



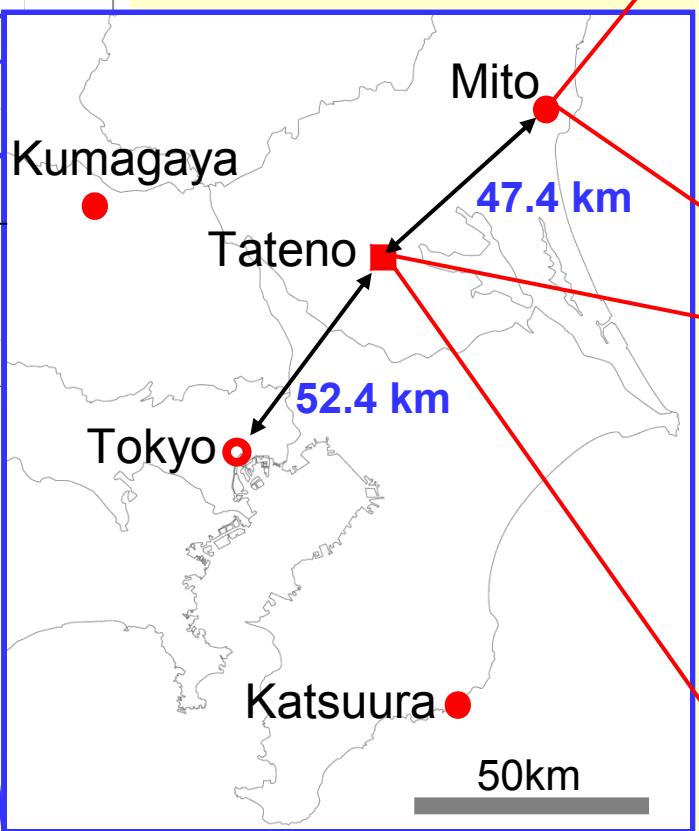
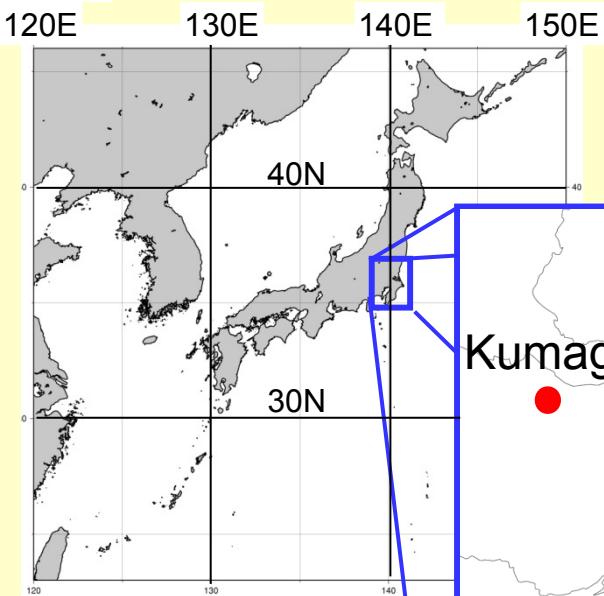
Site Report: Japan - Tateno



Hakaru MIZUNO and Masamichi NAKAMURA
Japan Meteorological Agency
(GRUAN ICM-2, 2-4 March 2010)



The Aerological Observatory, JMA



Wind profiler (Mito)



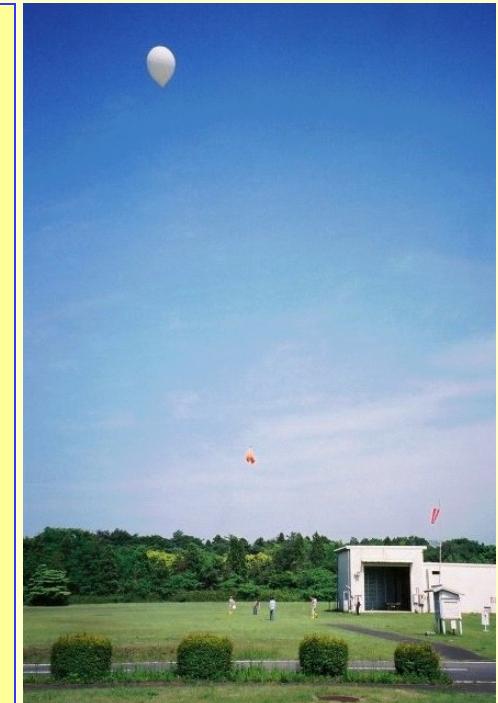
Aerological Observatory

- founded in 1920.
- Tateno (47646) is the station name.
- located at about 50 km northeast of Tokyo.



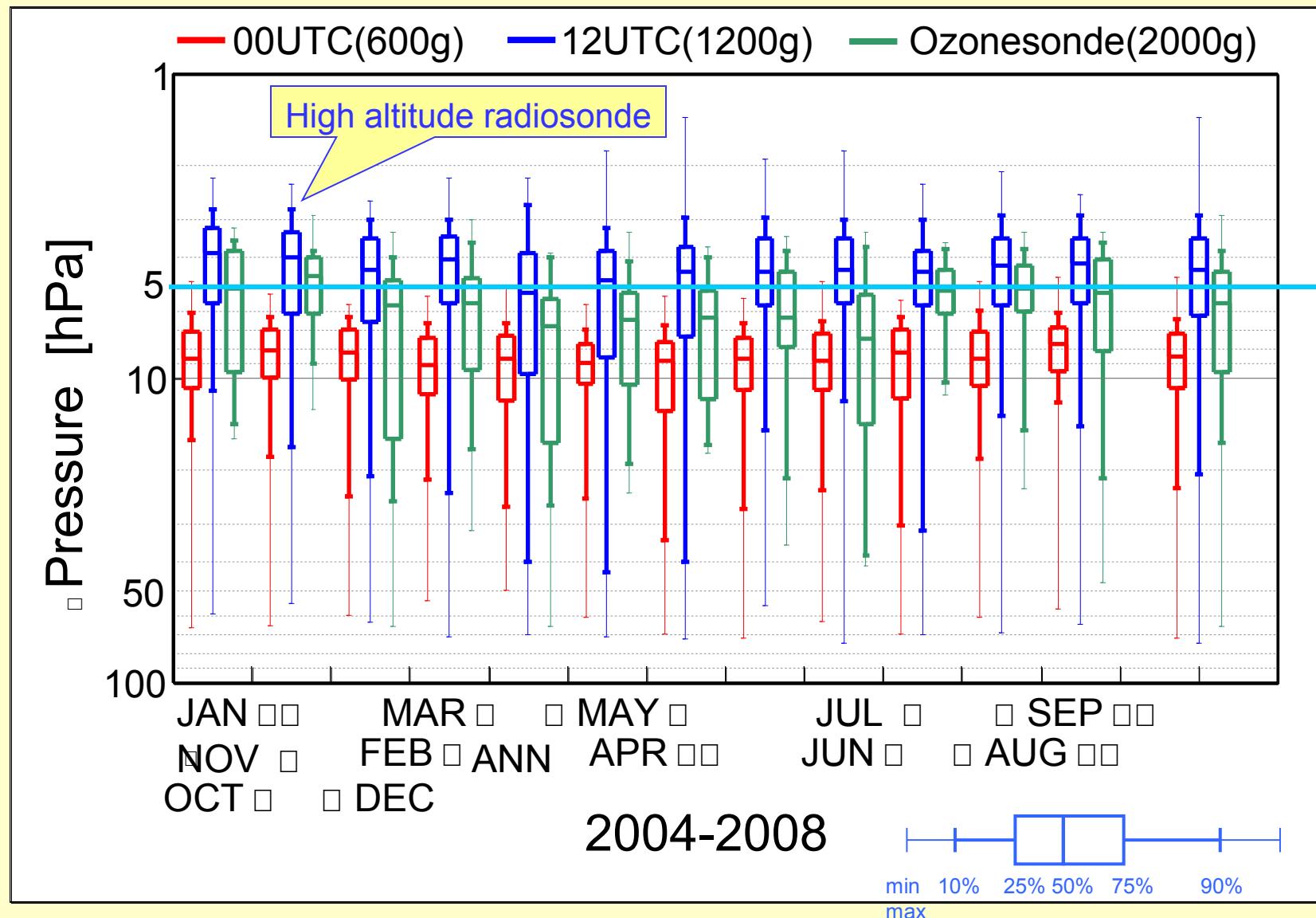
Upper-air Observations

- Radiosonde
 - Meisei RS2-91 (until Nov. 2009)
 - Vaisala RS92-SGPJ (since Dec. 2009)
 - 00 UTC (09 LST), 12 UTC (21 LST)
 - 06 UTC (15 LST)*, 18 UTC (03 LST)*
 - * In typhoon conditions
- Ozonsonde
 - KC (until Nov. 2009)
 - ECC (since Dec. 2009)
 - 06 UTC (15 LST) on Wednesday





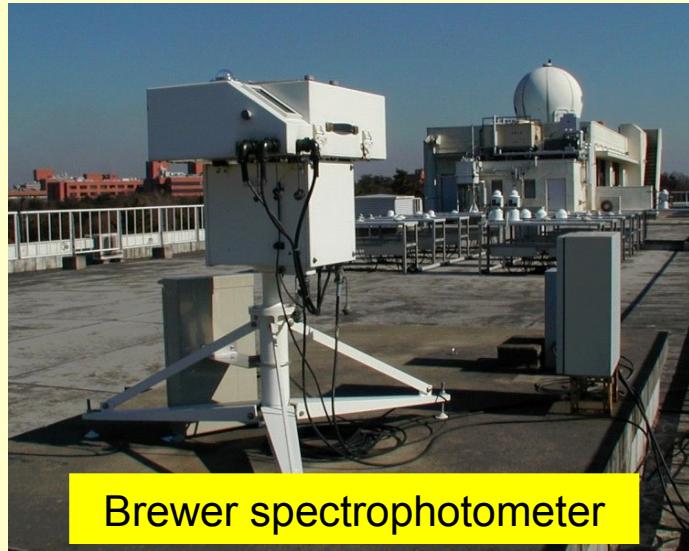
Observation Height Coverage of Radiosonde





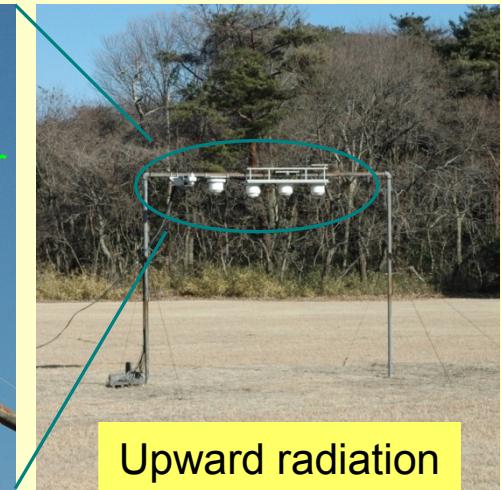
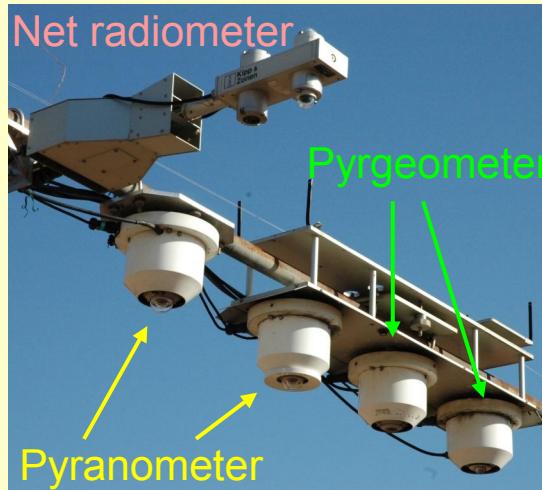
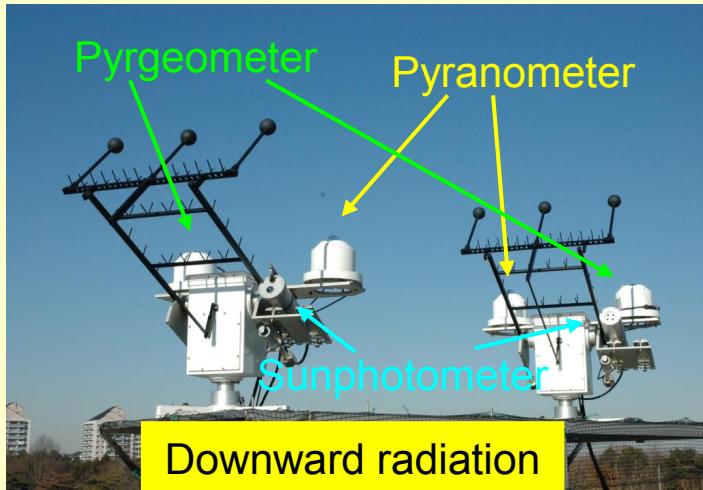
Observations

BSRN since 1996



Ozone Observation

Ultraviolet Radiation Observation



Radiation Observation

Tateno (GRUAN ICM-2, 2010)



30 hPa

50 hPa

100 hPa

300 hPa

500 hPa

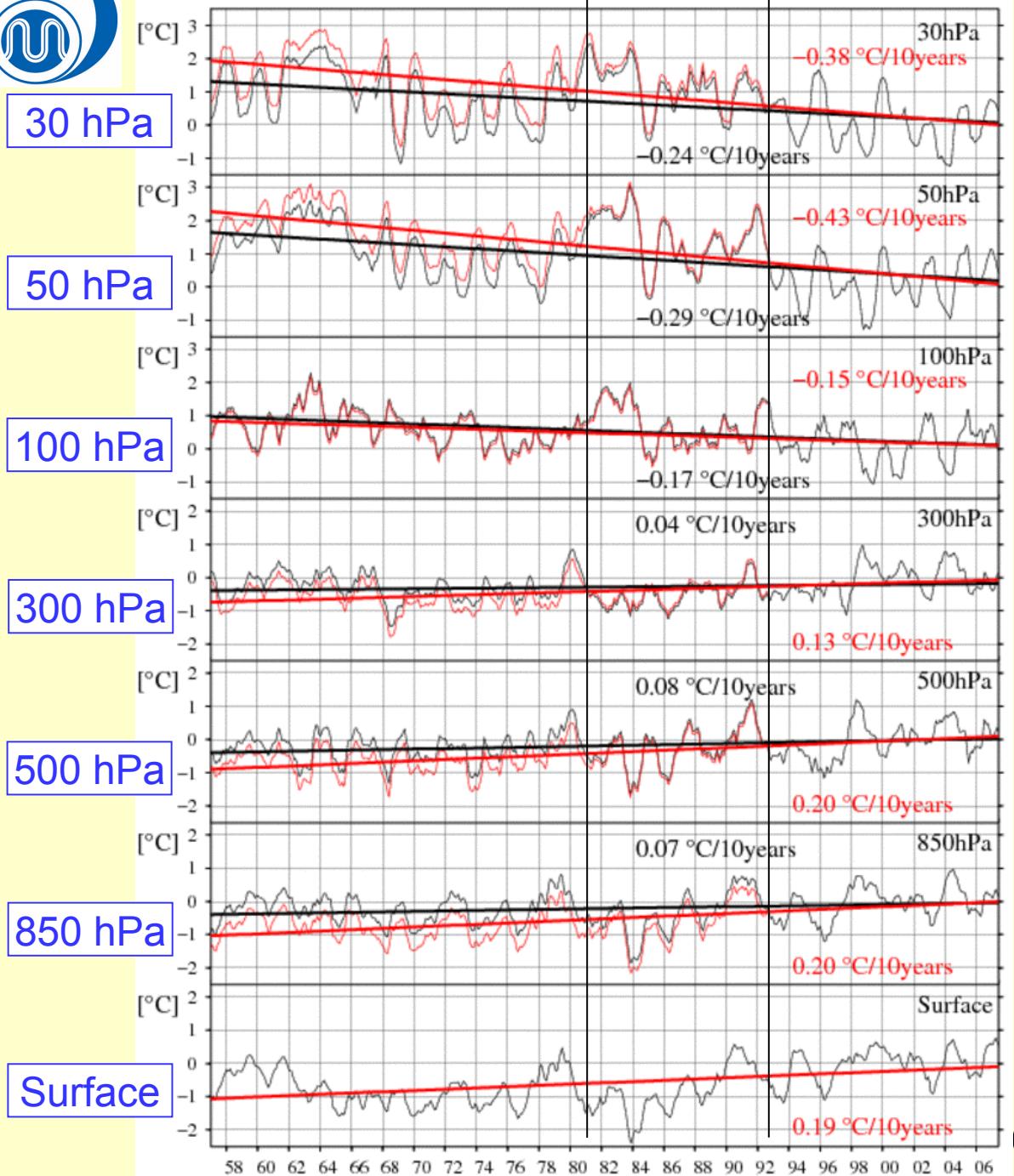
850 hPa

Surface

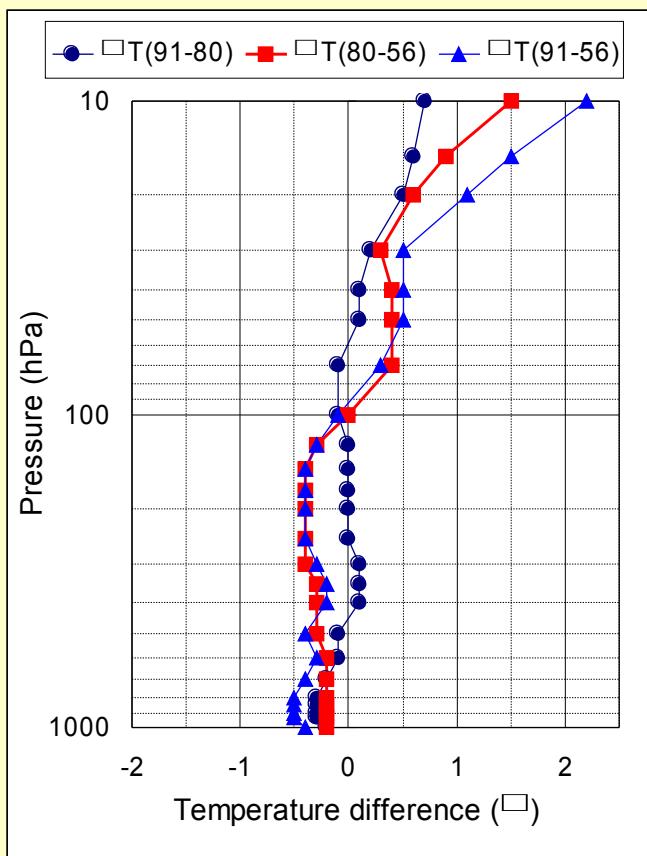
RS□-56

RS2-80

RS2-91



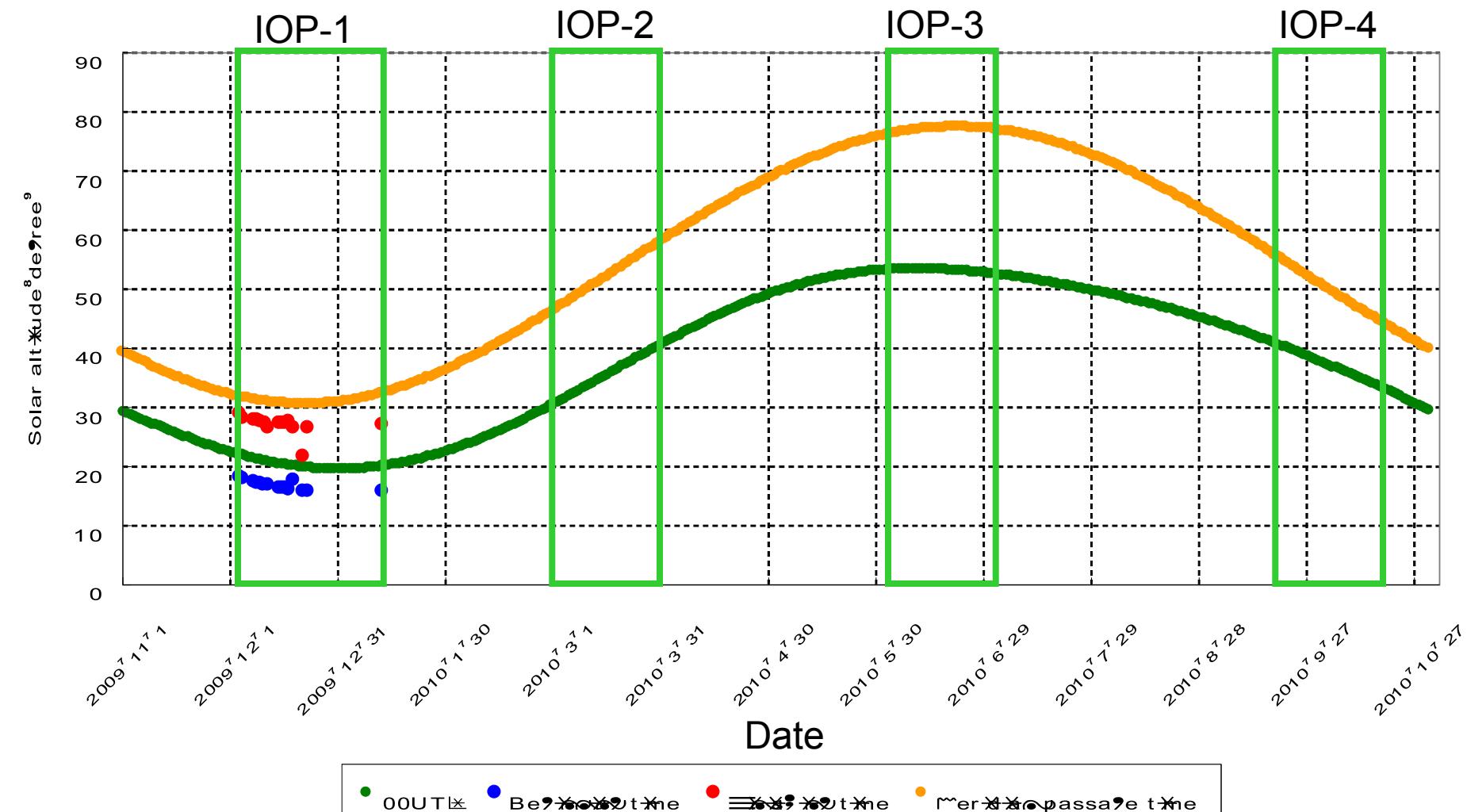
Temperature trend for 12 UTC (21 LST) considering historical changes of radiosonde



Uesato et al., 2008: J. Aerological Observatory, 68, 15-22



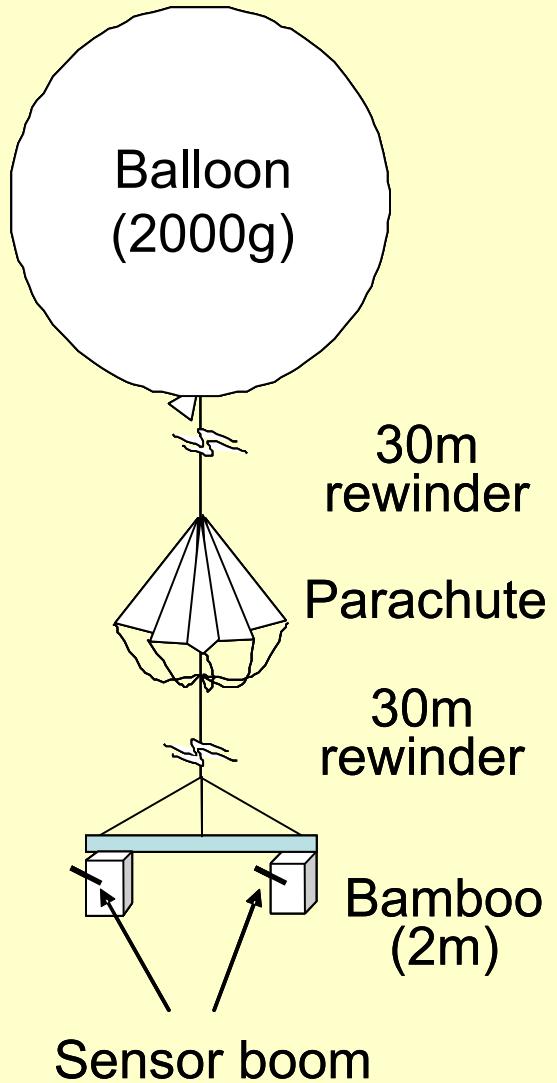
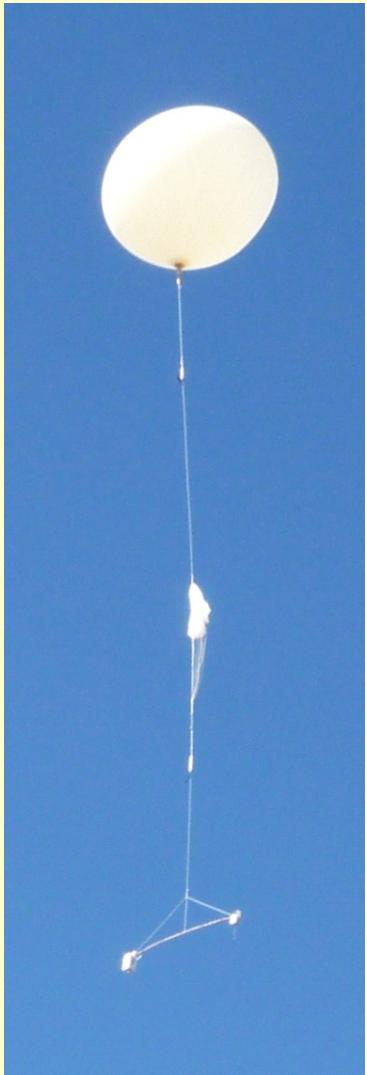
Comparison of Vaisala RS92-SGPJ with Meisei RS2-91



15 flights in each observation time of 00 UTC (09 LST) and 12 UTC (21 LST) for each IOP



Flight configuration of dual sounding

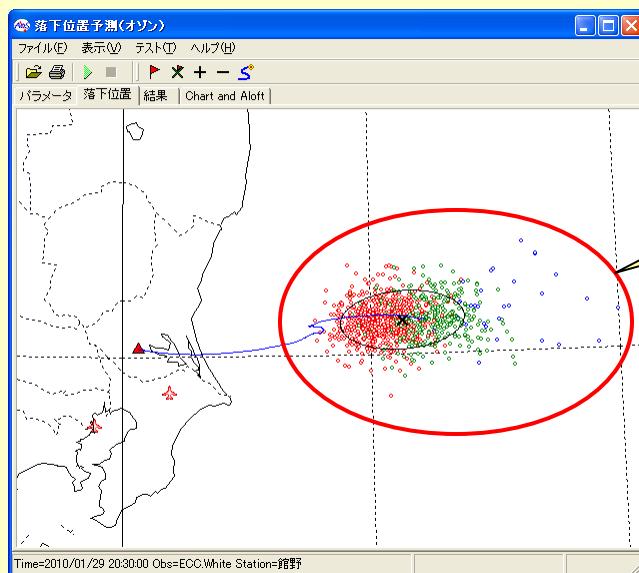
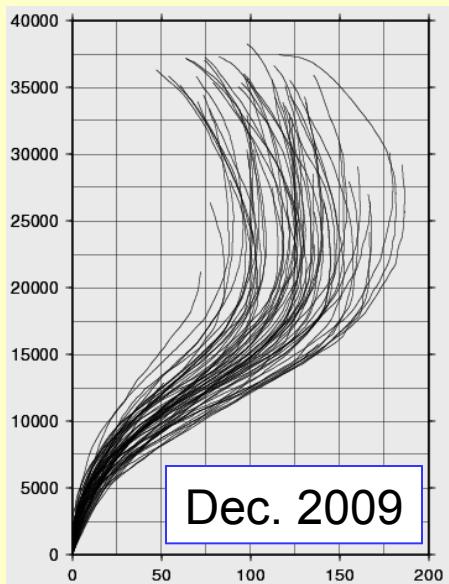
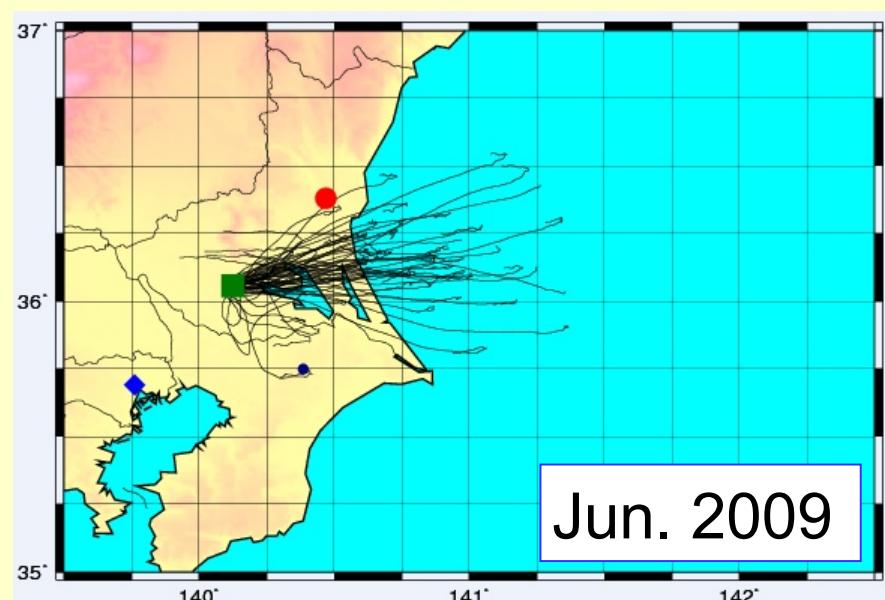
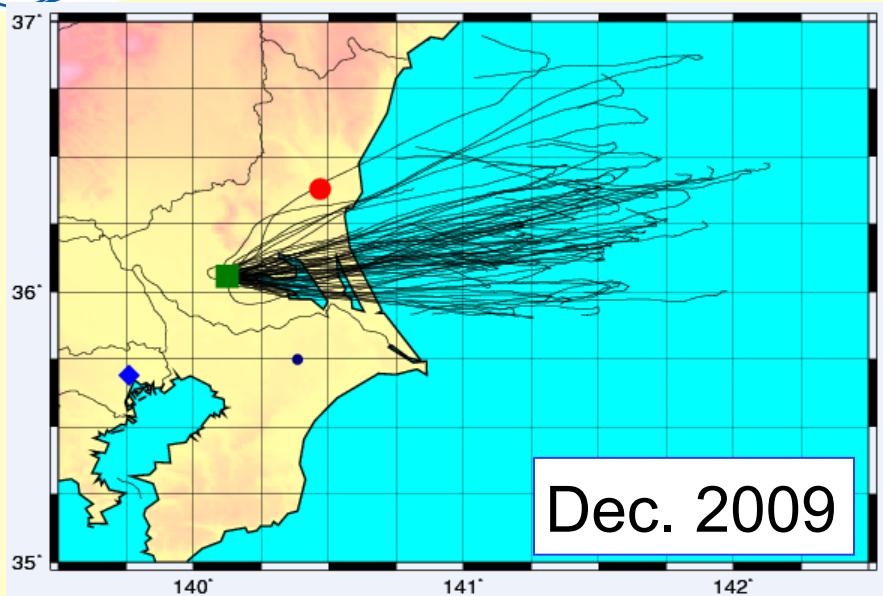


Meisei RS2-91

Vaisala RS92-SGPJ

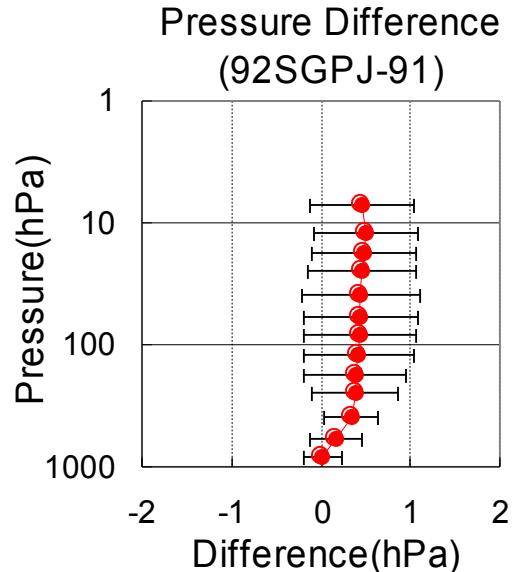
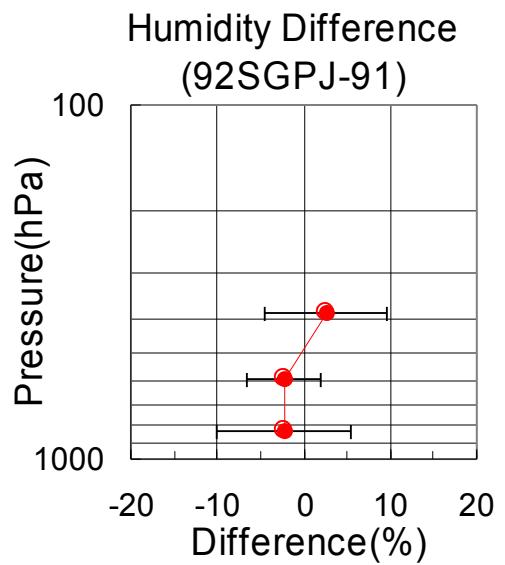
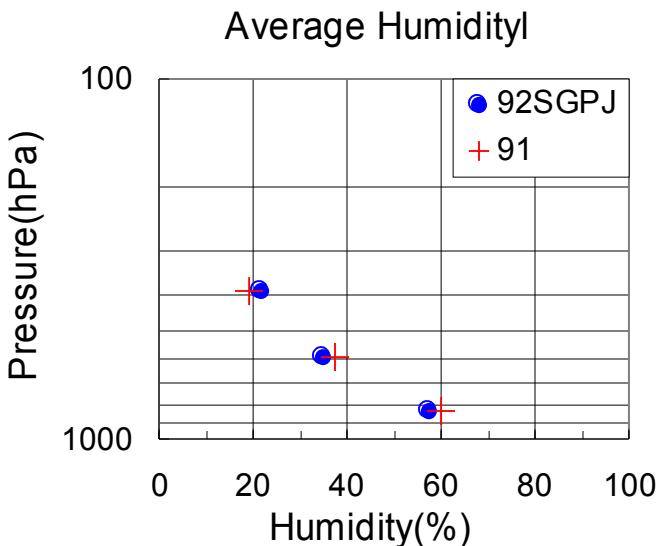
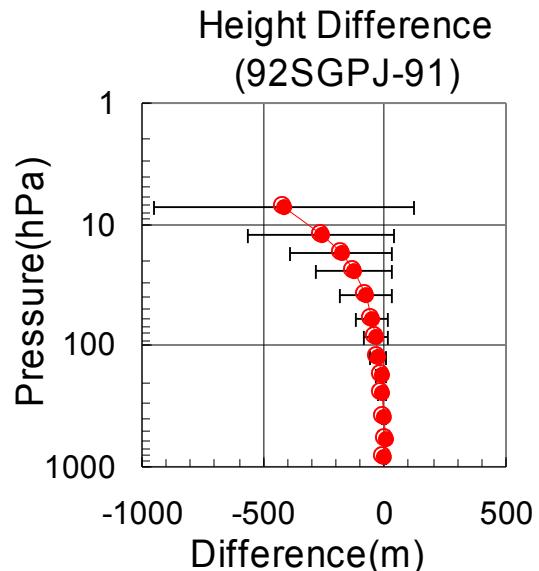
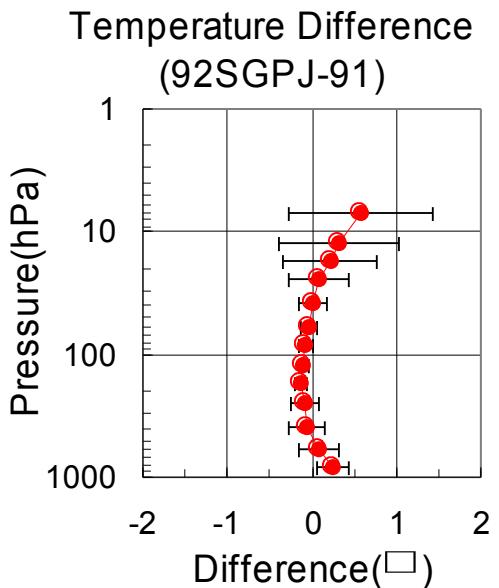
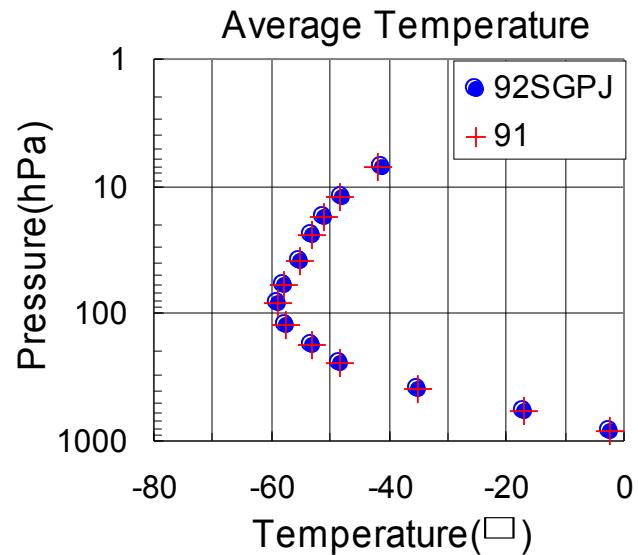


Trajectories of radiosondes



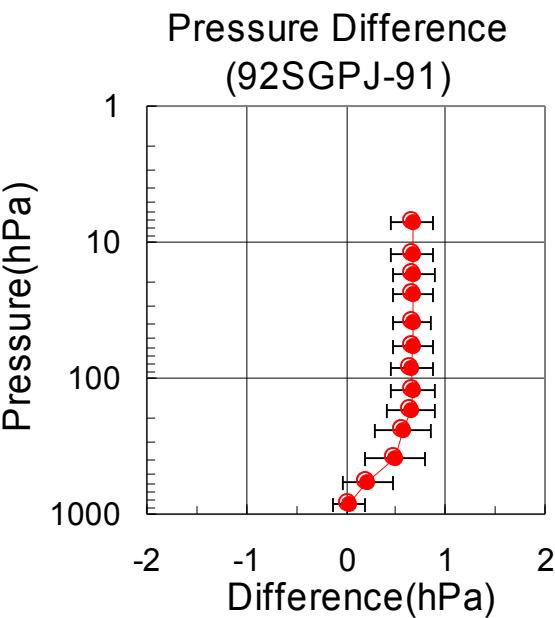
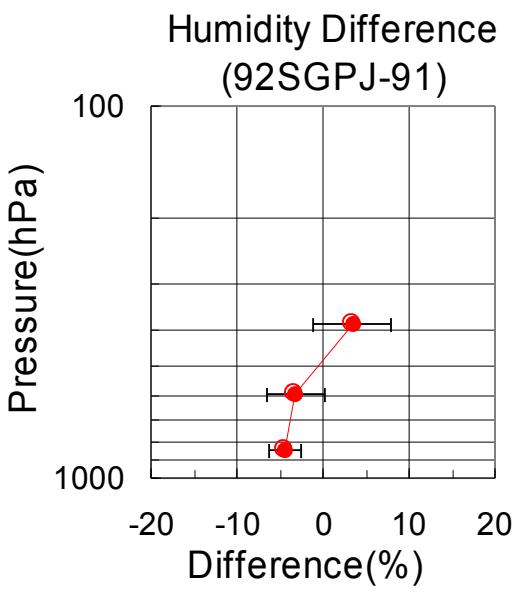
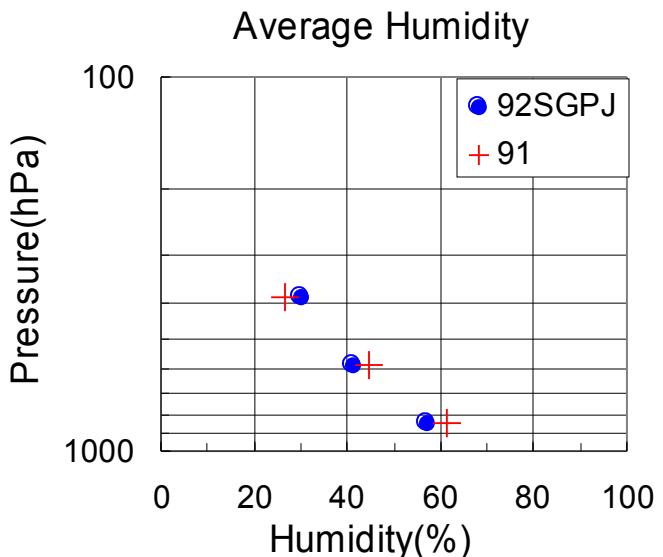
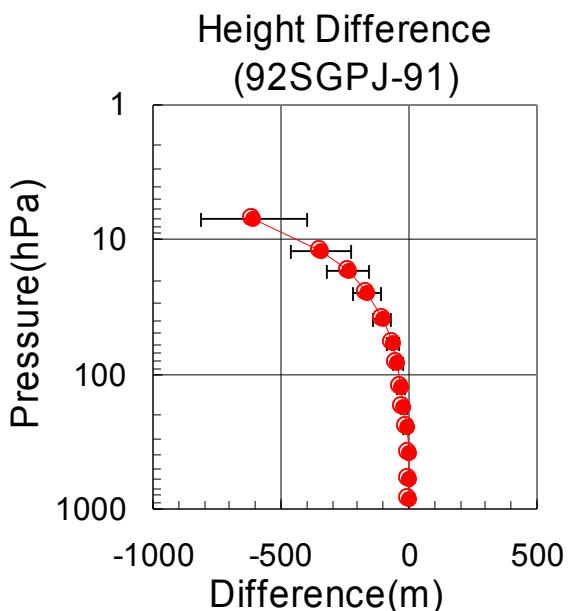
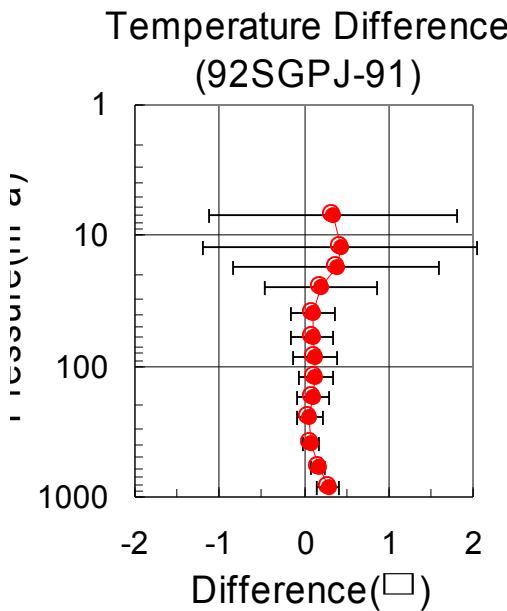
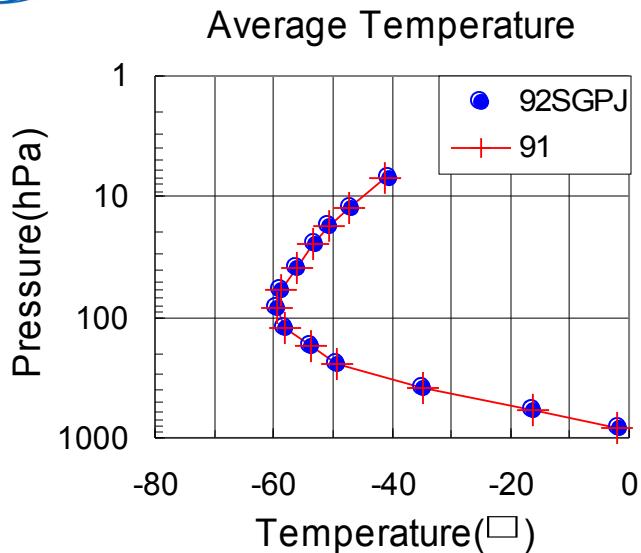


Comparison of RS92-SGPJ and RS2-91, 12 UTC (21 LST)





Comparison of RS92-SGPJ and RS2-91, 00 UTC (09 LST)





Results of the comparison

1. Temperature

- From the surface to 20-hPa, the absolute differences of temperature between RS92-SGPJ and RS2-91 were less than 0.3 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ both in daytime and in night.
- Below 30-hPa level in daytime and 20-hPa level in night, standard deviation of the temperature differences are less than 0.5 $^{\circ}\text{C}$.

2. Relative humidity

- The differences of RH between the radiosondes were from -4.4 to +3.4 % in daytime, and from -2.3 to +2.6 % in night on average.
- Measurement of RH below -40 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ is not performed in Japan due to low accuracy of RH sensors.

3. Pressure

- RS92-SGPJ showed 0.02 to 0.50 hPa higher values in night, and 0.03 to 0.68 hPa higher values in daytime on average.