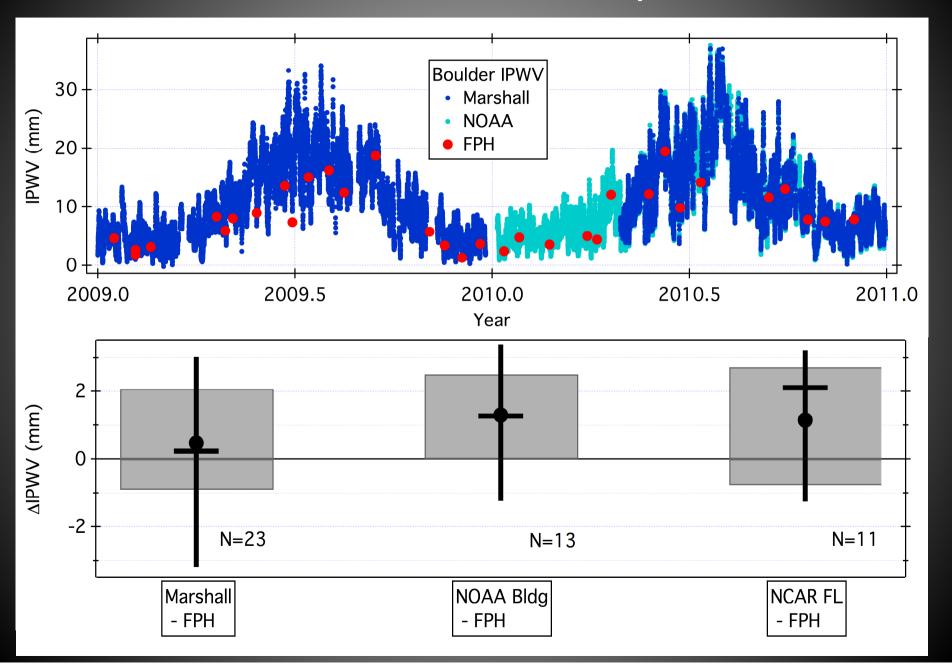
Column H₂O, O₃, other trace gases Vertical profiles of H₂O and O₃

J. Hannigan (NCAR)

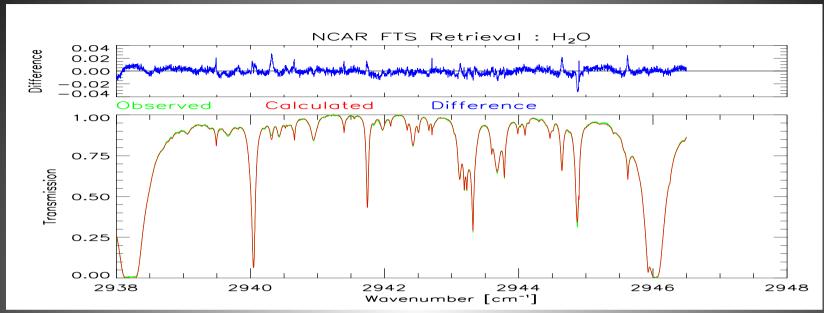
GNSS - GNSS IPWV Comparison



FPH - GNSS IPWV Comparison

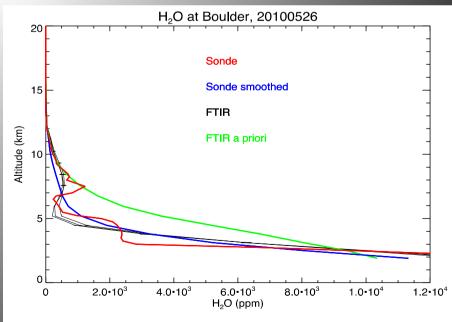


FPH - FTS Comparison

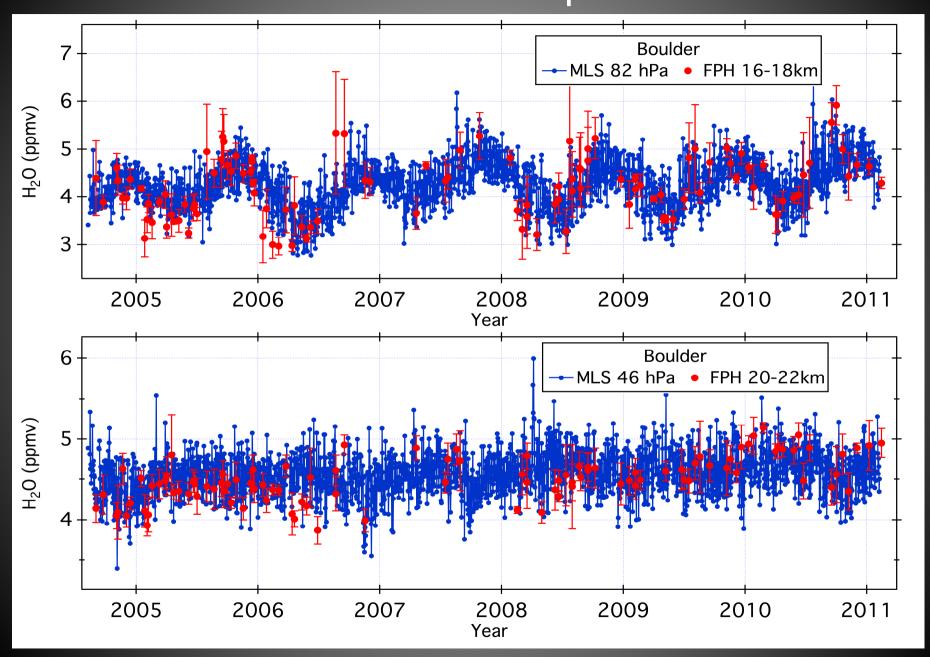


A priori (green) is WACCM monthly mean

- •11 Coincident measurement days late 2009 to present
- •Continue to build a record with a large range of column water



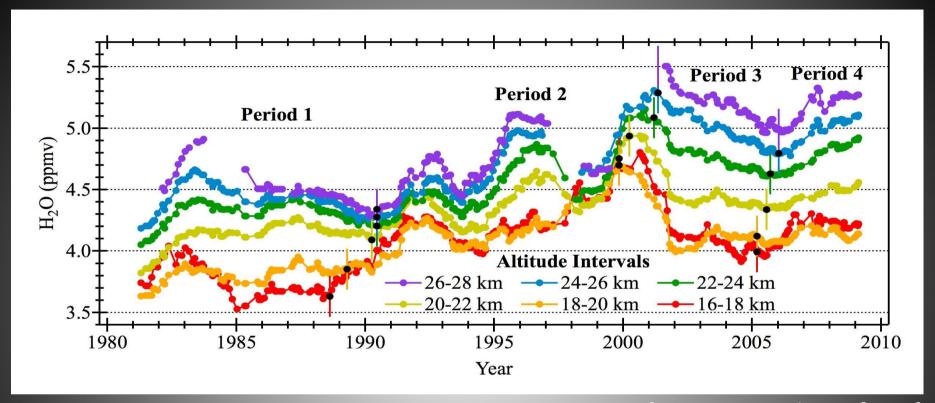
FPH - MLS Comparison



Boulder *Non-Routine GRUAN Activities*



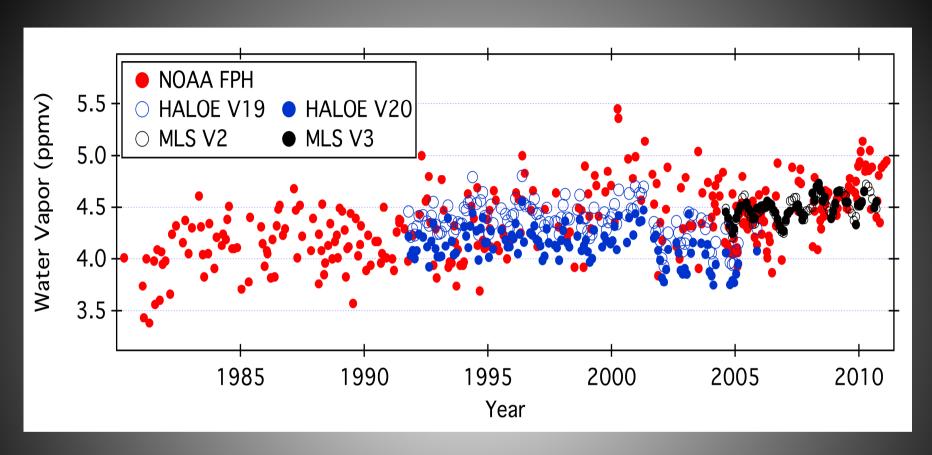
Boulder Water Vapor Trends



from Hurst et al., JGR [2011]

- Net increase of 1.0 ± 0.2 ppmv (27 $\pm 6\%$) from 1980-2010
- CH₄ growth can account for at most 25 ± 5% of this net increase
- Sharp 0.5 ppmv decrease after 2000 attributed to anomalously cold tropical tropopause and increased tropical upwelling [Randel et al., 2006]
- The 10% decrease counteracted 25% of global surface temperature increase expected from well-mixed greenhouse gases during 2000-2009 [Solomon et al., 2010]

Boulder Water Vapor Trends



from Karen Rosenlof, NOAA

Boulder Water Vapor Trends

