

The GDP for the **M**ultidisciplinary Drifting **O**bservatory for the **S**tudy of **A**rctic **C**limate (MOSAiC)

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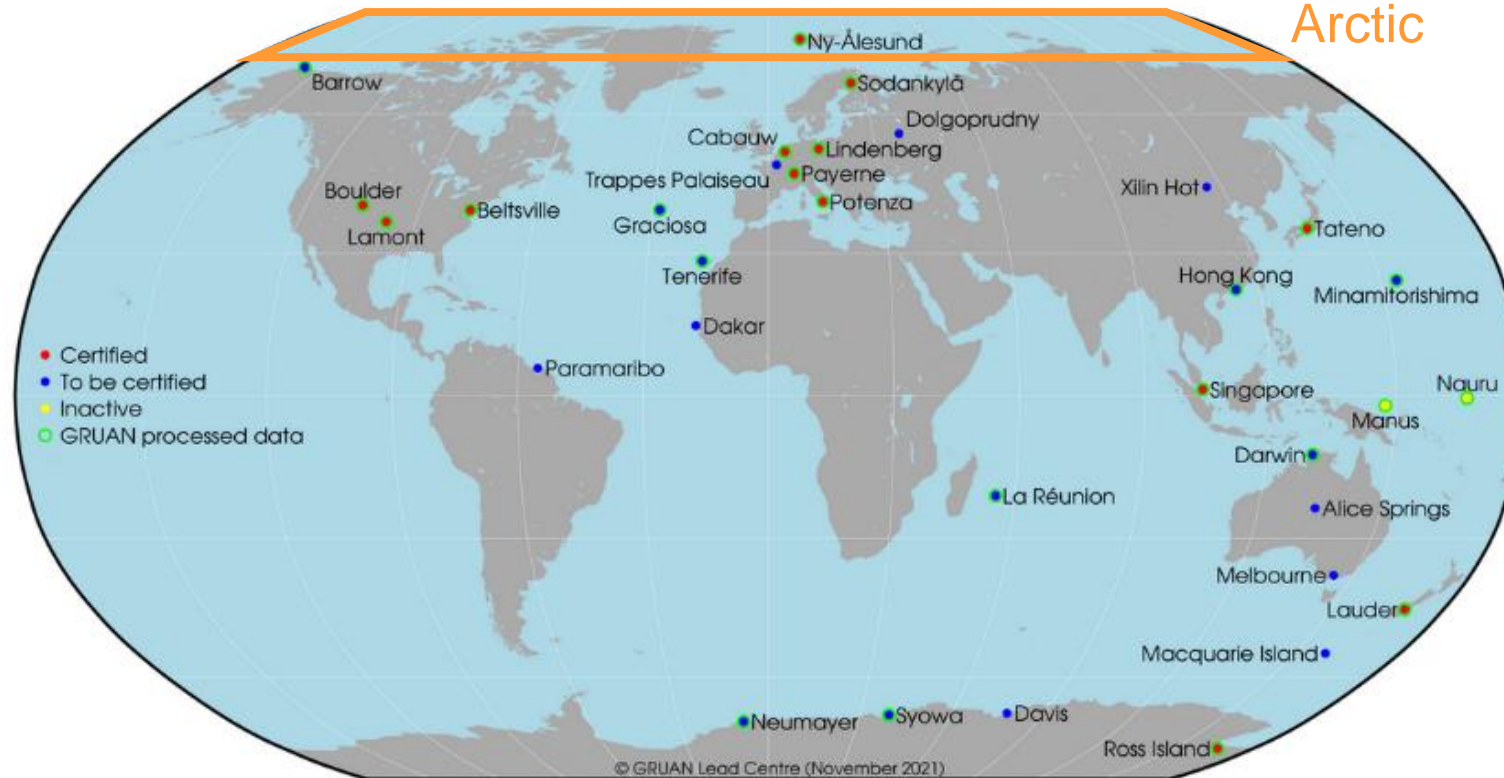
² GRUAN Lead Centre, DWD

³ University of Freiburg, Germany

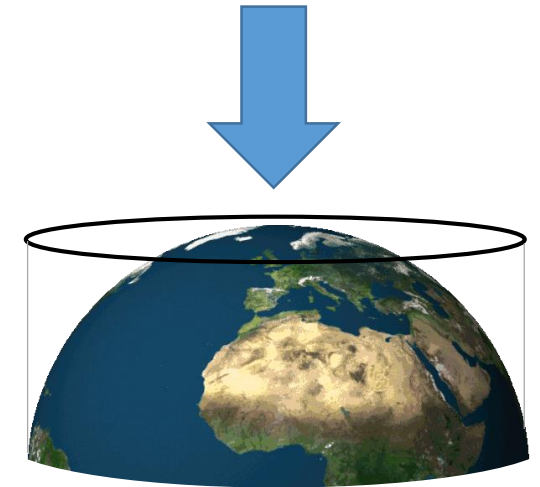
The GRUAN View on the World

GRUAN Sites

Arctic



change of perspective

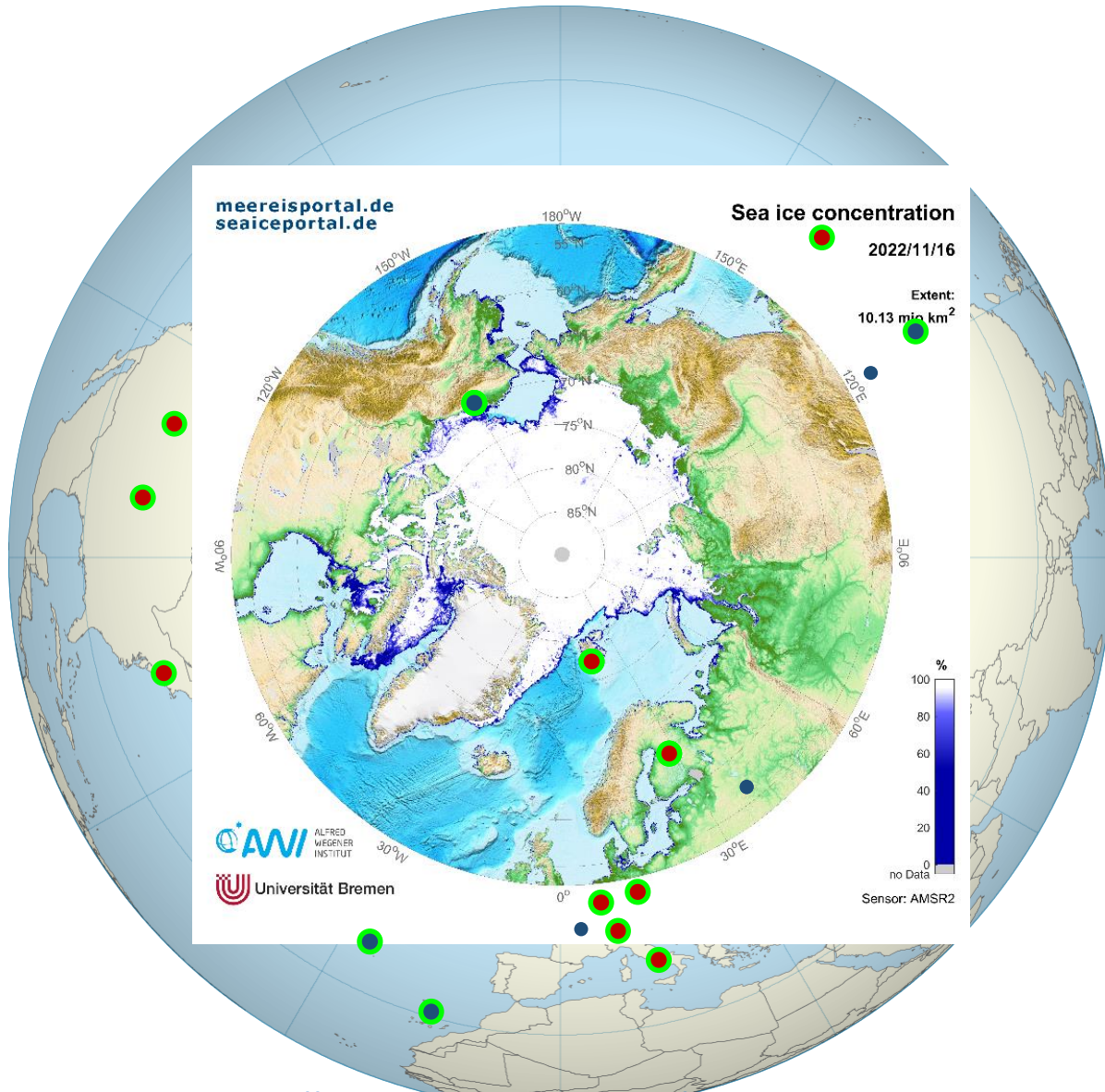


[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rotating_earth_\(huge\).gif](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rotating_earth_(huge).gif)

Change of Perspective: The Arctic View

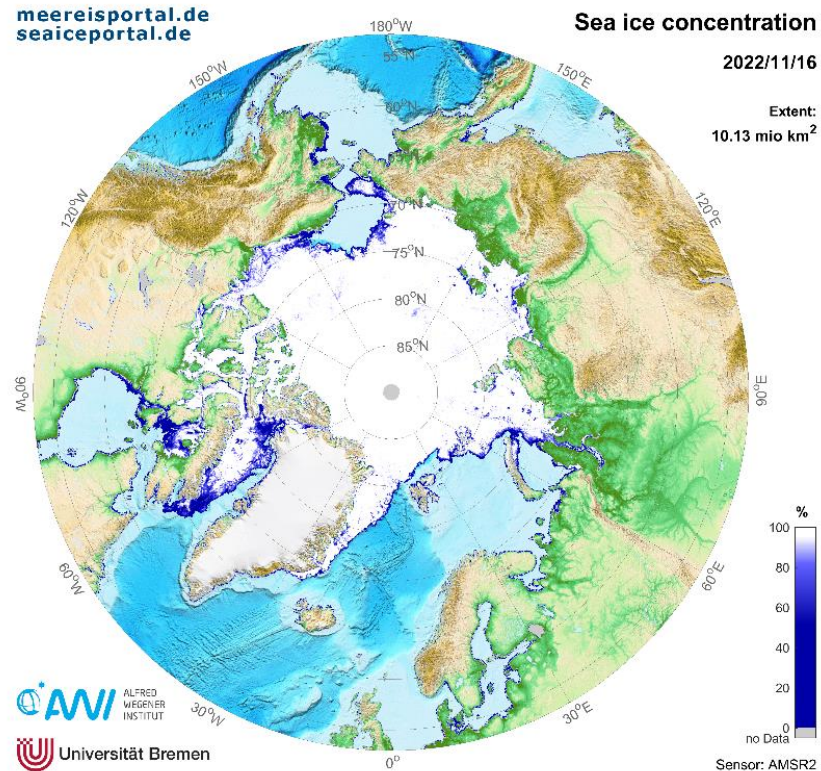


Change of Perspective: The Arctic View



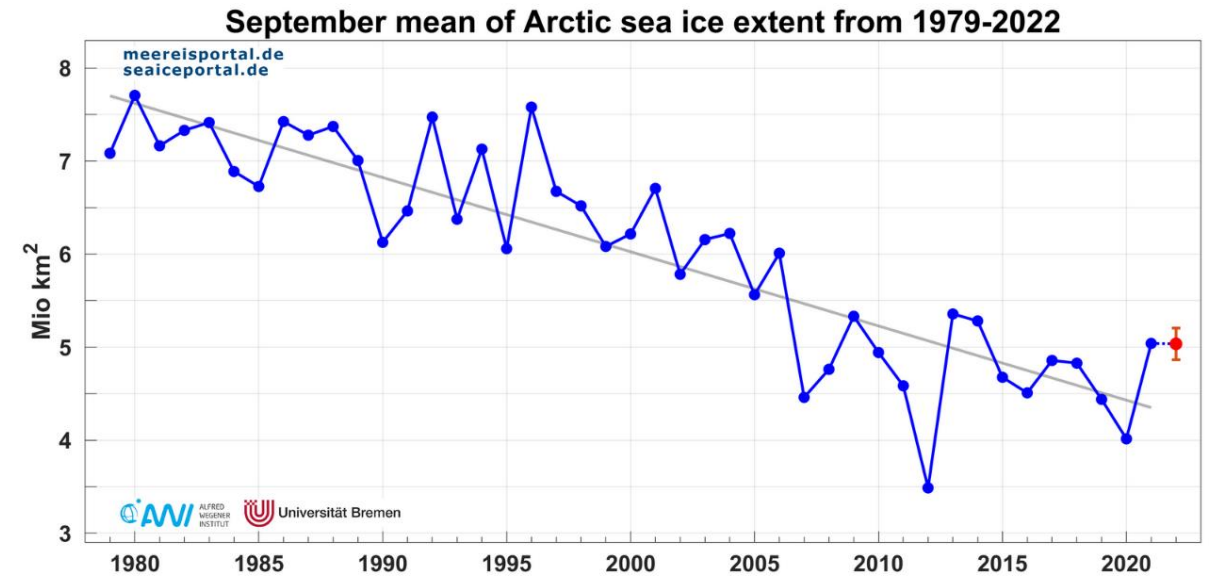
from <https://www.meereisportal.de/>

Change of Perspective: The Arctic View



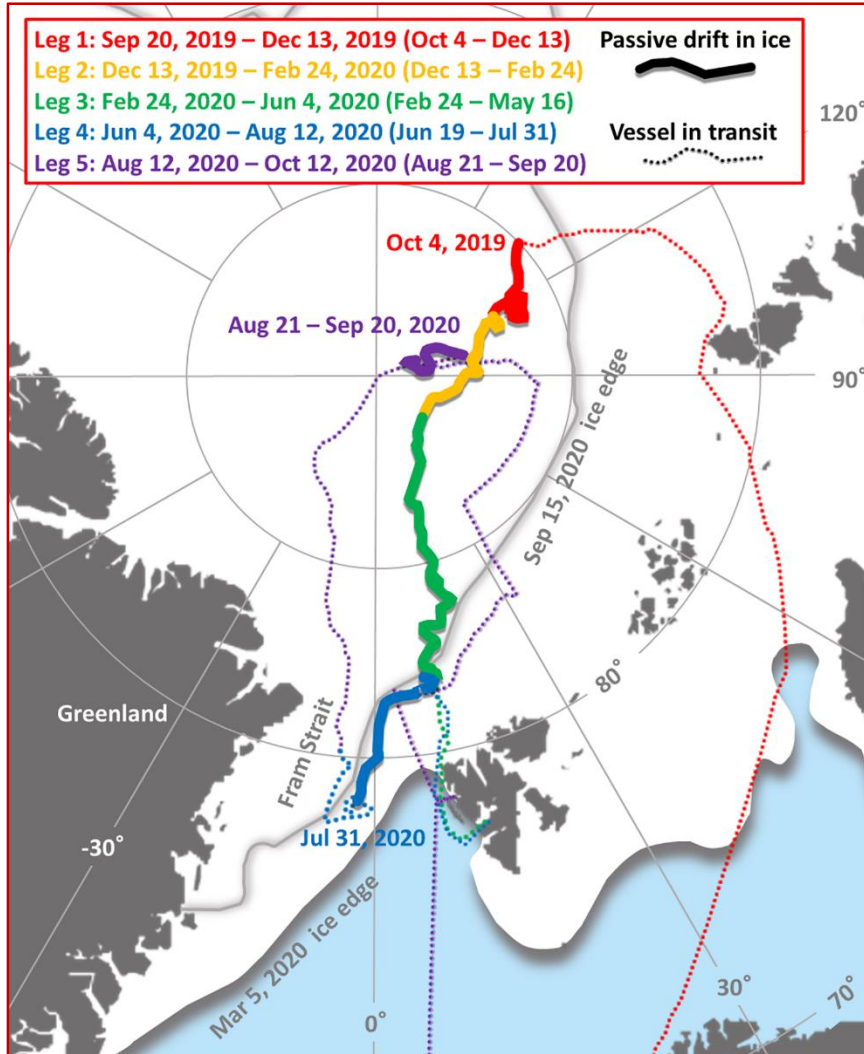
The Arctic has warmed nearly four times faster than the globe since 1979.

Rantanen et al. (Nature, 2022)



Arctic sea ice is dramatically decreasing.

MOSAiC - Multidisciplinary drifting Observatory for the Study of Arctic Climate



→ Expedition with research vessel Polarstern frozen into the ice, to follow the transpolar drift for an entire annual cycle

October 2019 – September 2020



- 300 researchers of 20 countries
- observations of atmosphere, ocean, sea ice, ecosystem and biogeochemical cycle
- <https://mosaic-expedition.org>

> 1500 radiosondes launched



from Shupe et al. (2022)
'Overview of the MOSAiC expedition: Atmosphere'
doi:10.1525/elementa.2021.00060

Multidisciplinary drifting Observatory for the Study of Arctic Climate

- 6-hourly radiosondes [00, 06, 12, 18 UTC]
- following GRUAN standards:
 - Standard humidity chamber (SHC)
 - metadata documentation / data files
 - data collection with RSLaunchClient

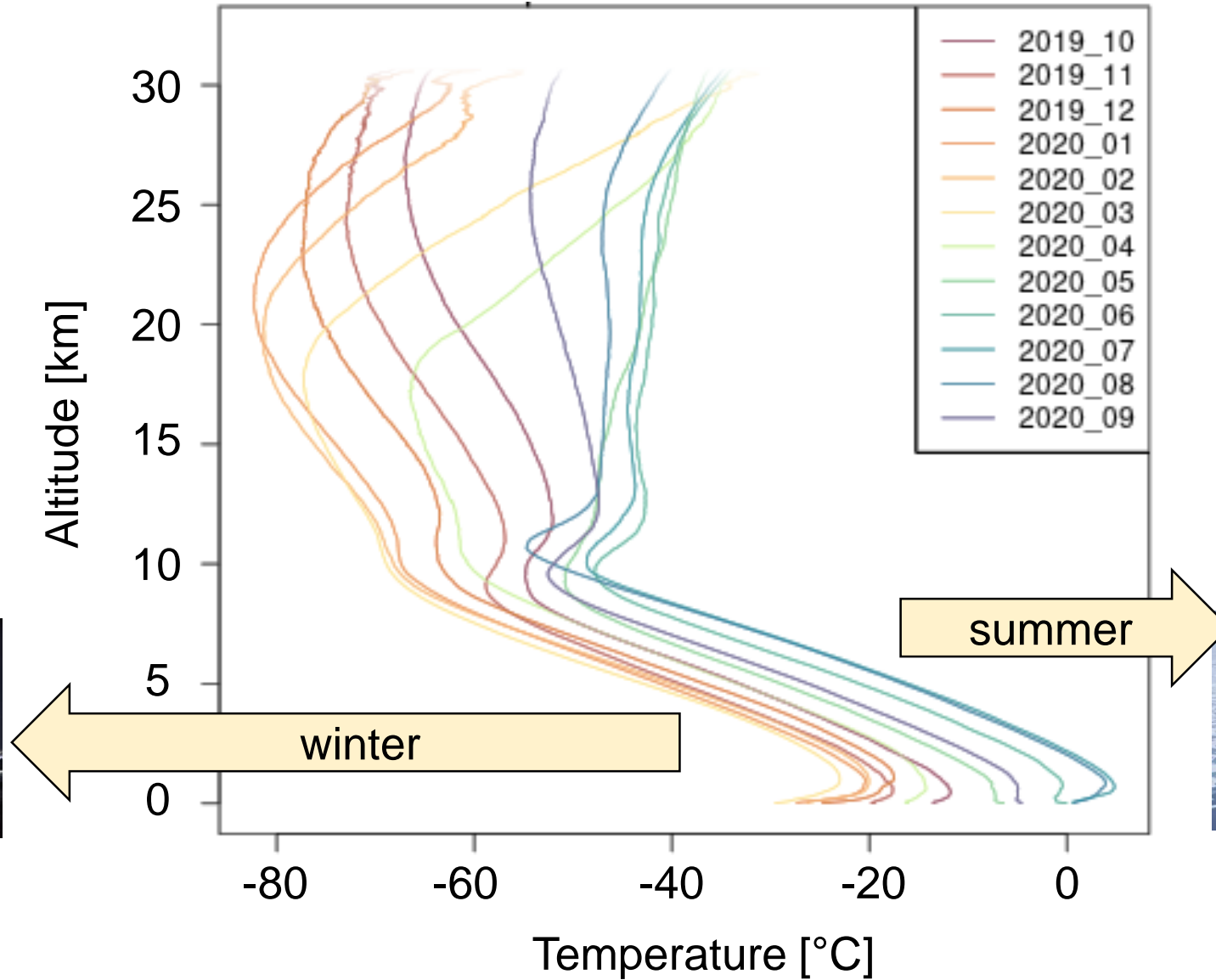


After return of expedition:

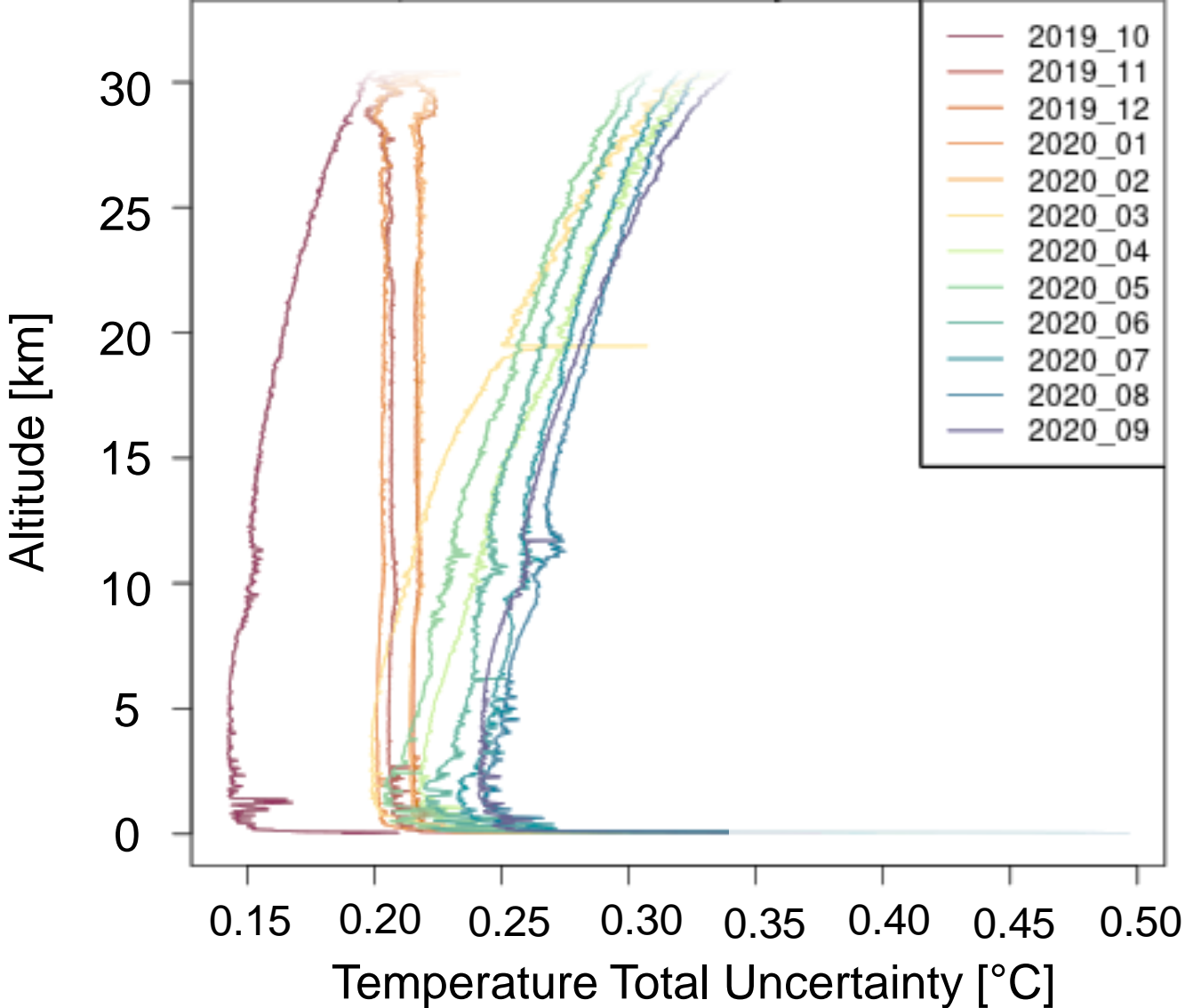
- GRUAN processing by Michael Sommer
- GDP Beta Version evaluation
- GRUAN-GDP for MOSAiC ~ mid 2022



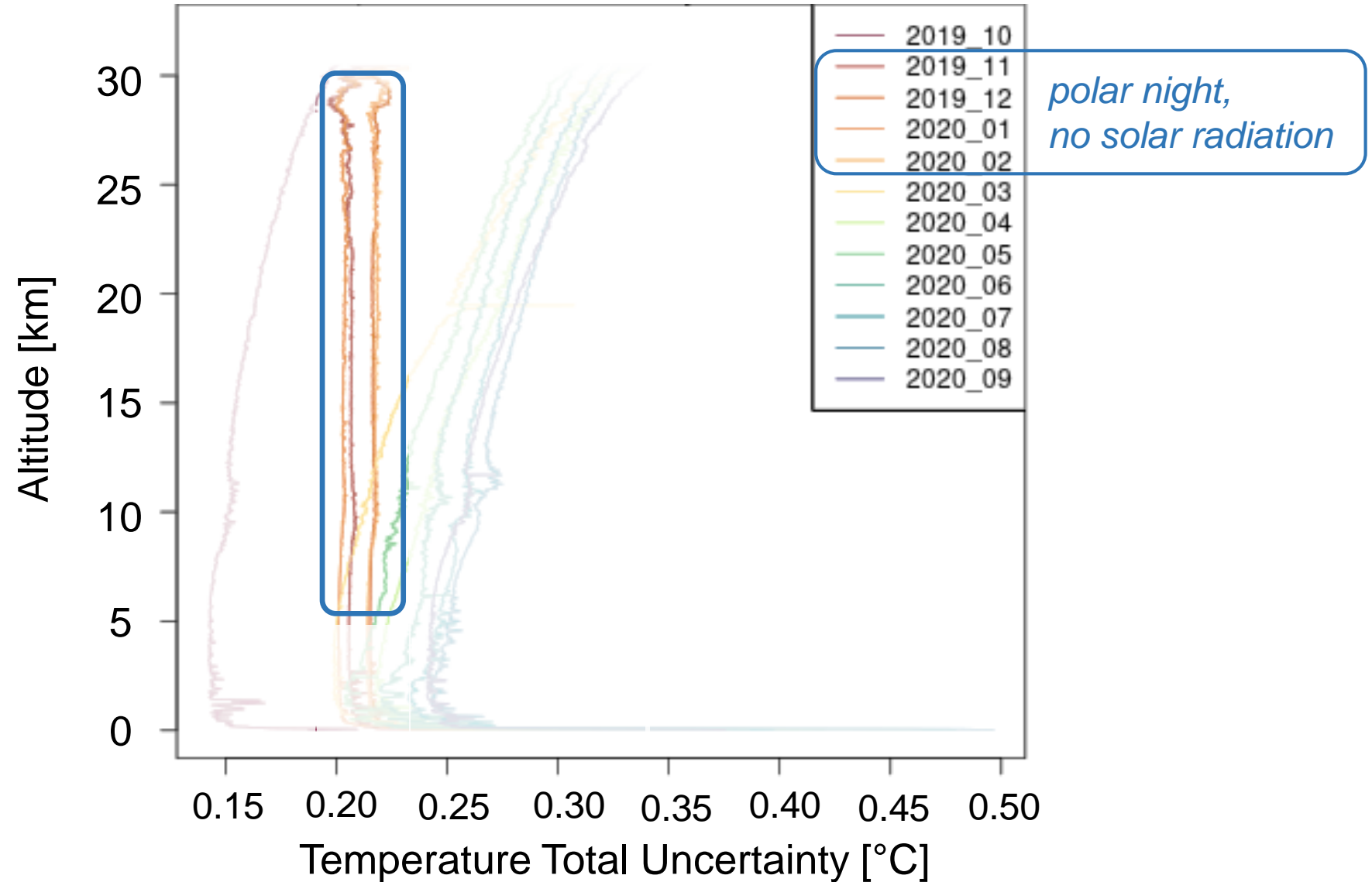
Monthly Mean Temperature Profiles



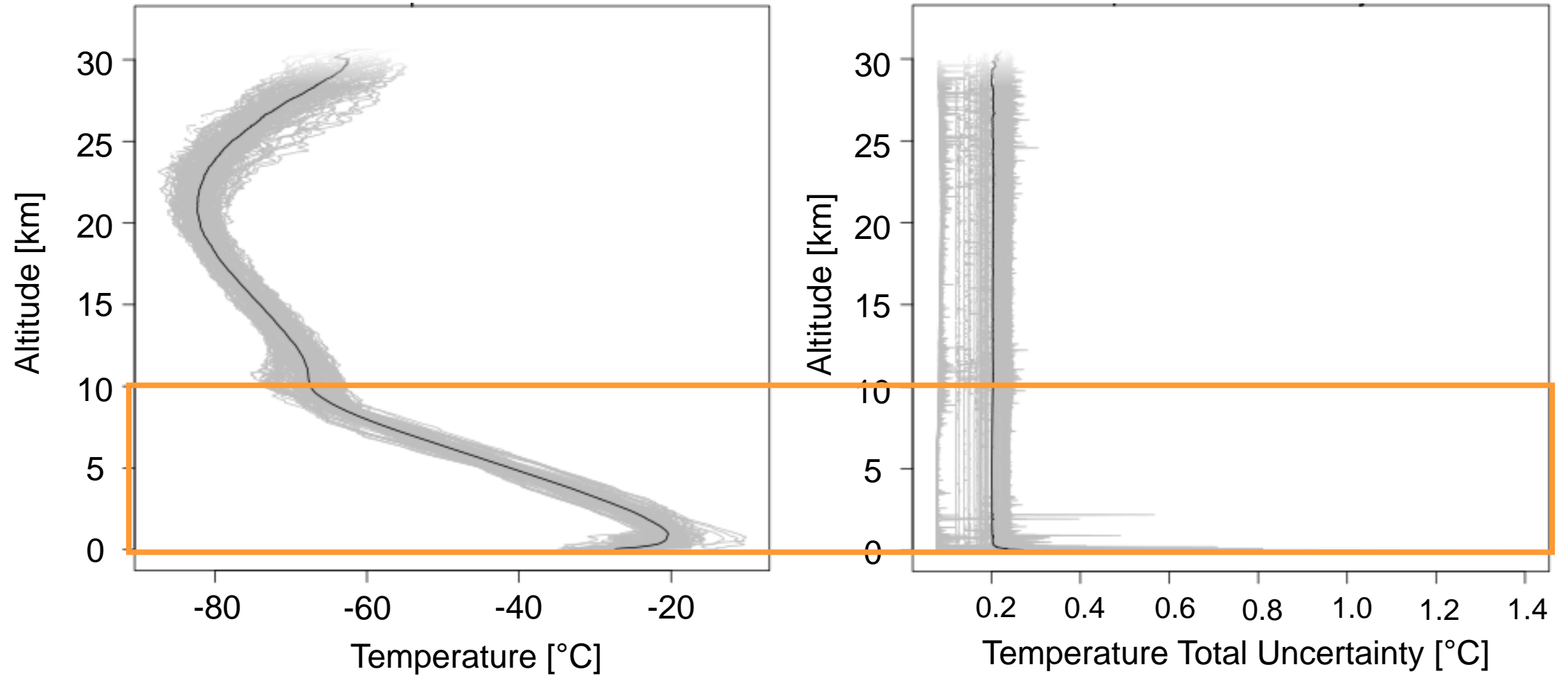
Monthly Mean Temperature Uncertainty Profiles



Monthly Mean Temperature Uncertainty Profiles

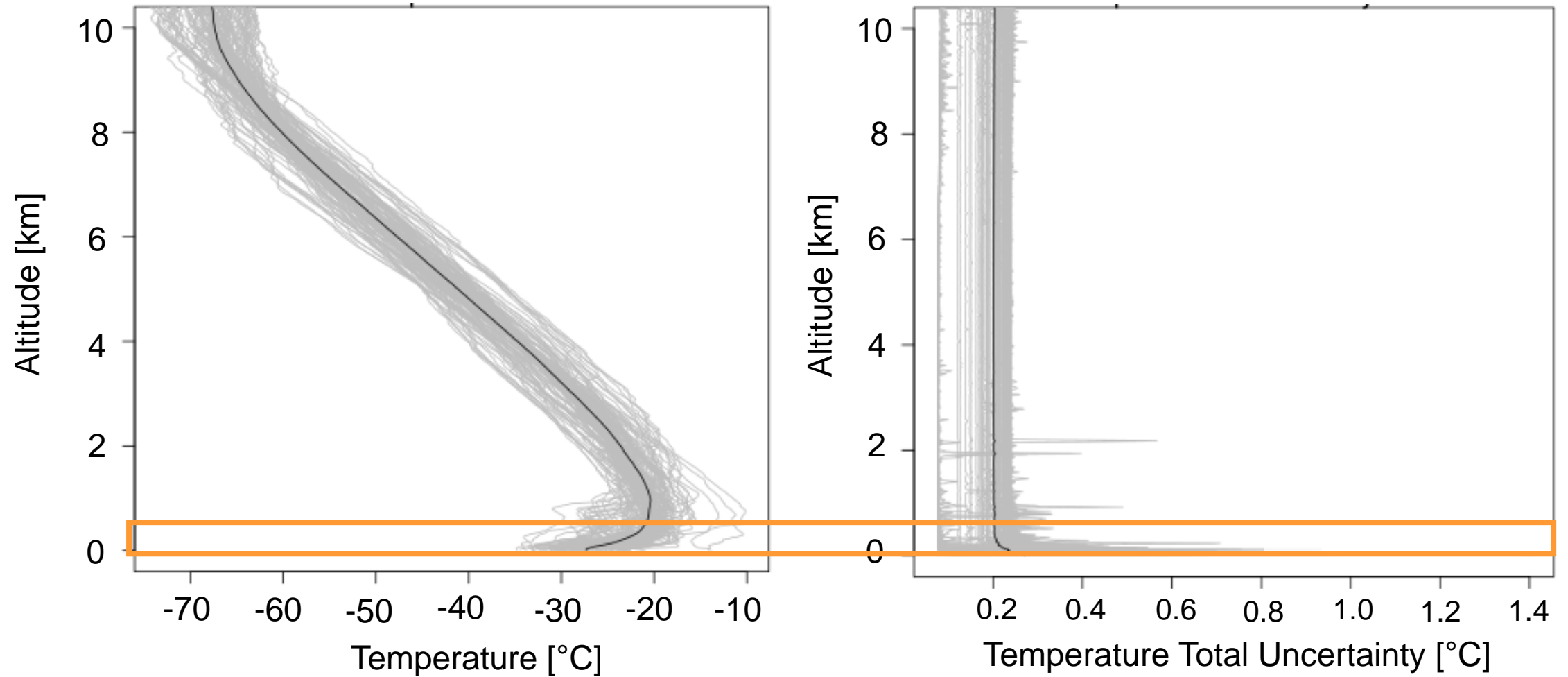


Temperature in January



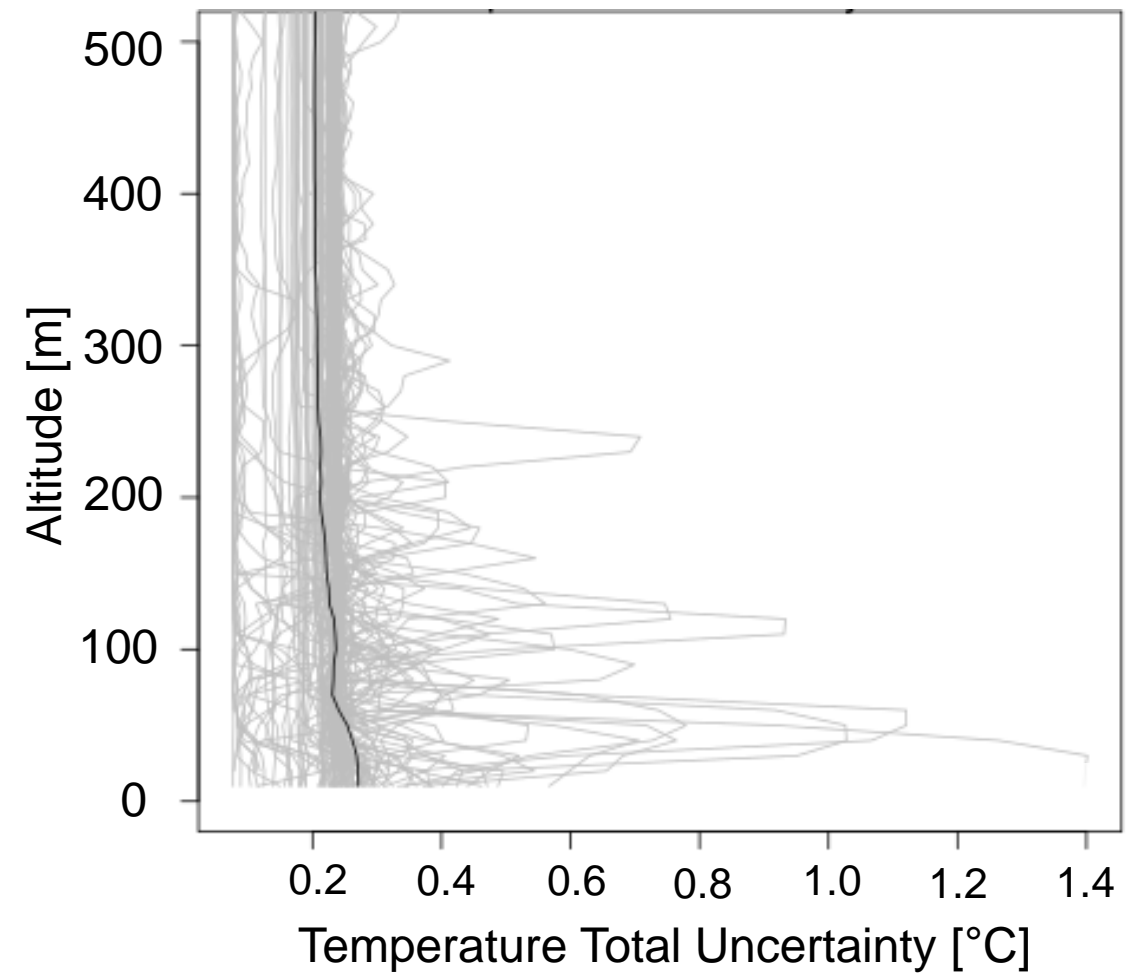
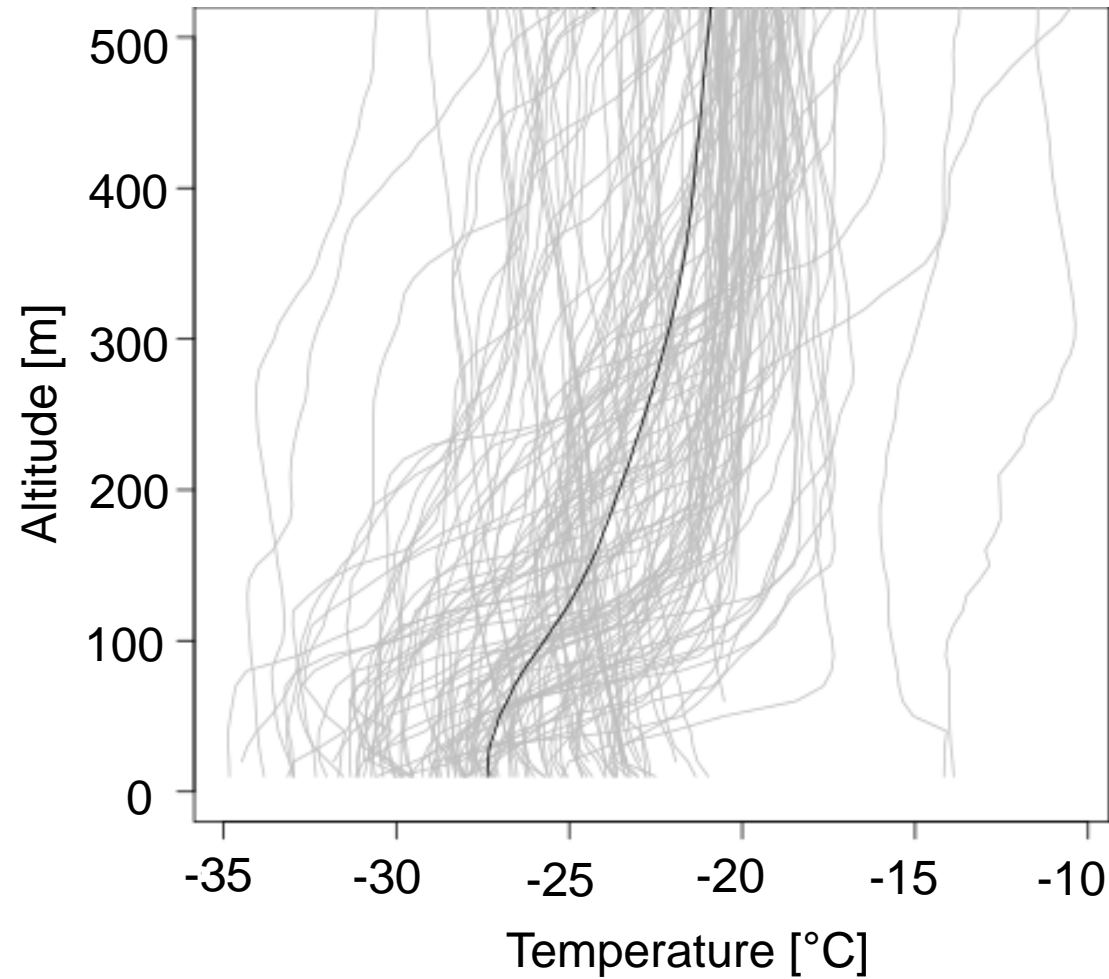
Temperature in January

- troposphere -



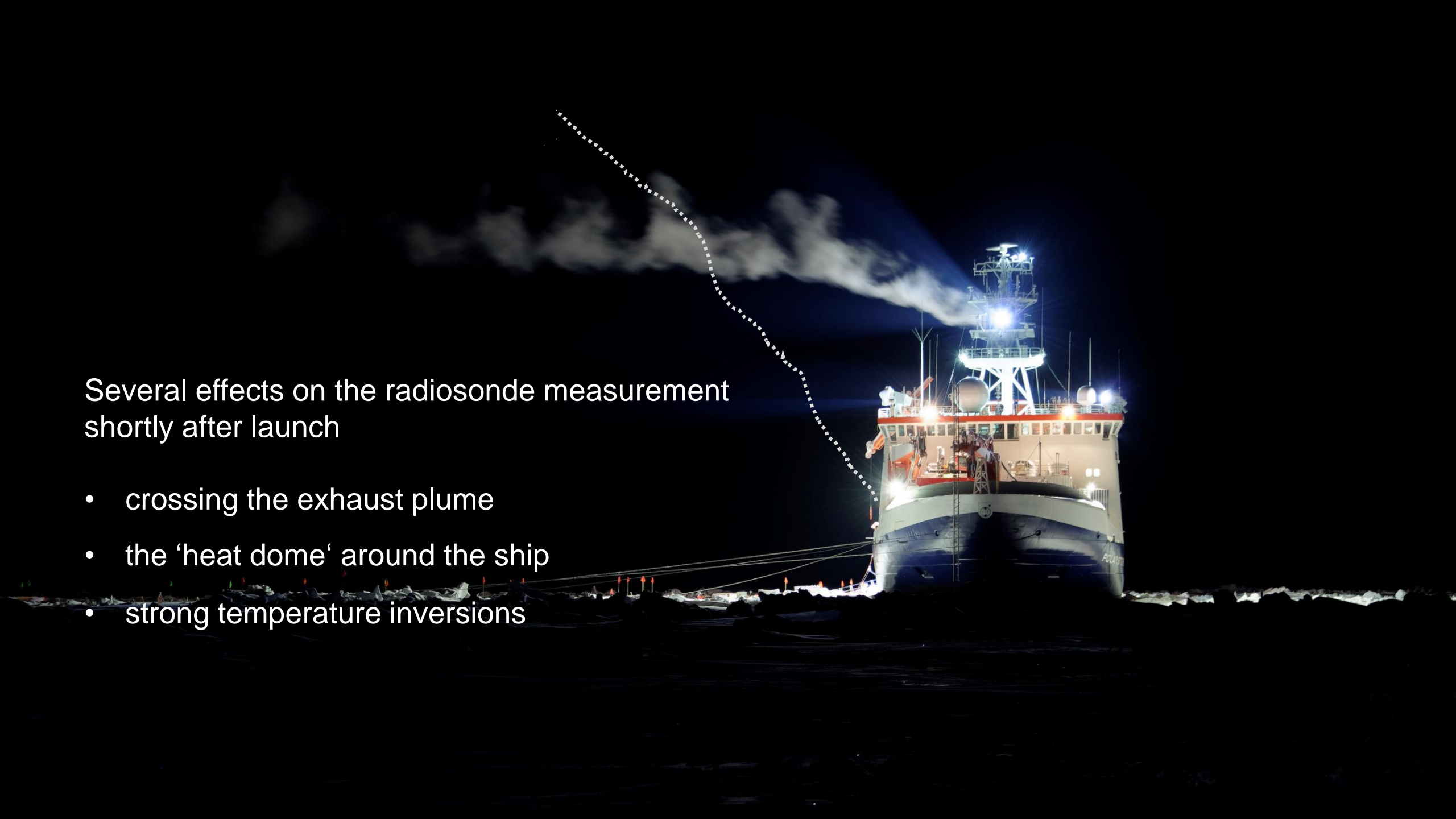
Temperature in January

- lowermost 500 m -

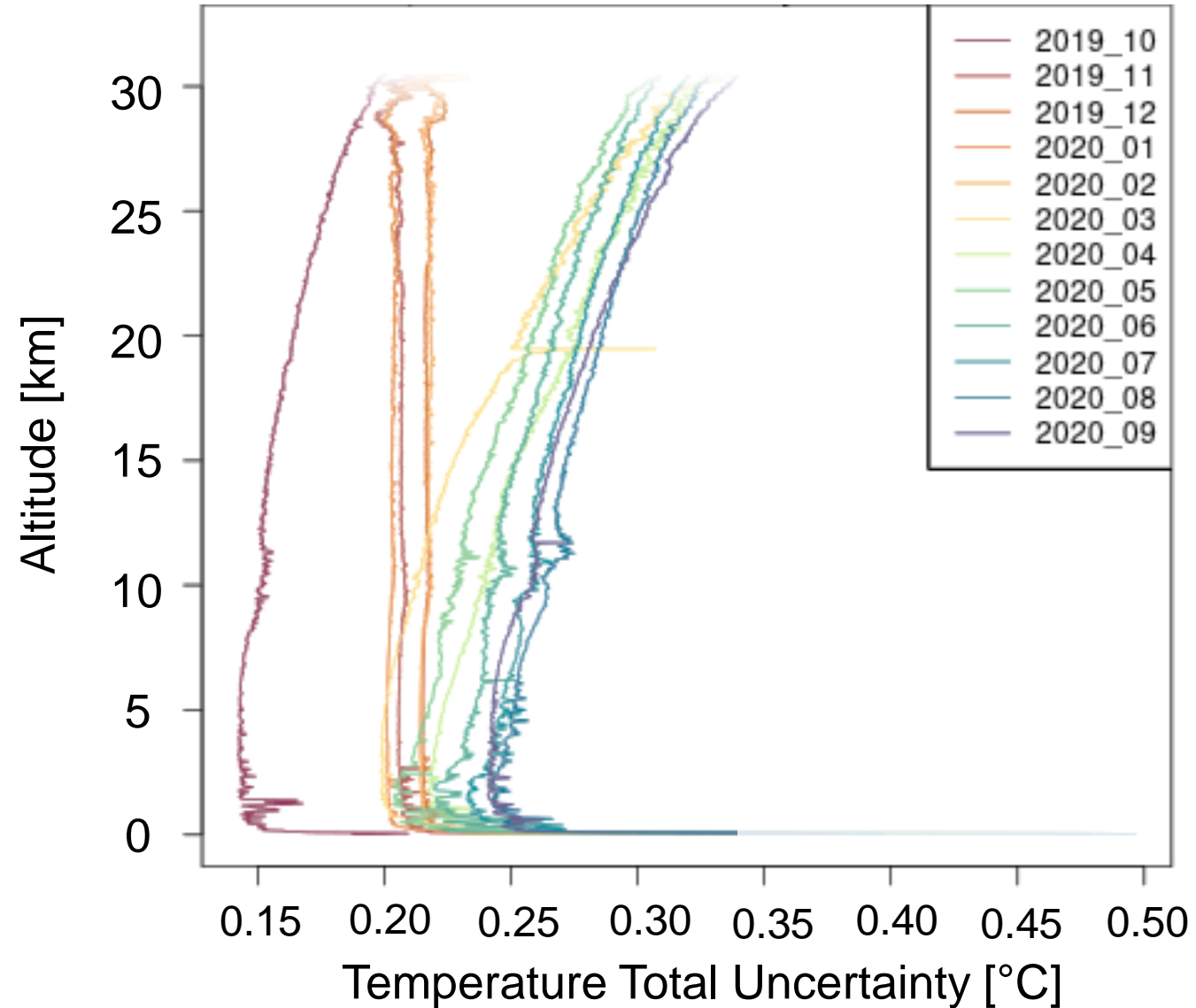


Several effects on the radiosonde measurement shortly after launch

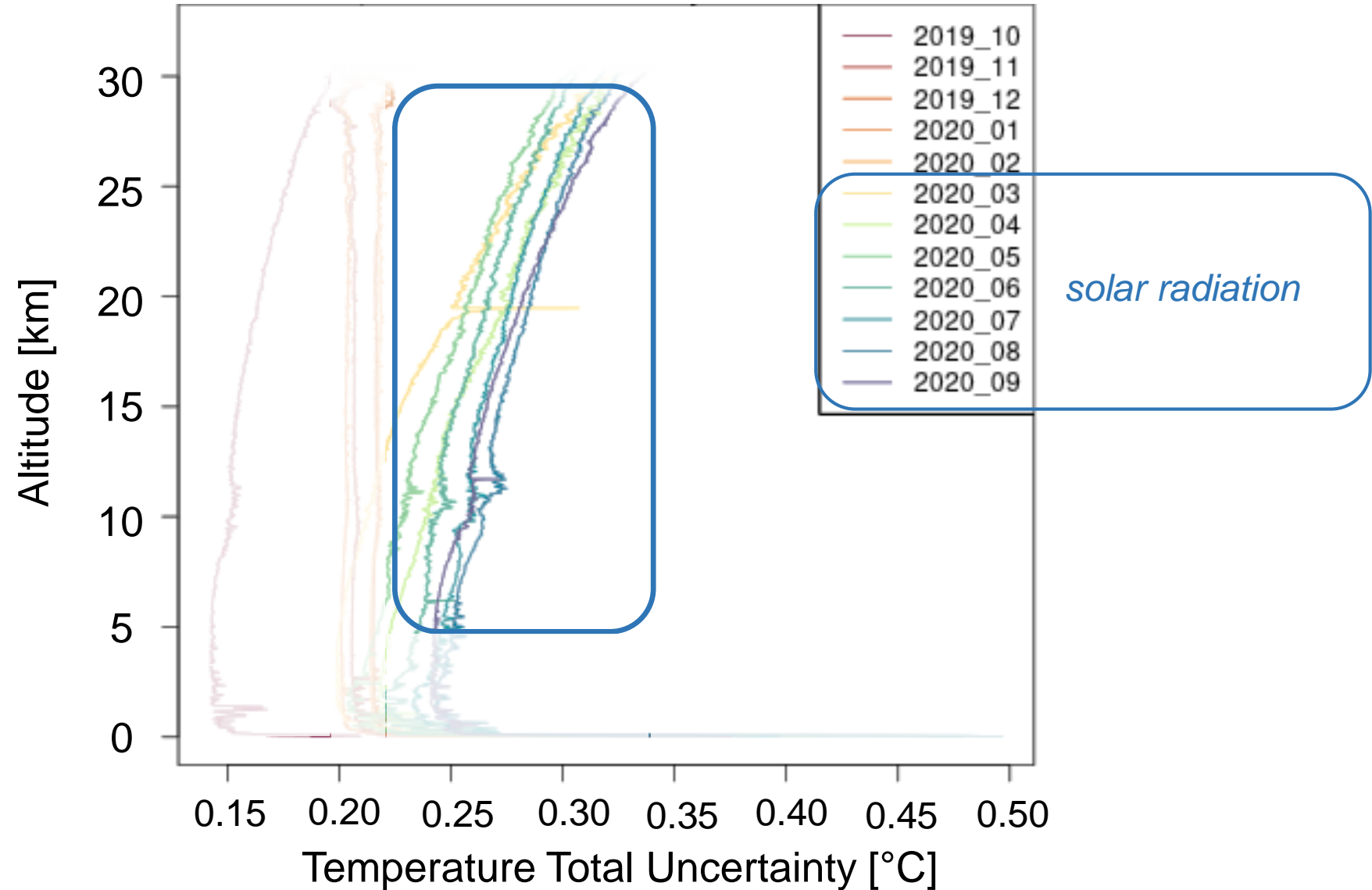
- crossing the exhaust plume
- the 'heat dome' around the ship
- strong temperature inversions



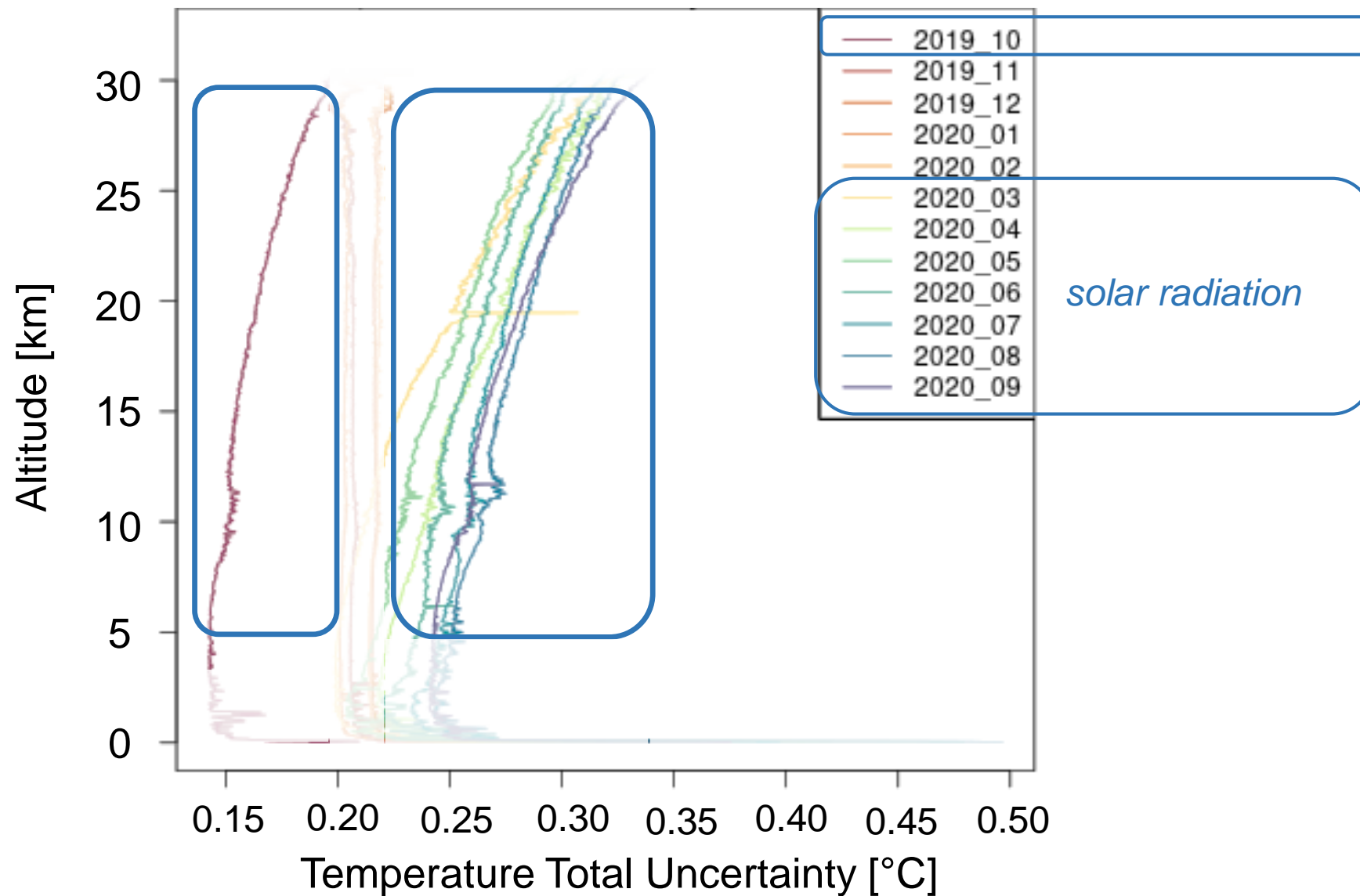
Monthly Mean Temperature Uncertainty Profiles



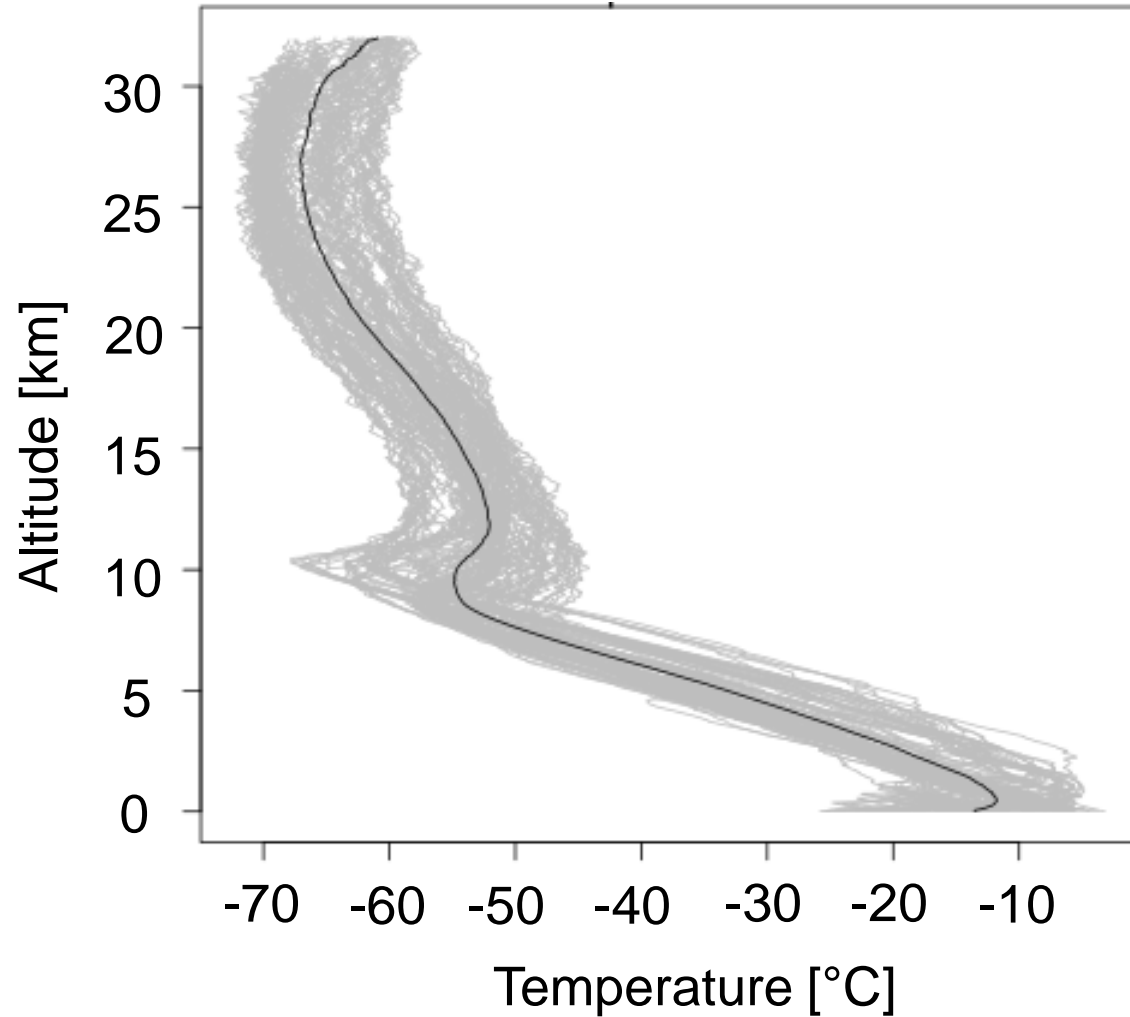
Monthly Mean Temperature Uncertainty Profiles



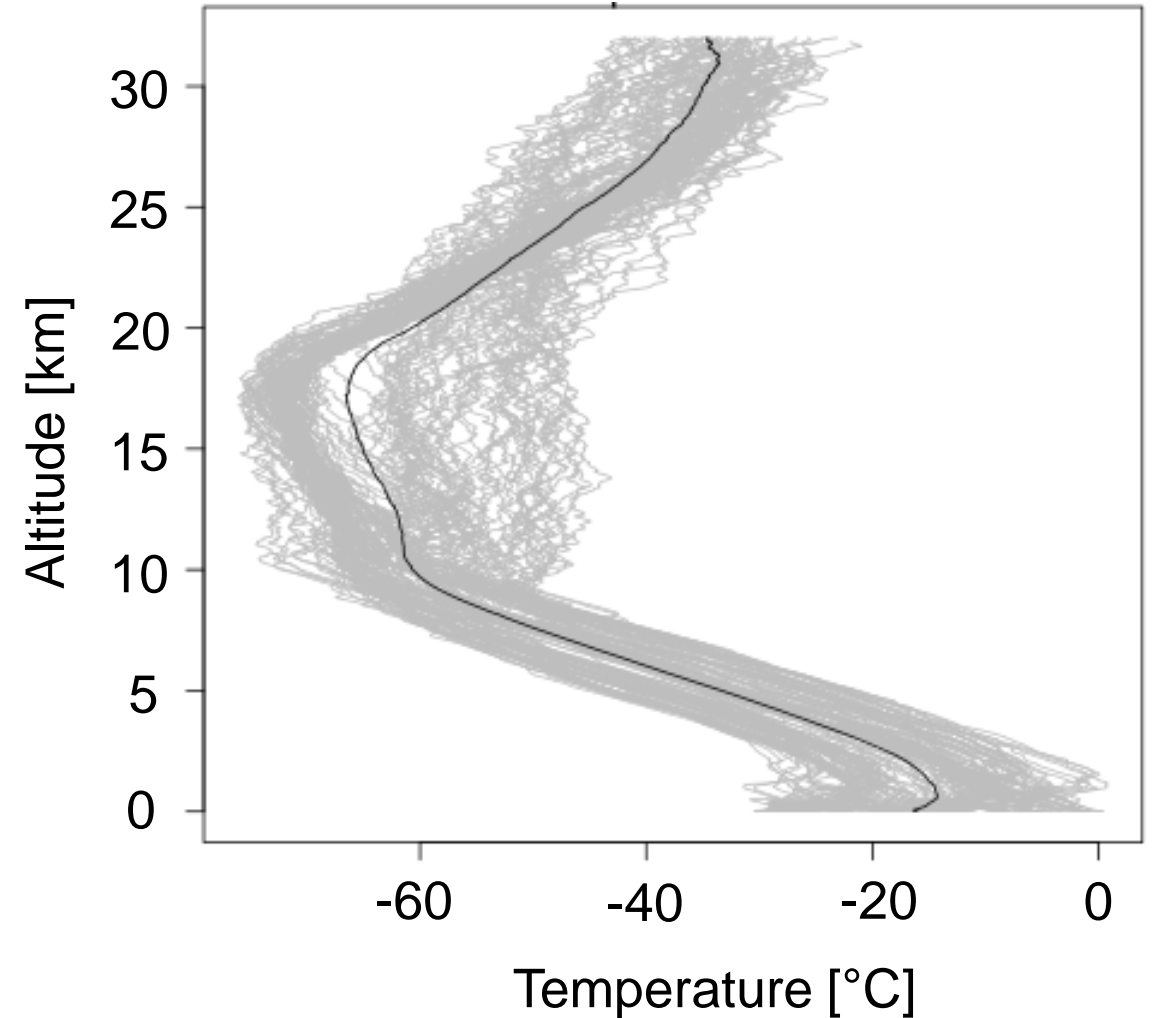
Monthly Mean Temperature Uncertainty Profiles



October 2019

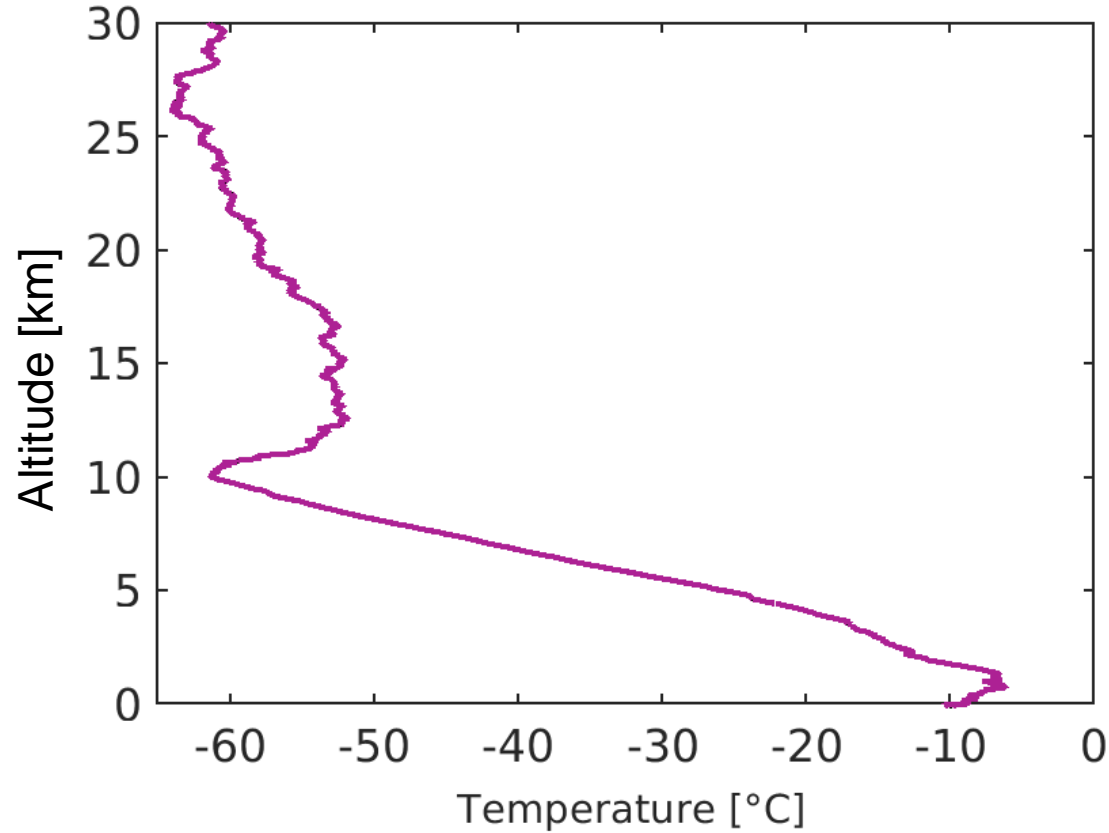


April 2020

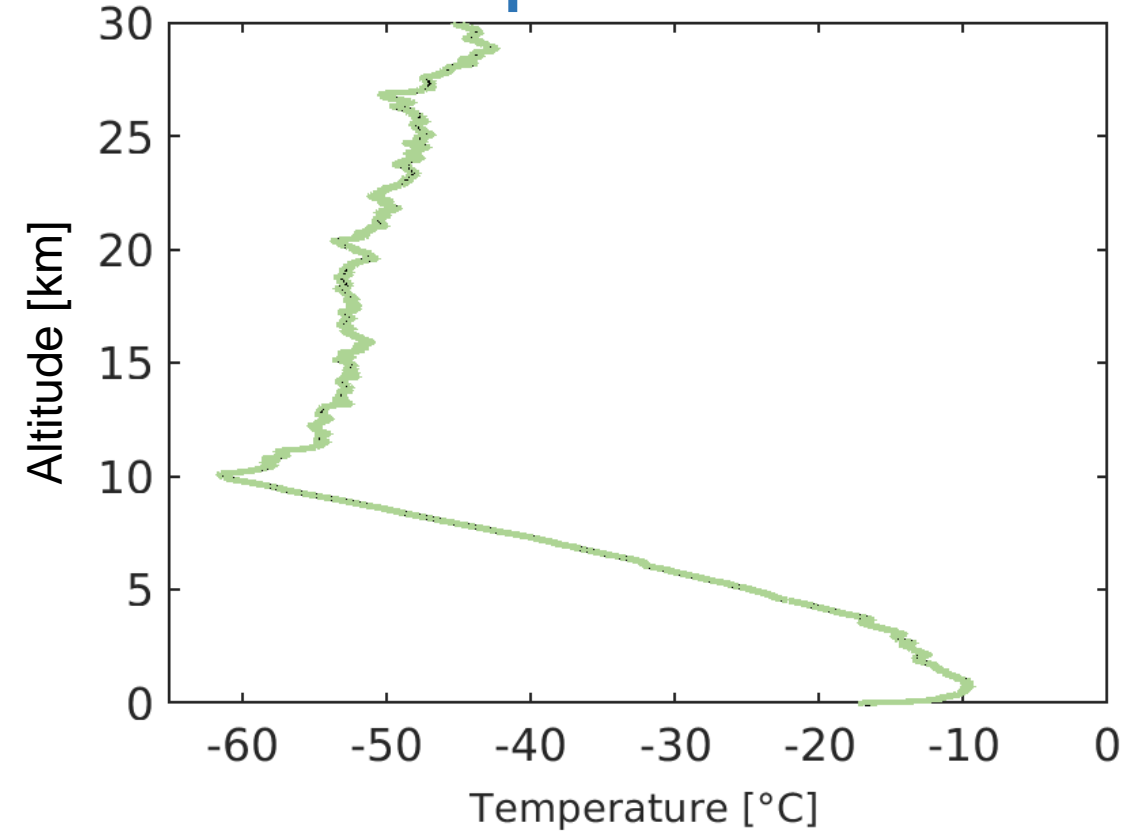


Example: Individual Temperature Profiles

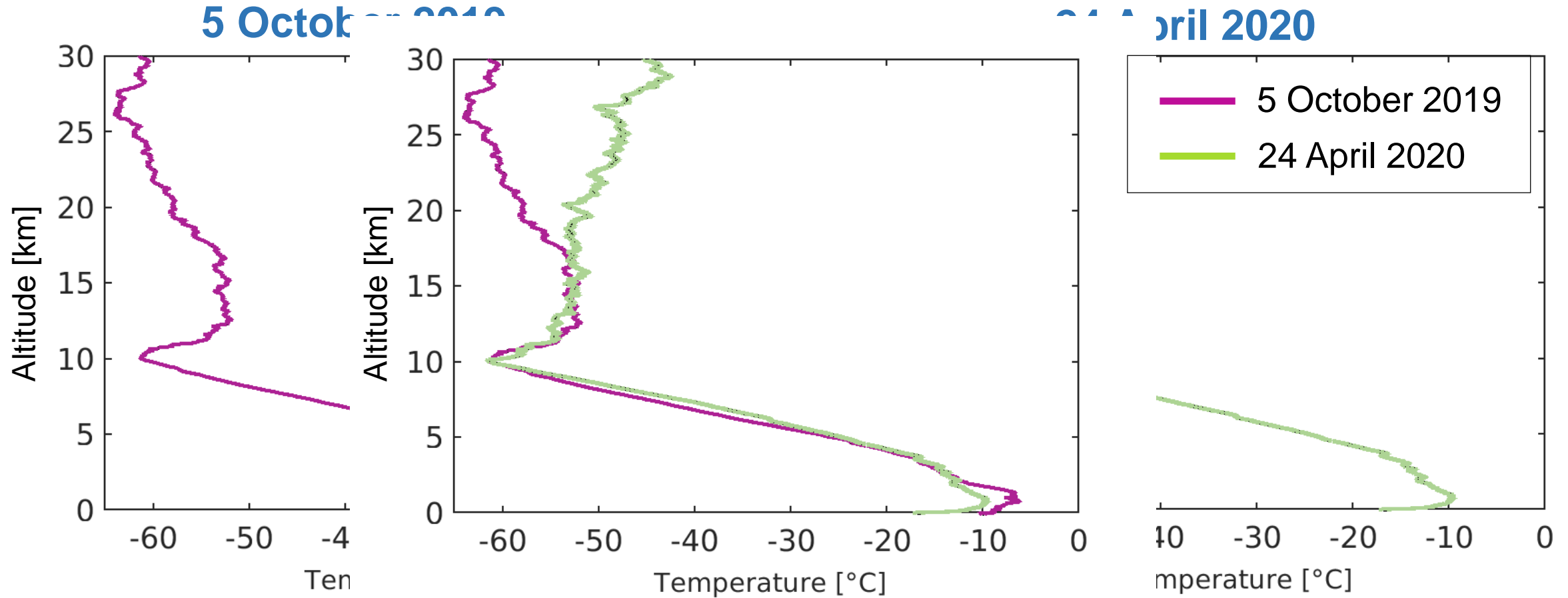
5 October 2019



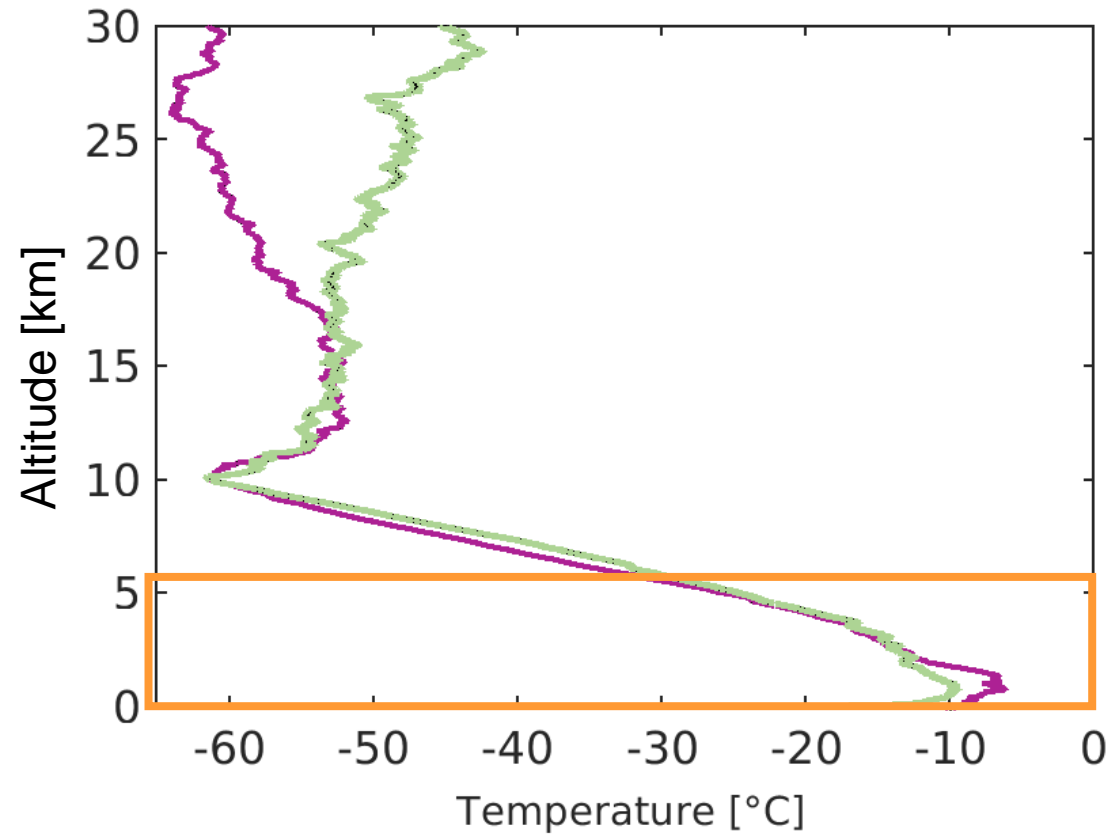
24 April 2020



The logo for the MOSAIC International Arctic Drift Expedition. It features the word "MOSAIC" in large, bold, blue capital letters. Below it, the words "International Arctic Drift Expedition" are written in a smaller, blue, sans-serif font. To the right of the text is a stylized blue graphic of a ship's hull and a crane.

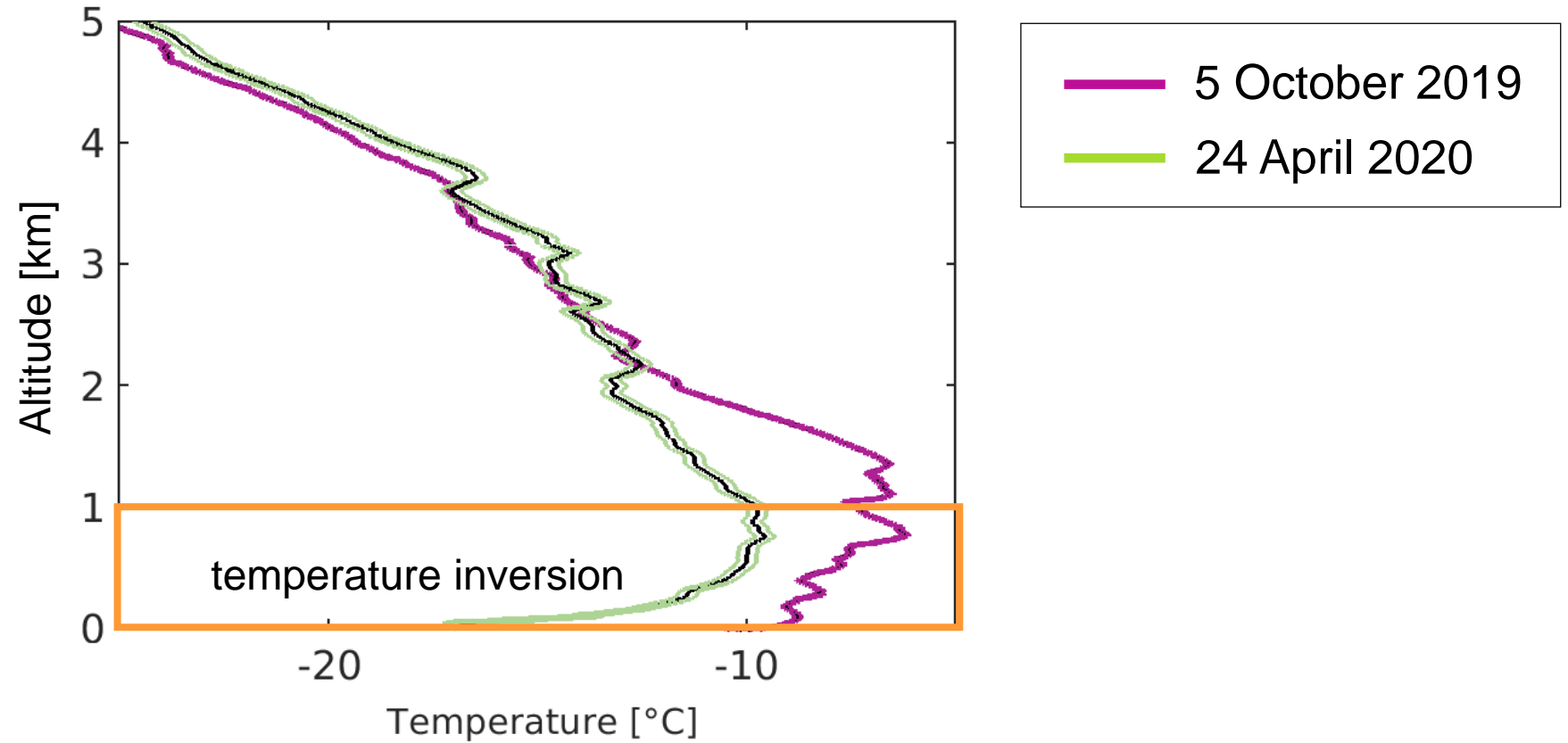


Example: Individual Temperature Profiles

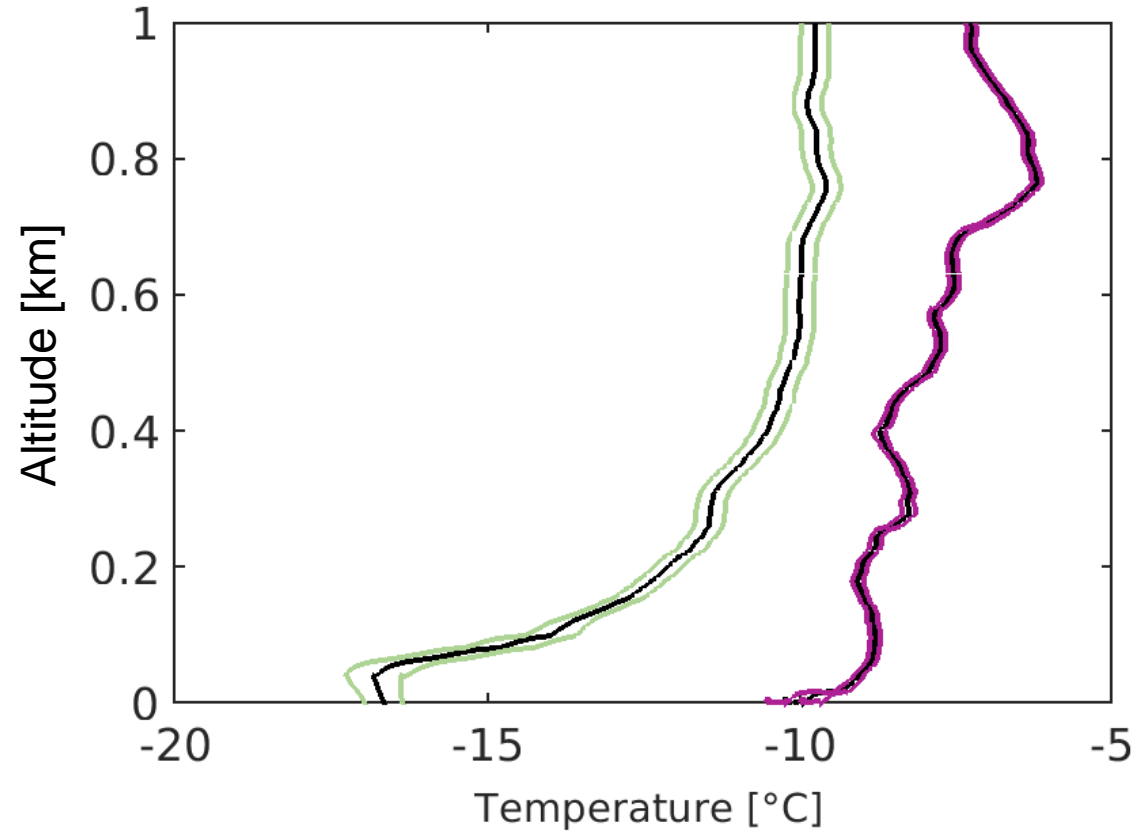


5 October 2019
24 April 2020

Example: Individual Temperature Profiles

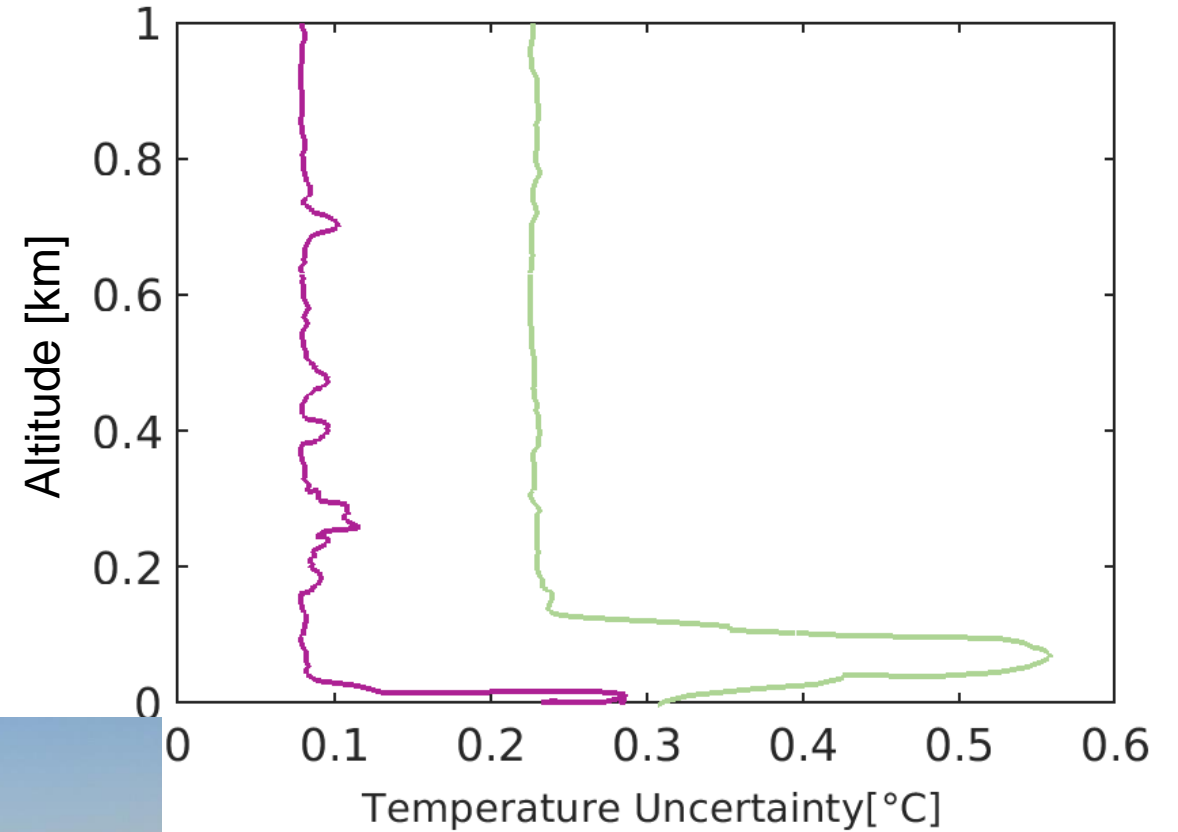
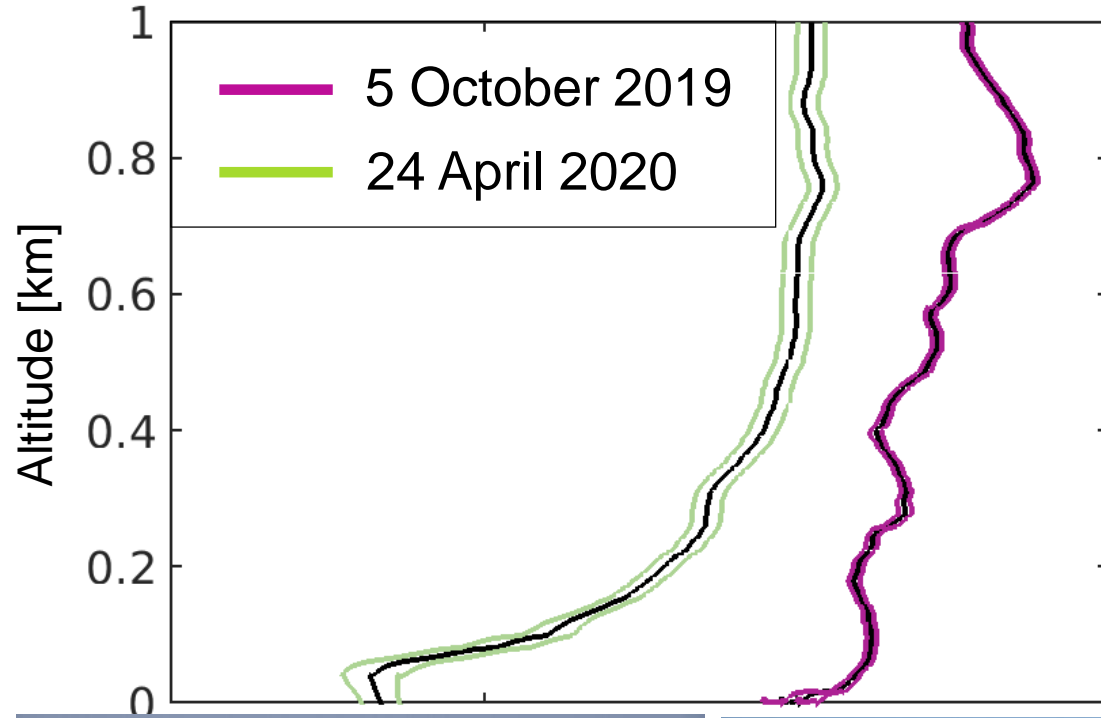


Example: Individual Temperature Profiles



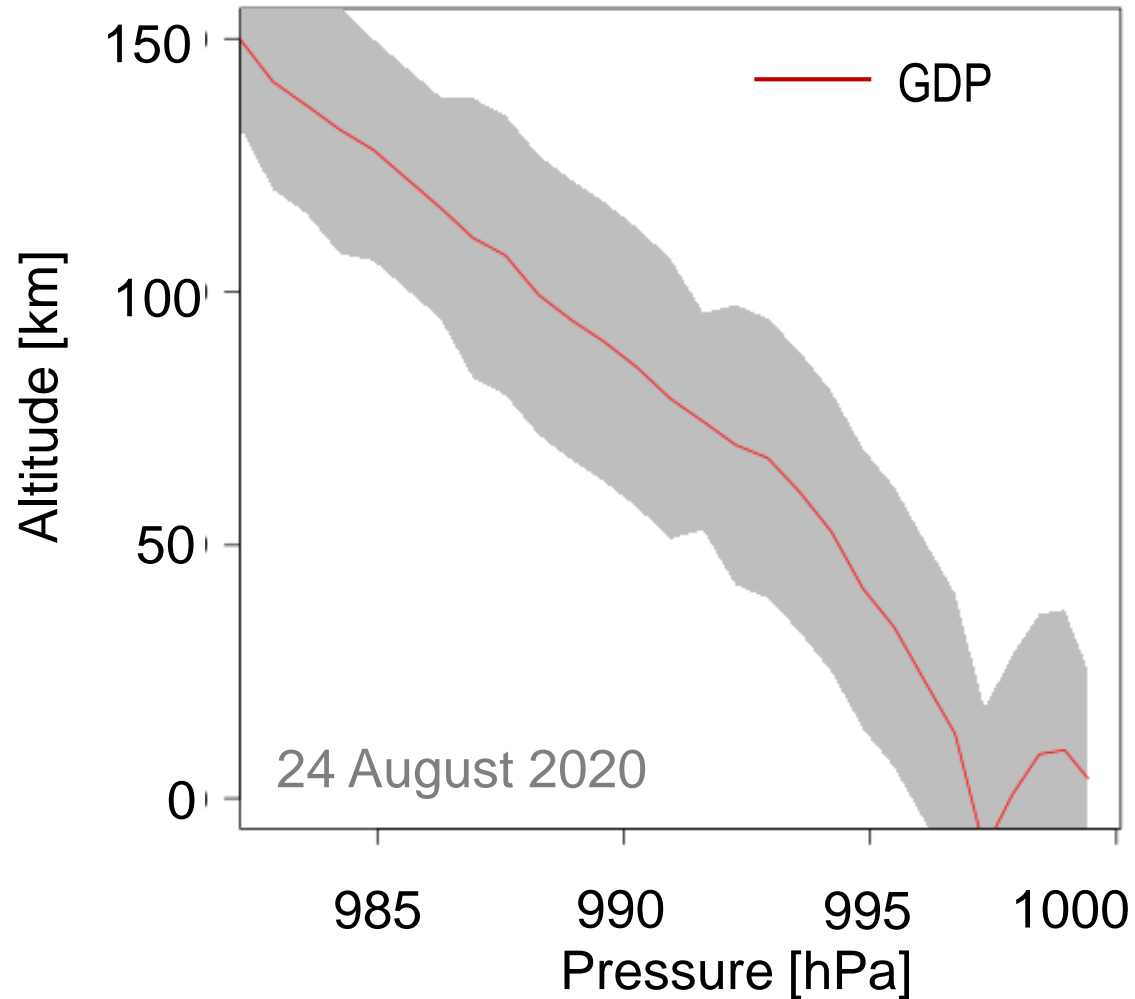
— 5 October 2019
— 24 April 2020

Example: Individual Temperature Profiles



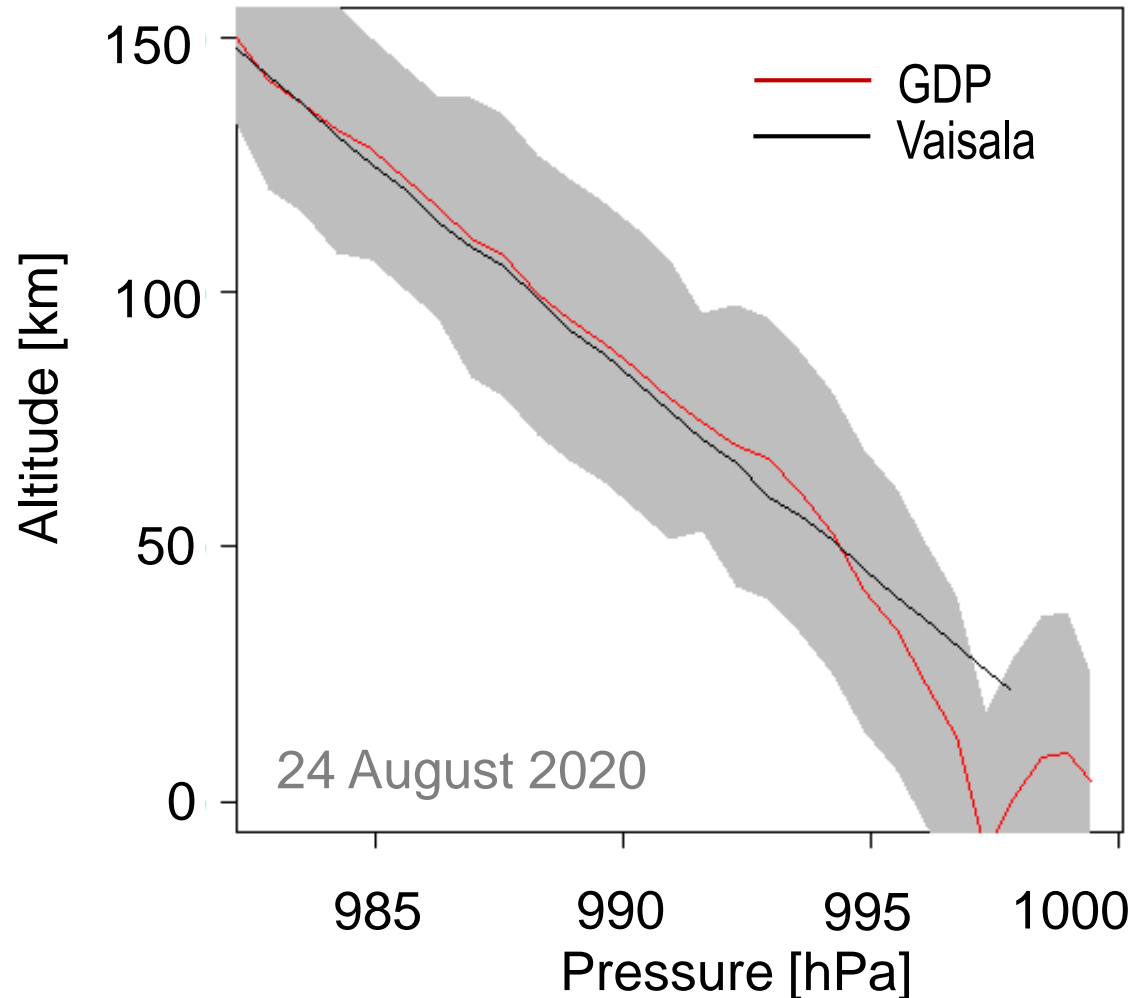
Many scientists are interested in the Arctic boundary layer.

Altitude issue after the launch ...



- altitude (from GNSS) not steadily increasing, sonde seems to drop down
- large uncertainty in altitude
- in some cases even altitude < 0 m

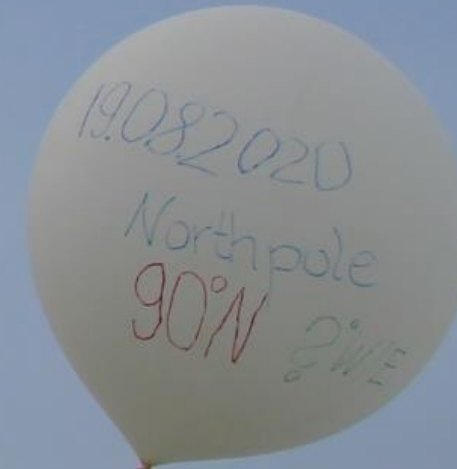
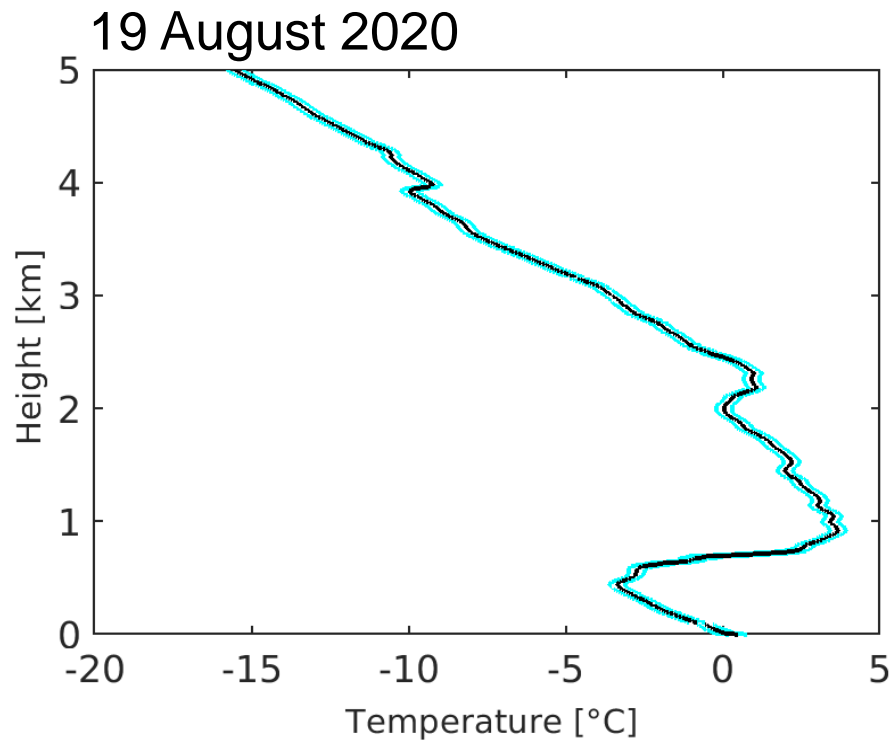
Altitude issue after the launch ...



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...Scientists working on boundary layer processes are likely to prefer the „easy“ Vaisala data product

At the North Pole





1 year of radiosonde data from the Central Arctic
[October 2019 – September 2020]

GDP available at the PANGAEA data repository

<https://doi.pangaea.de/10.1594/PANGAEA.943870>

Subject to MOSAiC data moratorium until end of 2022,
open access from 1 January 2023.

