



What final GRUAN observations may consist of and look like

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Overview



- **Motivation**
- **Measurement uncertainties**
- **What reference data may look like**

Measured quantities



What GRUAN wants to measure:

- **Temperature**
- **Water Vapor**
- **Pressure**
- **Ozone**
- **Wind**
- **....**

Focus on temperature and water vapor

Principle should apply to all reference measurements

Temperature and water vapor



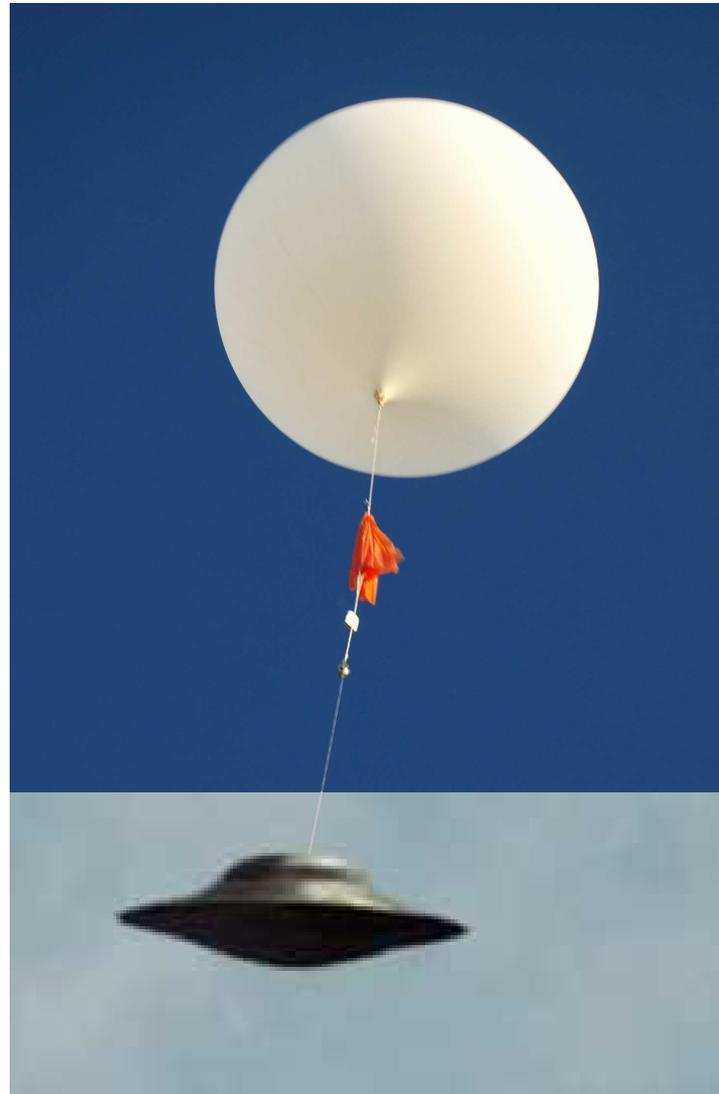
Accuracy requirement:

Water vapor:	2%
Temperature:	0.1K (troposphere)
	0.2K (stratosphere)

Long term stability:

Water vapor:	1%
Temperature:	0.05K

Reference radiosonde: Current status



Quality quantification



- **Quality control fails,
criteria are too stringent for the sensors we have**

- **Try quality quantification**
 - **Quantify how good sensors are**
 - **Quantify how good sensors are as function of altitude**

Sources of uncertainty



- **Sensor calibration:**
Accuracy of calibration reference
Accuracy of calibration model,
- **Sensor integration:**
Integration into radiosonde
Telemetry limitations,
- **Sensor characterization:**
Time lag variation of polymer sensor
Controller stability of frostpoint hygrometer
Production variability ,
- **External influences:**
Radiation error
Balloon contamination
Sensor icing ,

Distinguish between sources of uncertainty that:

- **Can be corrected**
 - ➔ **correct and quantify remaining uncertainty**
- **Can not be corrected**
 - ➔ **flag as questionable**

GRUAN as reference



GRUAN data (as Reference data) should:

- **Capture and describe uncertainty**
- **Quantify uncertainty**
- **Test uncertainty where feasible**

Sources of uncertainty

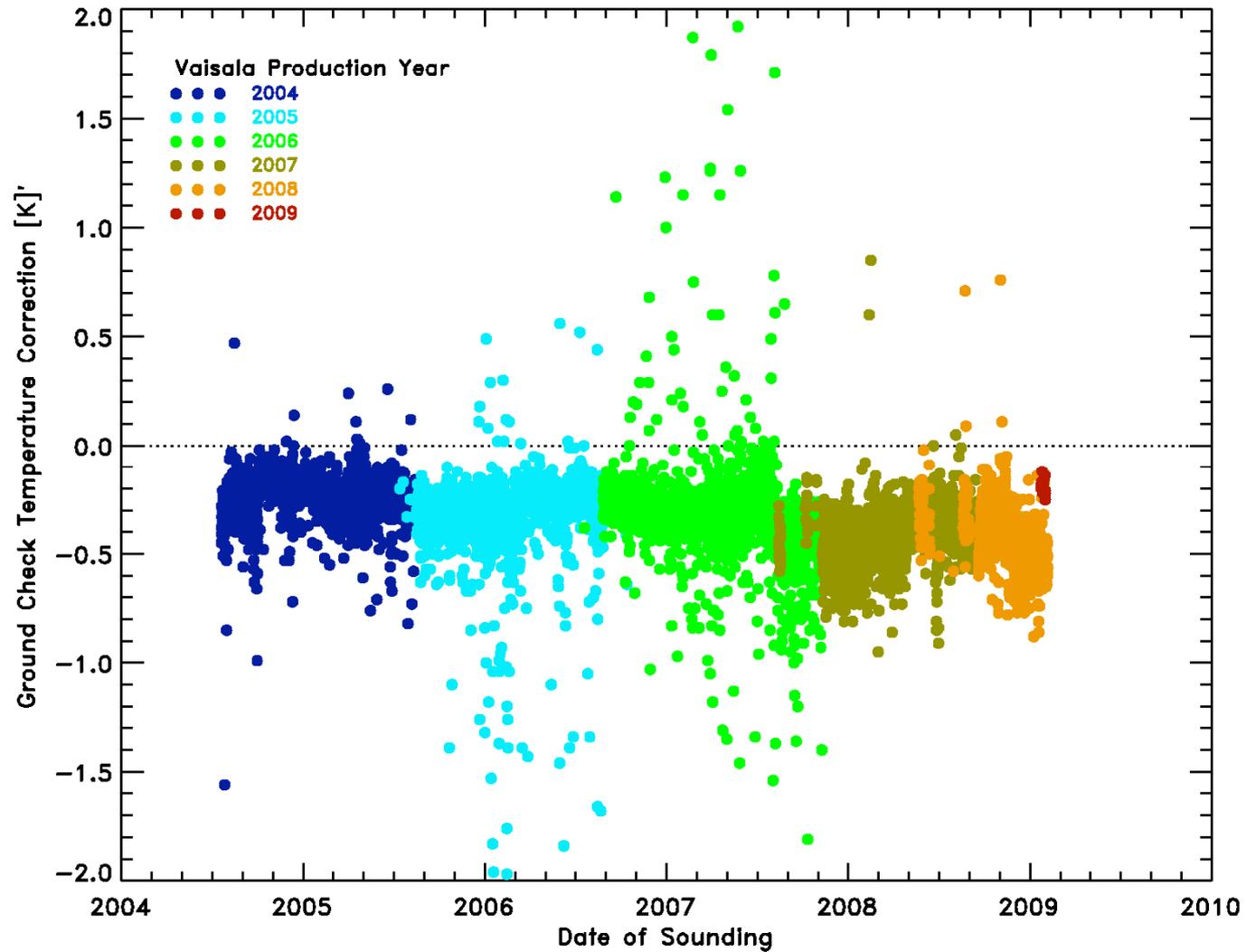
Example : Temperature



- **Sensor calibration:**
 - Accuracy of calibration reference **0.01K (est.)**
 - Accuracy of calibration model **0.01K (est.)**
- **Sensor integration:**
 - Integration into radiosonde **? ***
 - Telemetry limitations **-**
- **Sensor characterization:**
 - Time lag variation of polymer sensor
 - Controller stability of frostpoint hygrometer
 - Production variability
- **External influences:**
 - Radiation error **0.2 K * (strat.)**
 - Balloon contamination **?**
 - Sensor icing **>1.0K (temporarily)**

(* after correction is applied)

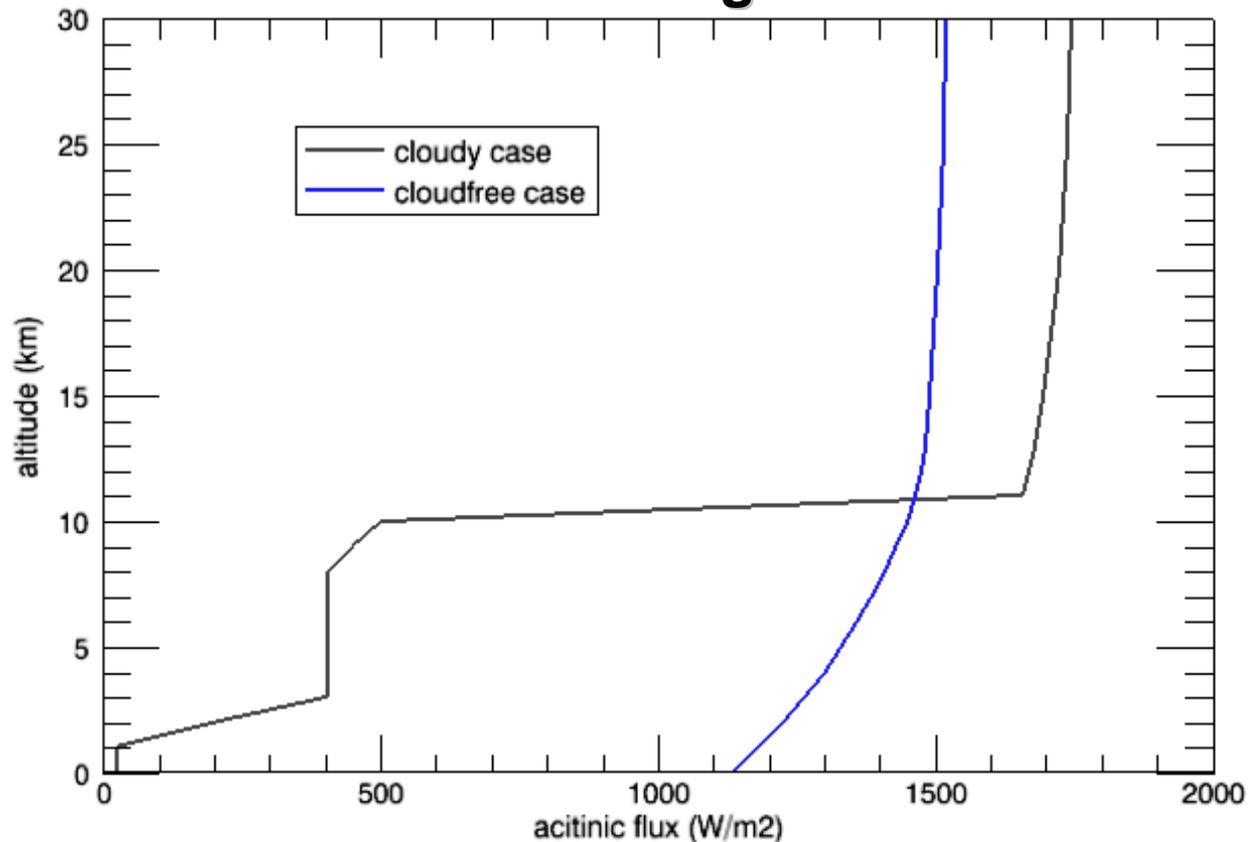
Temperature: Ground check



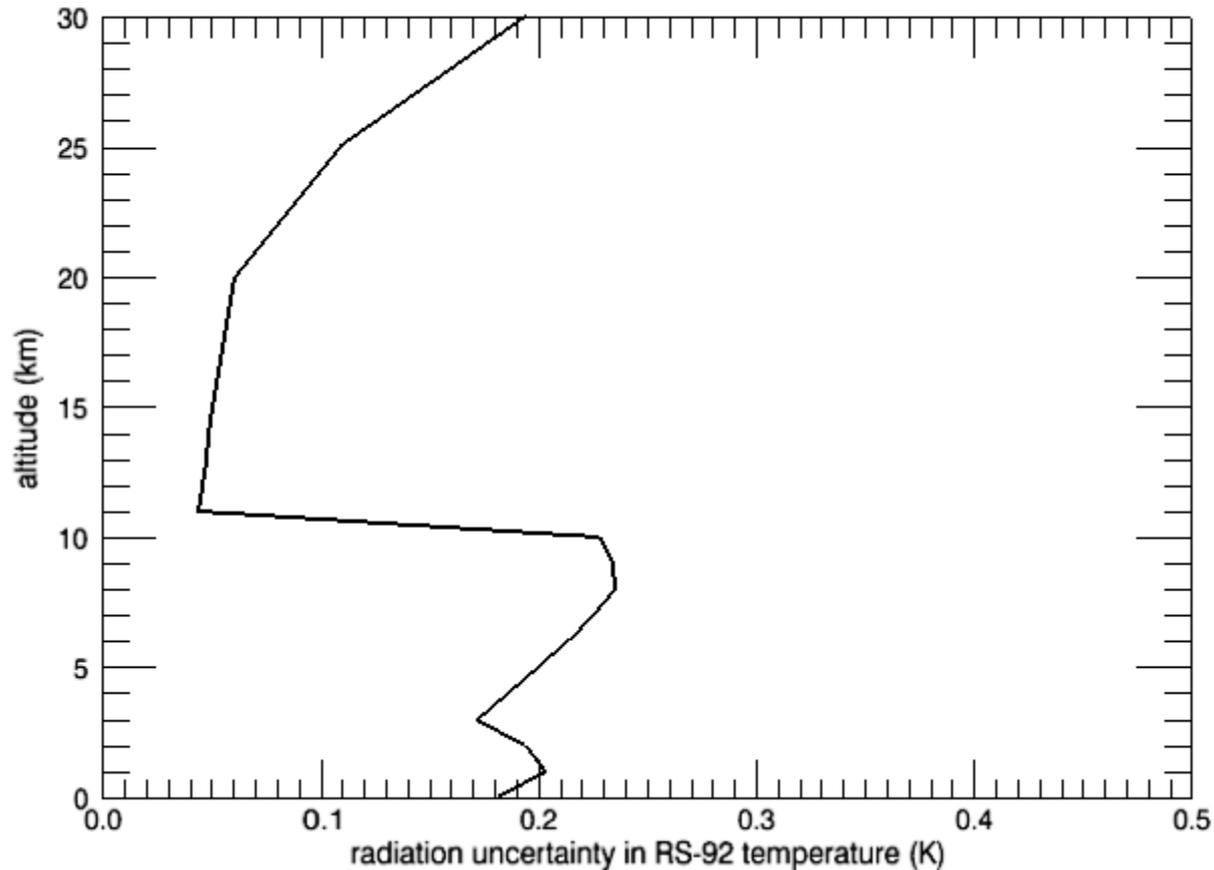
Temperature: Radiation effect



Actinic flux example: - Lindenberg (LUAMI)
- low level stratus
- high level cirrus



Remaining uncertainty after radiation correction (Vaisala RS92 only)



Sources of uncertainty

Example: Humidity



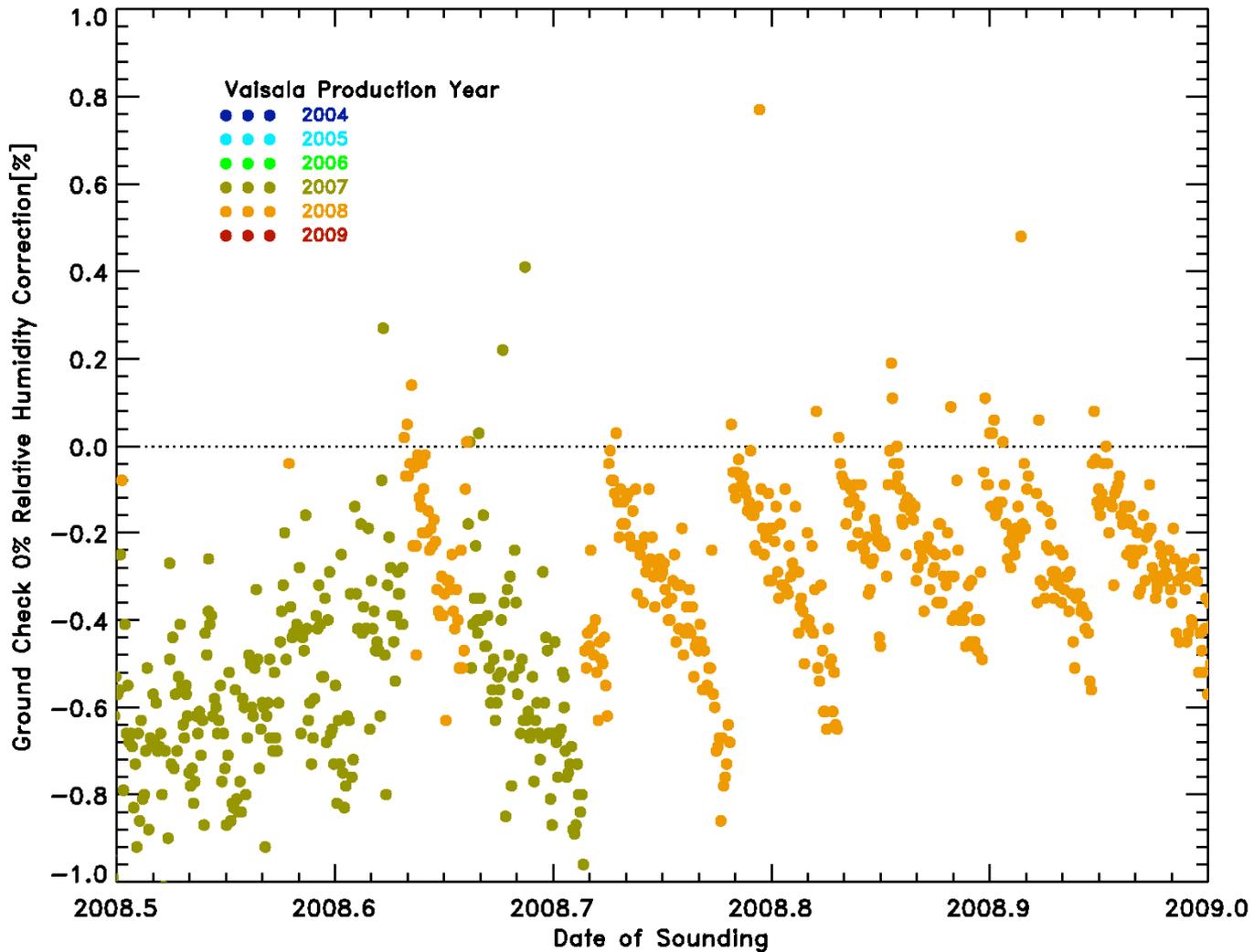
- **Sensor calibration:**
Accuracy of calibration reference **0.1% RH (est.)**
Accuracy of calibration model **0.1% RH (est.)**
- **Sensor integration:**
Integration into radiosonde **< 5% RH**
Telemetry limitations **1% (default setting)**
- **Sensor characterization:**
Time lag variation of polymer sensor **10% ?**
Controller stability of frostpoint hygrometer
Production variability
- **External influences:**
Radiation error **> 40 % (rel. error)**
Balloon contamination **? (troposphere)**
Sensor icing **?**

(No correction are applied)

Example Humidity: Ground check 0%



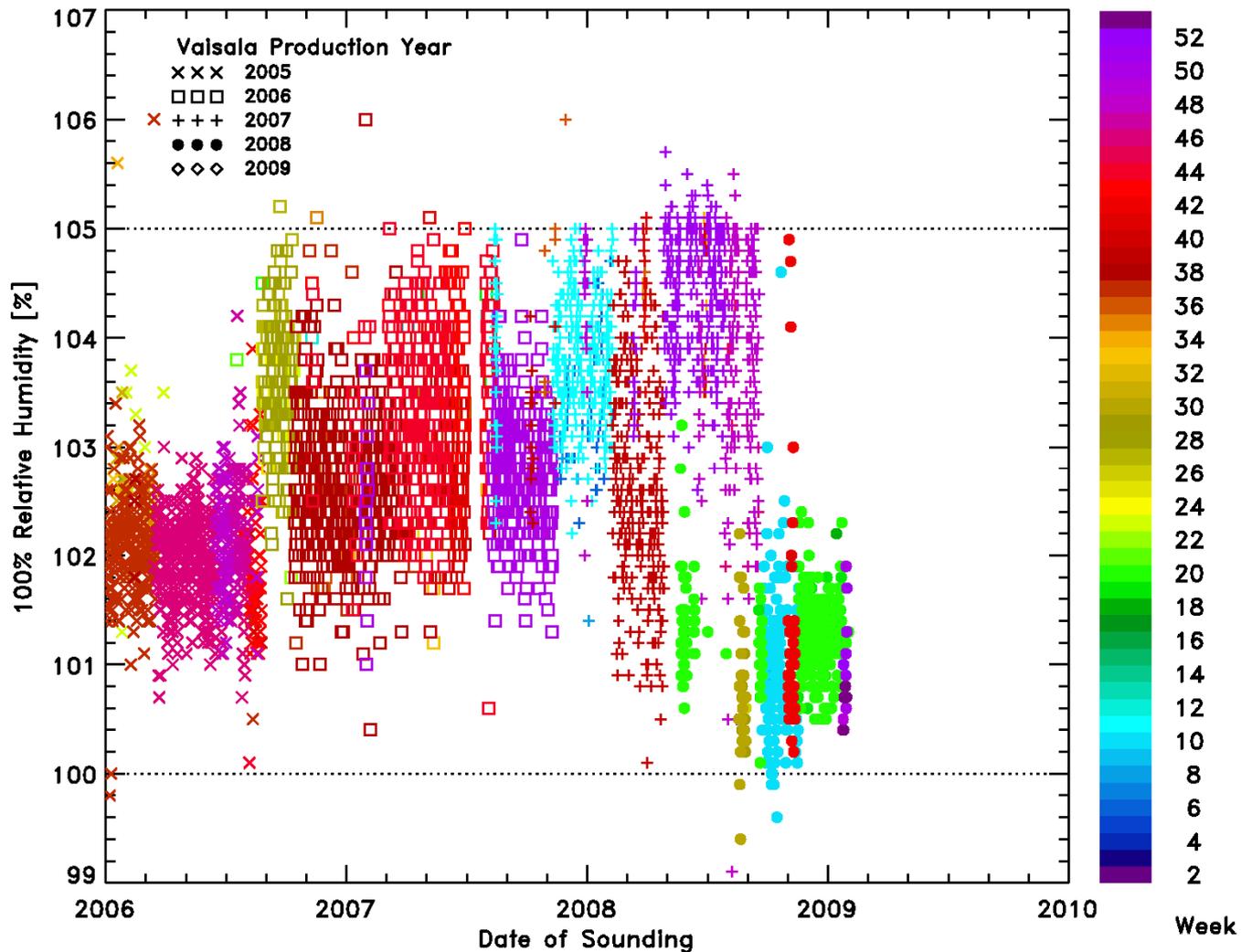
**0%
check**



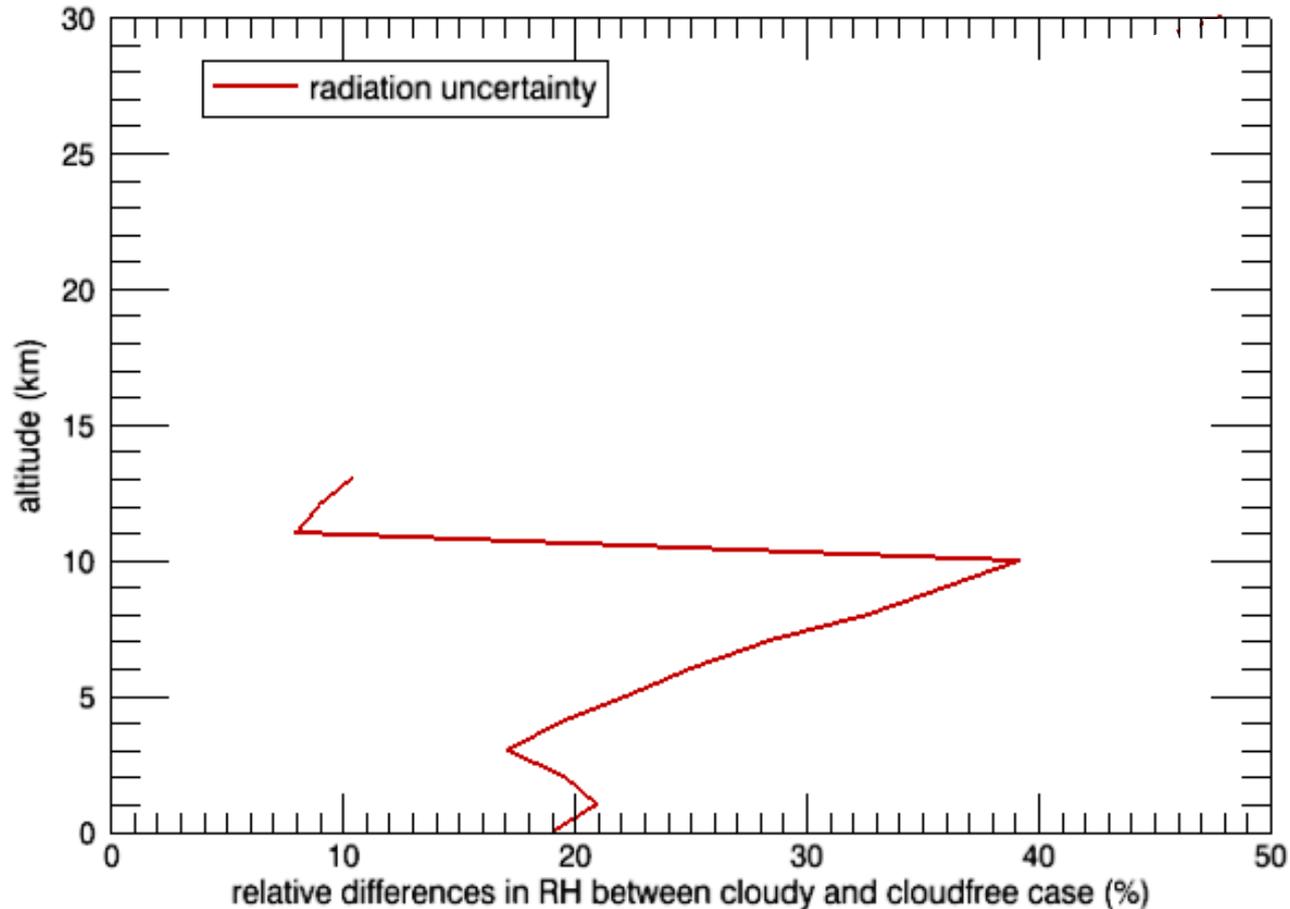
Example Humidity: Ground check 100%



100%
check



Example Humidity: Radiation error



Example Humidity: Combined uncertainties



Uncertainties considered:

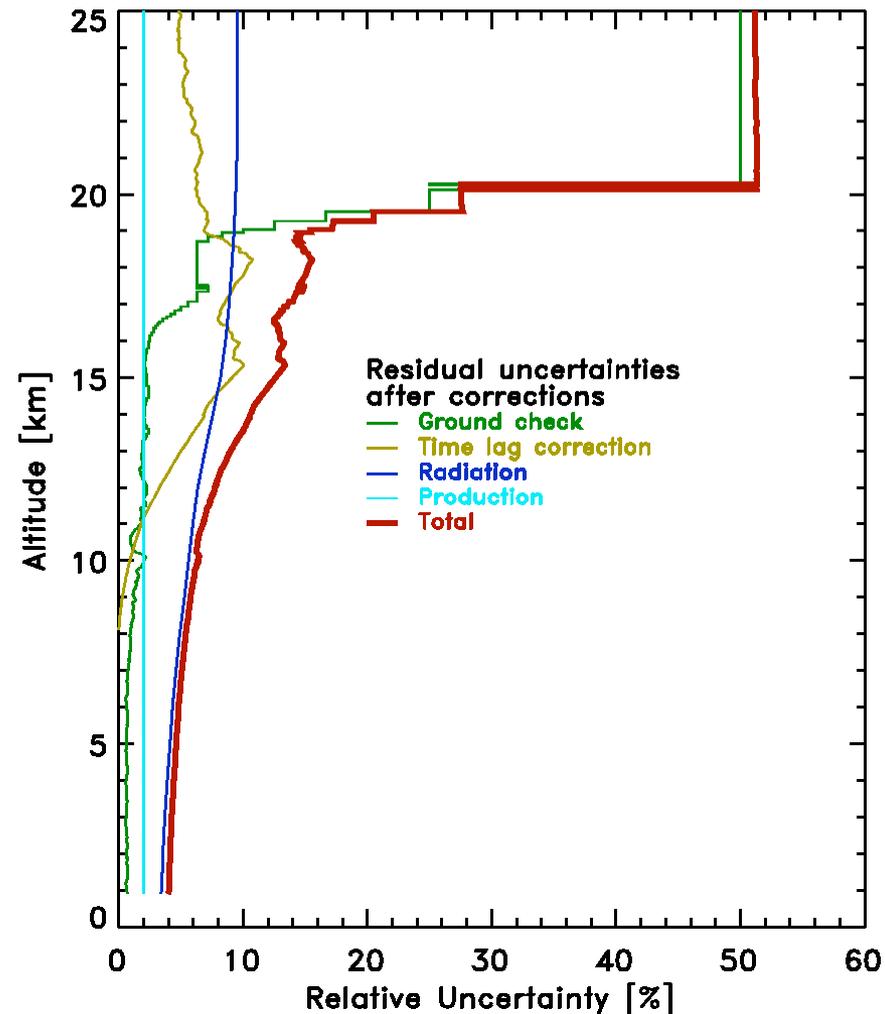
Ground check:
+/- 0.5% absolute

Integer resolution:
+/- 0.5% absolute

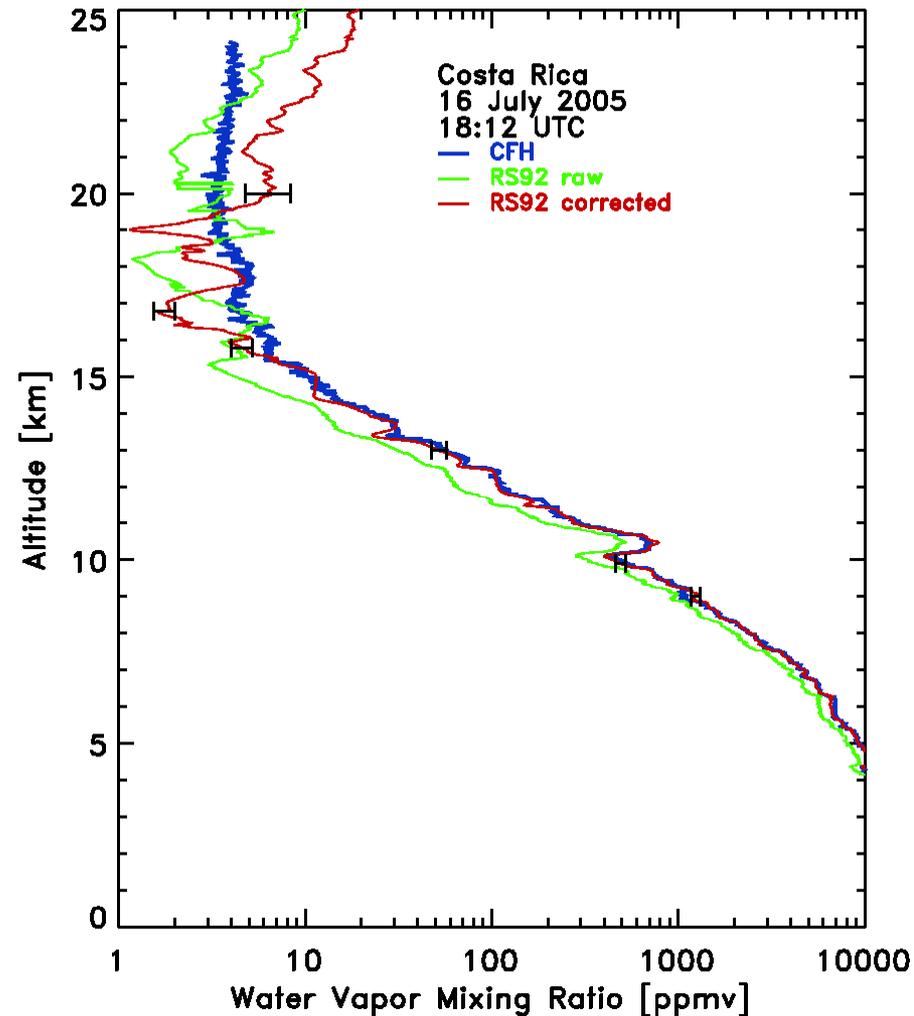
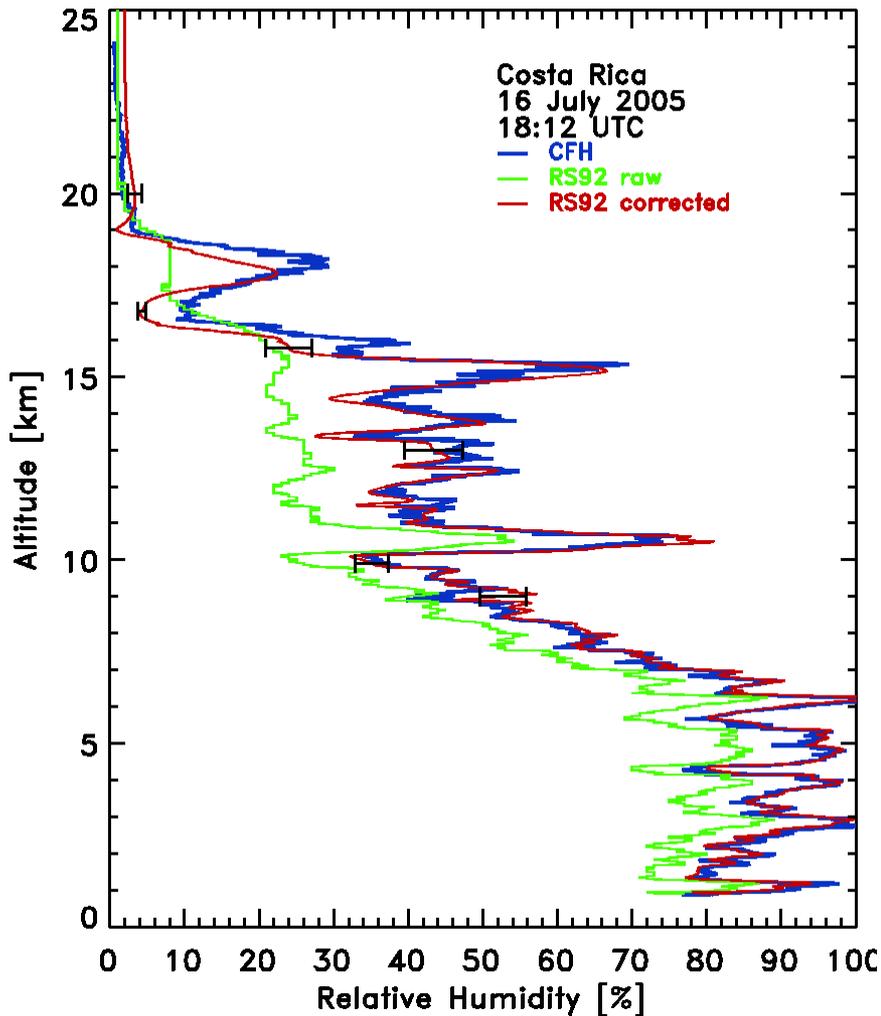
Radiation correction:
< 10% relative

Time lag correction:
< 10% relative

Production variability:
< 4% relative



Example Humidity: Corrected profile including uncertainties





Final data contain:

- **Manufacturer output data**
- **All known corrections**
- **Vertically resolved uncertainties**
- **Ground check independent of manufacturer's ground check (where feasible)**
- **Reference to corrections and processing**
- **Meta data for complete description**

For traceability need:

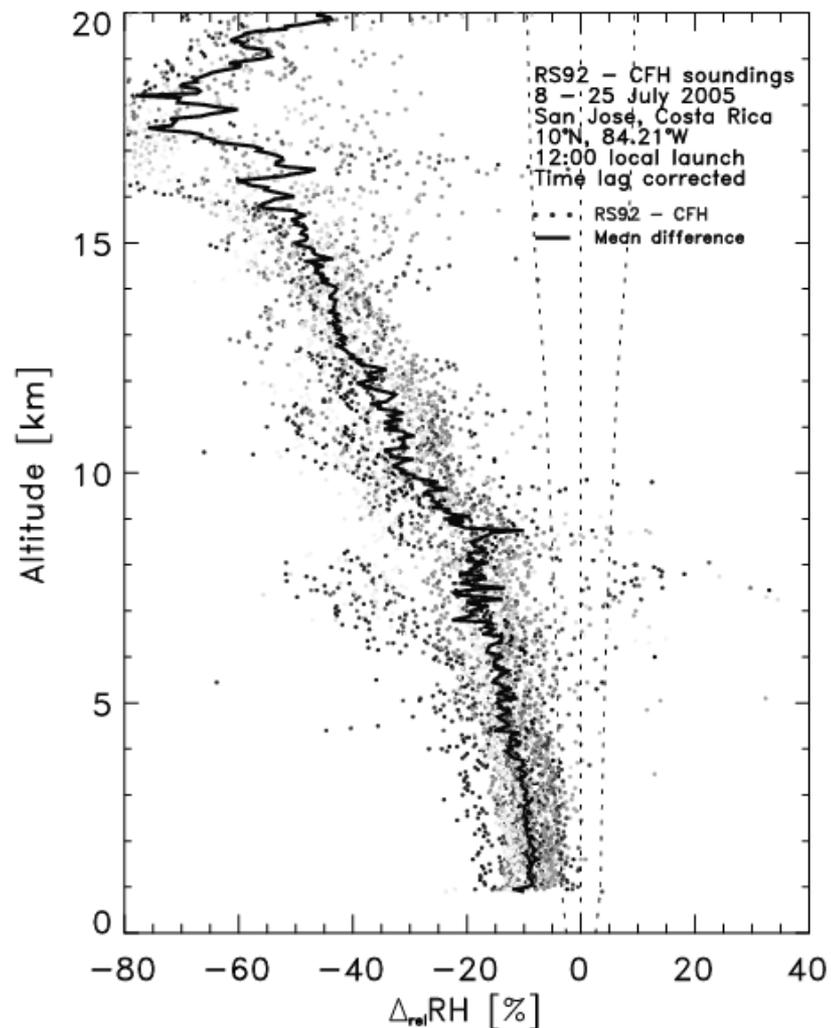
- **Raw physical data (e.g. temperature or water vapor, no filtering, no smoothing, no corrections)**
- **Documentation of all corrections (preferred published papers)**
- **Some engineering data (e.g. Humidity sensor temperature, raw frostpoint optics signal, ozone cell current and pump temperature, ...)**
- **Version number of data**



Application of vertical uncertainty profile:

- **Metric for sensor comparison**
- **Quantification of sensor 'Agreement'**
- **Quantification of vertical range of sensor output**
- **Quantification of 'Reference' instrument**
- **Identification of need for improvement**

Humidity: Radiation correction



Humidity: Ground check 0%

